

# Systems Engineering and the V-Model:

Lessons from an Autonomous Solar Powered  
Hydrofoil

Joshua Sutherland, Haruya Kamiyama,  
Kazuhiro Aoyama & Kazuya Oizumi

The 12<sup>th</sup> International Marine Design Conference (IMDC)  
11-14 May 2015

# Abstract

- **Case study: Student project to design, build and race an automatus solar powered boat**
- Development activities **analyzed** by:
  - Four **V-Model** views
- **Alternative** development **strategy** is **proposed**
- **Insight into the challenges** of systems development

# Presentation Overview

1. Definitions:
  1. SolarBoat
  2. Systems Engineering
2. SolarBoat 2014 results
3. V-Model to analyse development and determine alternative work
4. Grouping solutions and building a new development plan
5. Conclusions

# Presentation Overview

## 1. Definitions:

### 1. SolarBoat

### 2. Systems Engineering

## 2. SolarBoat 2014 results

## 3. V-Model to analyse development and determine alternative work

## 4. Grouping solutions and building a new development plan

## 5. Conclusions

# SolarBoat challenge

- Lake Biwa (Japan) competition rules:
  - Max 2m<sup>2</sup> of solar panels
  - Max 20Wh of lead based batteries for power train
  - Complete the 20km course autonomously
  - Possibility to repair boat on route

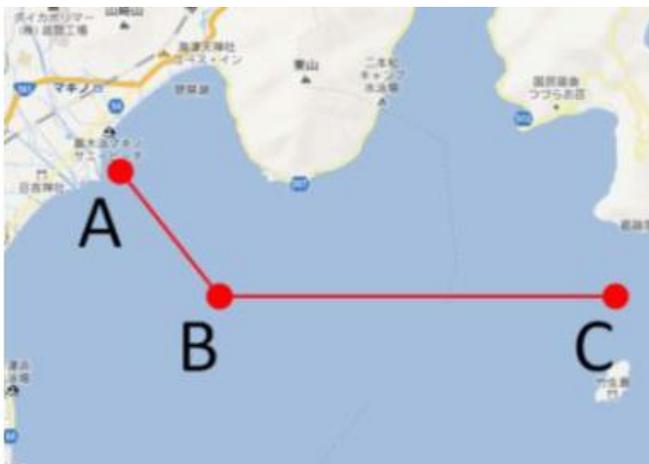


Image from: Frithiof et al. 2013

- Video (4:30 -> )



# SolarBoat project attributes

- **Interdisciplinary:**
  - Engineering: Mechanical, Electrical, Software, Control, Structural, Naval
  - Operations: Design, Manufacturing, Testing, Logistics
- **Complete problem:**
  - Concept to production to operation
- **Providing a quality product that meets the user needs:**
  - To win an interuniversity competition
  - Learn about naval systems

# Definitions from the International Council of Systems Engineering (INCOSE)

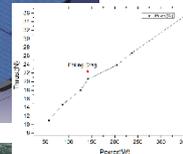
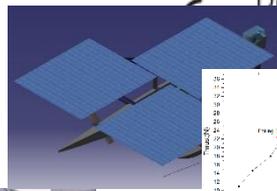
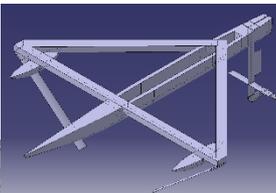
- **Systems Engineering** is an **interdisciplinary** approach and means to enable the realization of successful systems. It focuses on defining customer needs and required functionality early in the development cycle, documenting requirements, then proceeding with design synthesis and system validation while considering the **complete problem**: Operations, Cost & Schedule, Performance, Training & Support, Test, Disposal and Manufacturing.
- **Systems Engineering** integrates all the disciplines and specialty groups into a team effort forming a structured development process that proceeds from **concept to production to operation**. Systems Engineering considers both the business and the technical needs of all customers with the goal of **providing a quality product that meets the user needs**.

INCOSE, "INCOSE - What is System Engineering?," 14-Jun-2004.

# Presentation Overview

1. Definitions:
  1. SolarBoat
  2. Systems Engineering
2. **SolarBoat 2014 results**
3. V-Model to analyse development and determine alternative work
4. Grouping solutions and building a new development plan
5. Conclusions

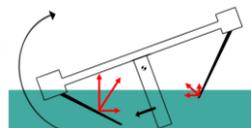
# Timeline



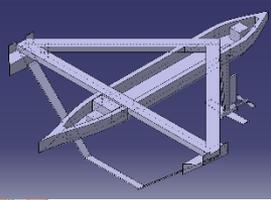
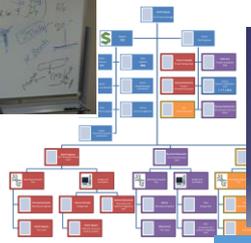
## 琵琶湖クルーズ・ソーラーボート大会

- ・ソーラーボートとはソーラーパネルとGPSで自律航行可能な船
- ・毎年8月に琵琶湖で開催されるレース
- ・この大会に東大チームは2004年から参加
- ・3つのチェックポイント、全長 20 km のコースの各合計ポイントで競う

- レギュレーション
- ・パネルは 2 m<sup>2</sup> まで
  - ・大きさ、形、重さは自由
  - ・補助バッテリーは 20 Wh まで
  - ・ラジコンで停止可能であること



2013年度よりKTHと共同制作



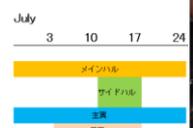
2014-08-19  
 1<sup>st</sup> 2014-A boat test on lake

2014-08-14  
 2014-A boat drag test

2014-08-22  
 2<sup>nd</sup> 2014-A boat test on lake

2014-04-07  
 1<sup>st</sup> Tokyo team briefing

2014-05-28  
 2013 boat assembly in tank



時間的に厳し

2014-07-09  
 2013 boat test on lake

2014-08-23,24  
 Race

April                      May                      June                      July                      August                      September

← Project start →

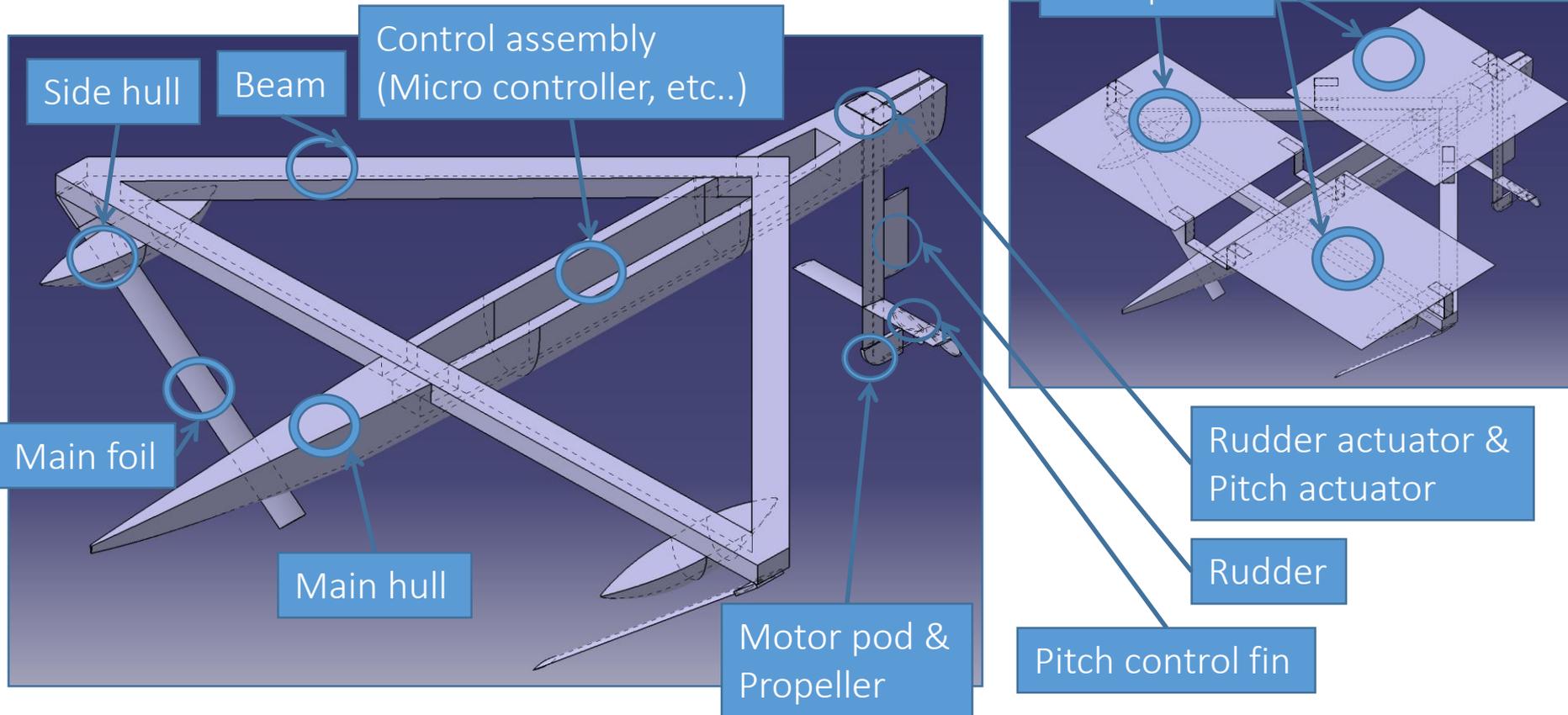
← Design →

← Manufacture →

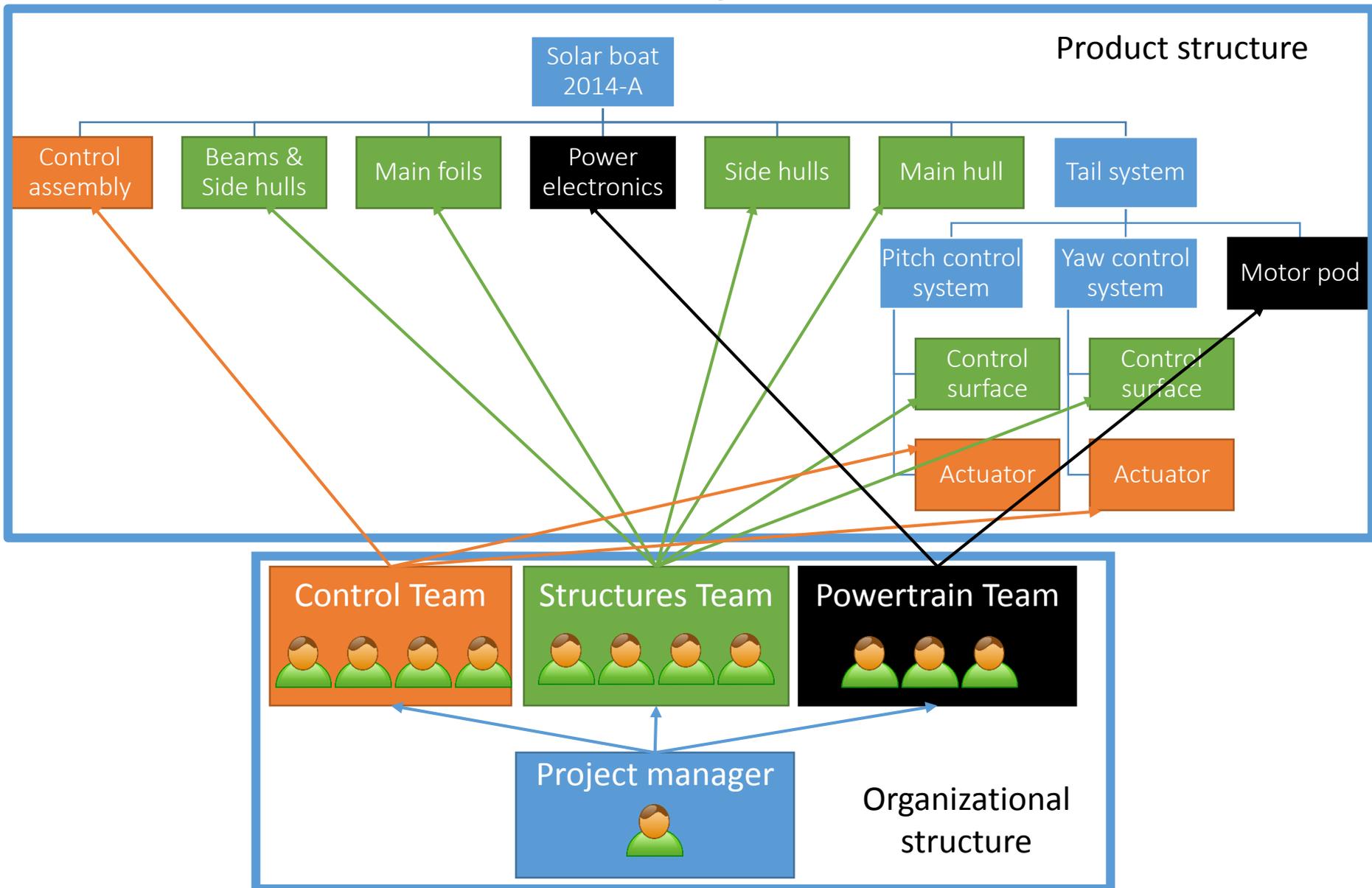
← Test →

# “2014-A” Ranked 3<sup>rd</sup> in Race

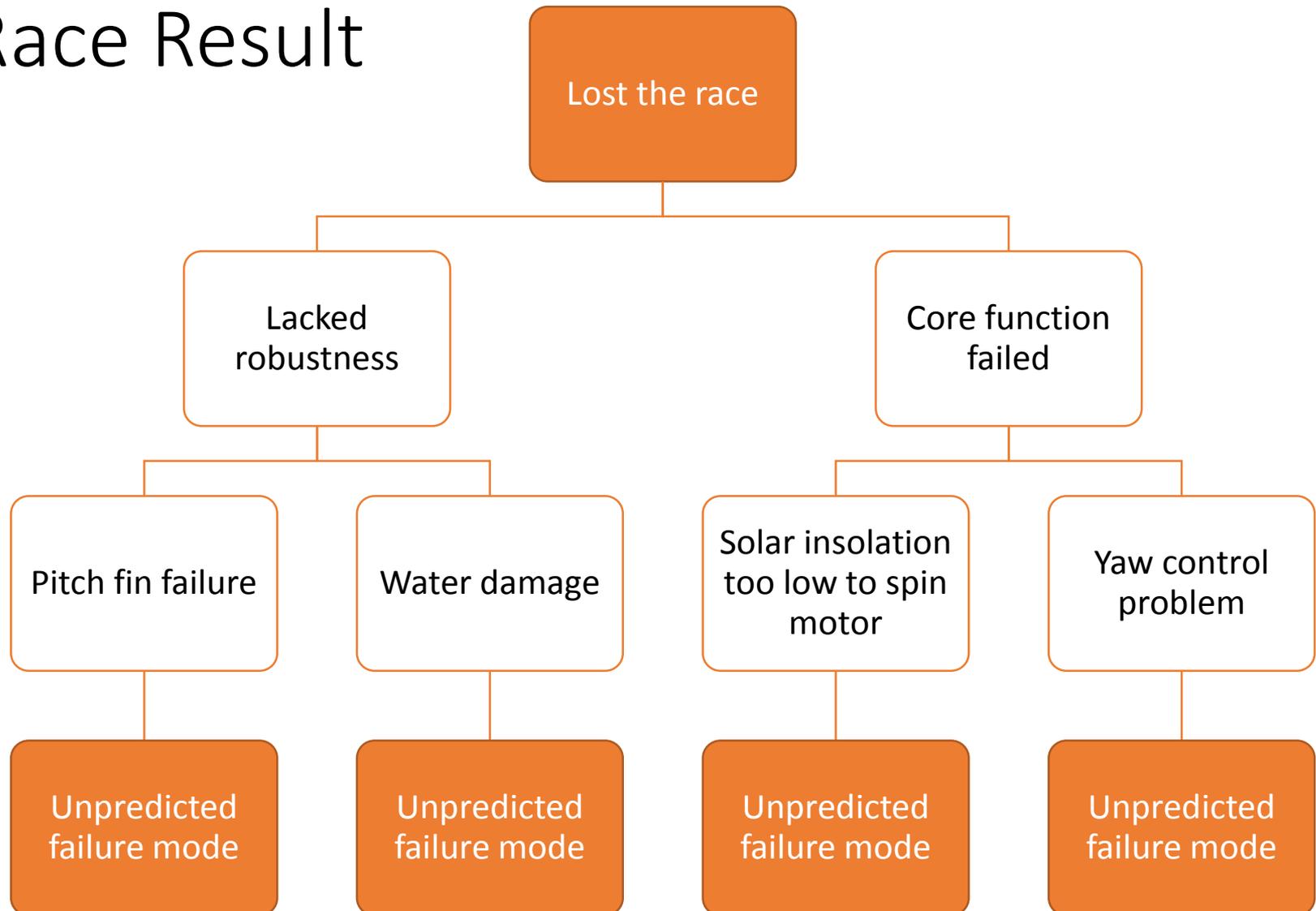
14kg  
2.4m x 2m



# SolarBoat 2014: Project structure



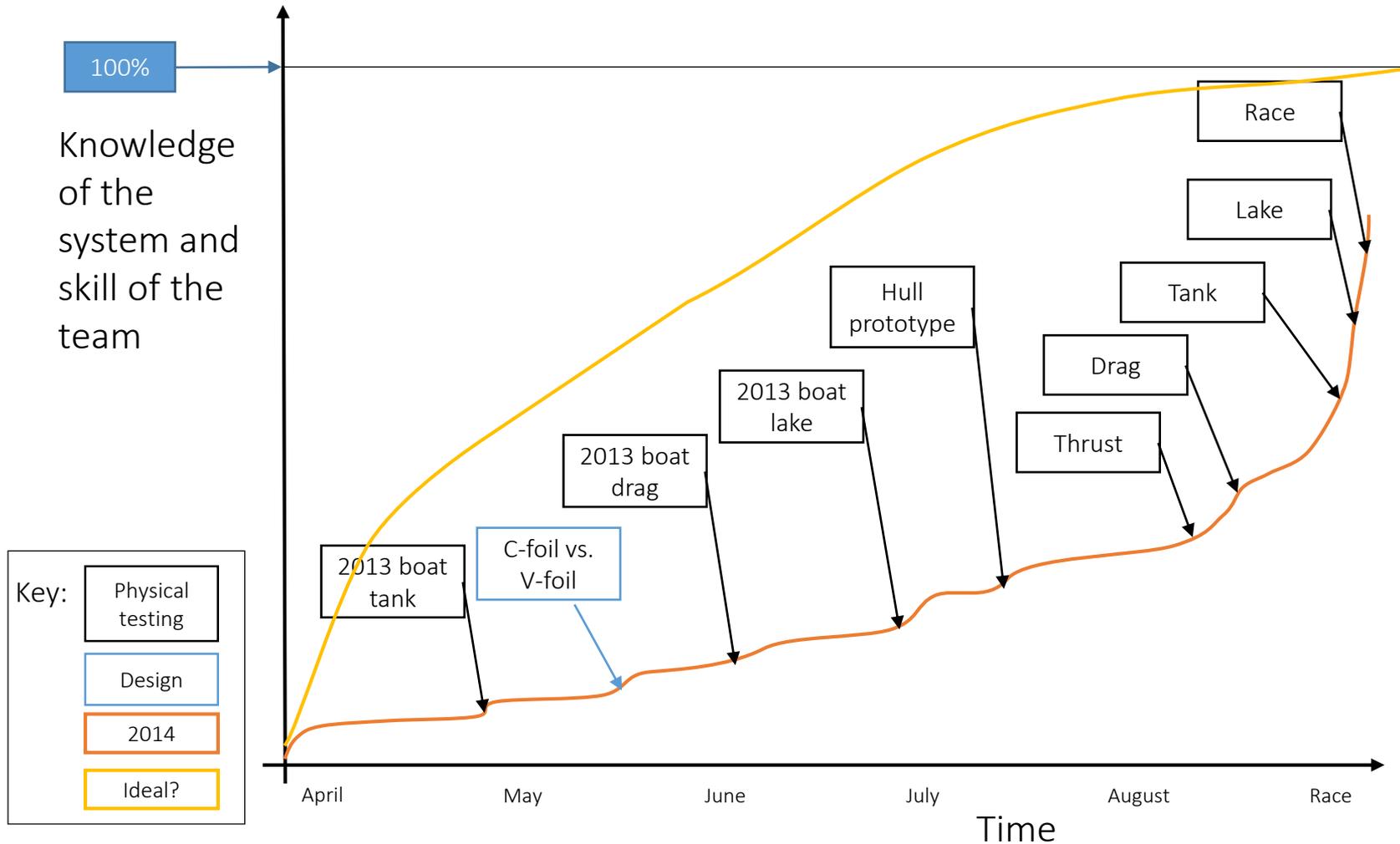
# Reflection on SolarBoat 2014: Race Result



# Research purpose and method

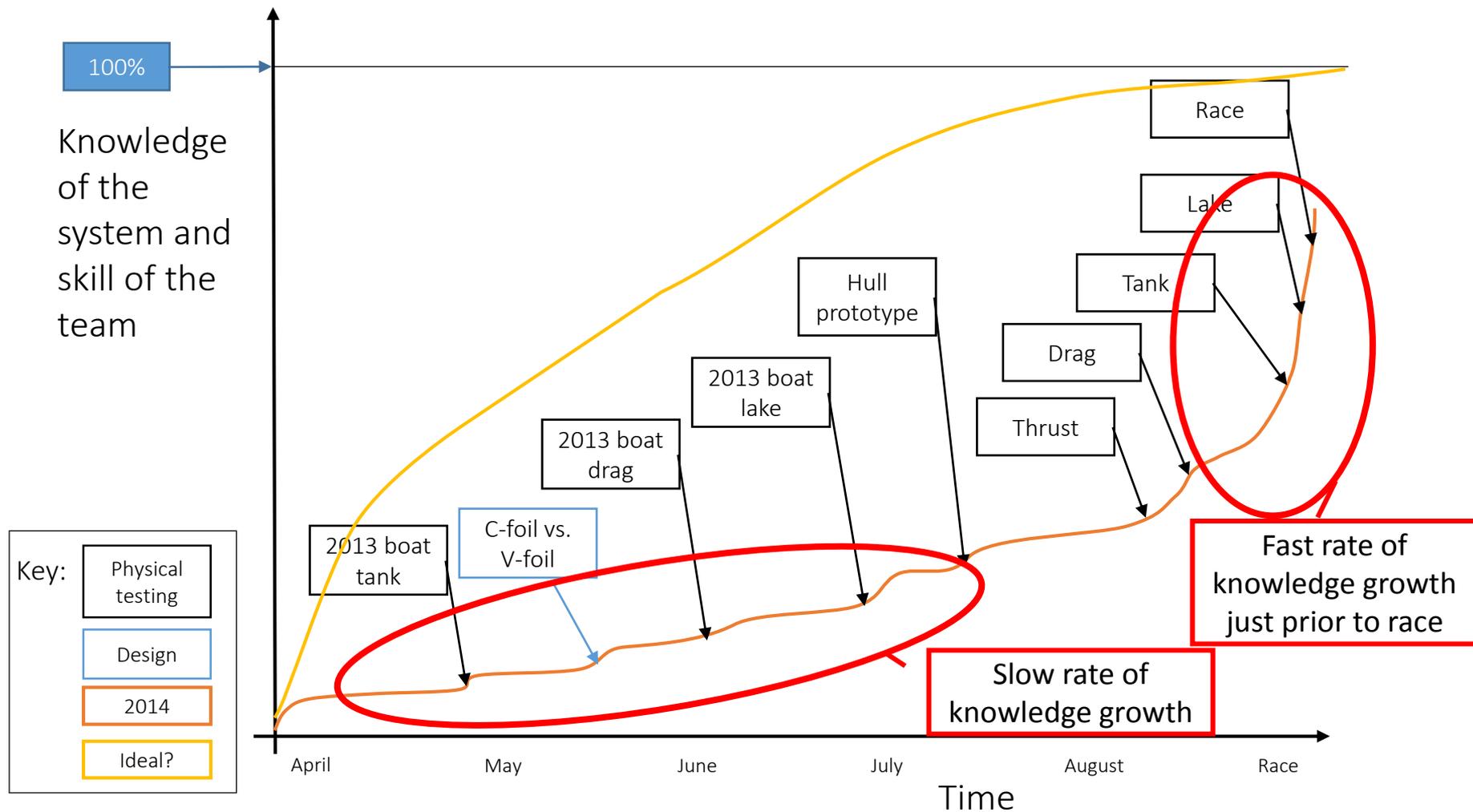
- Research purpose:
  - Propose a better way to develop such a boat
- Method:
  - Analyze and describe the project using V-Model views
- Output:
  - Propose changes for future development
  - Propose future research

# Knowledge / Skill Growth curve: SolarBoat 2014



Adapted from model proposed in: Scheithauer 2012

# Knowledge / Skill Growth curve: SolarBoat 2014

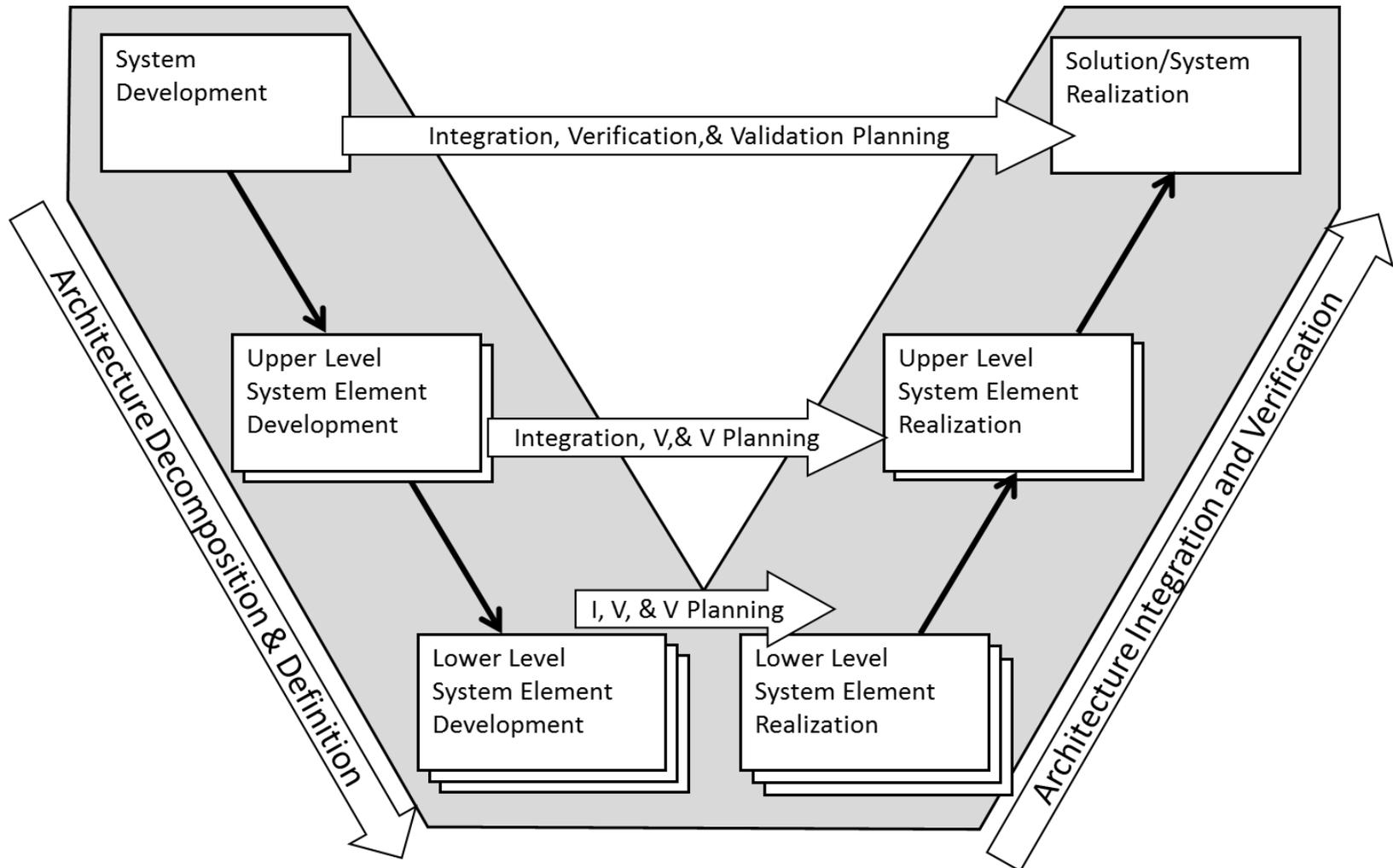


Adapted from model proposed in: Scheithauer 2012

# Presentation Overview

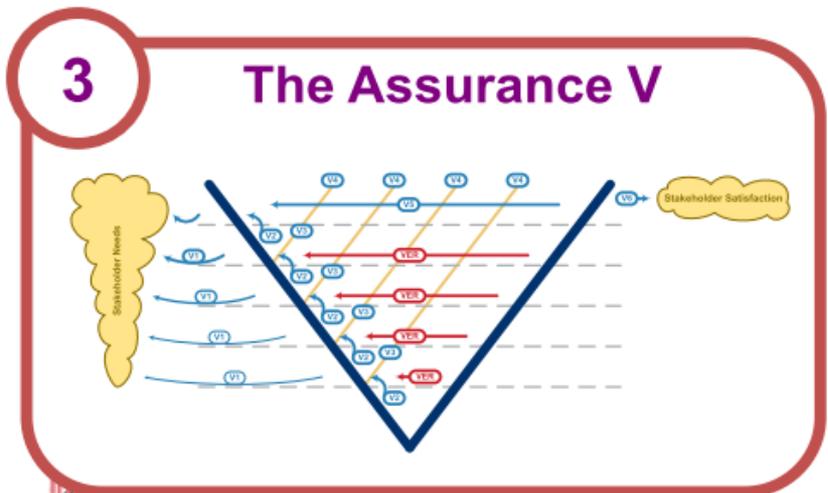
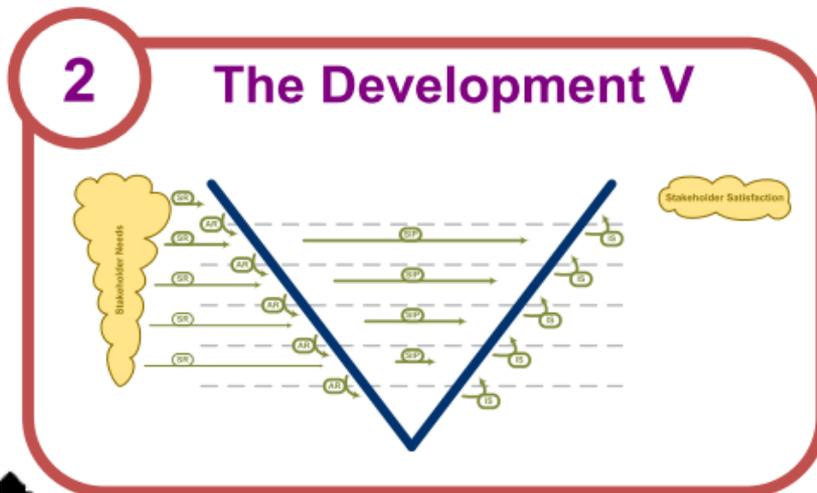
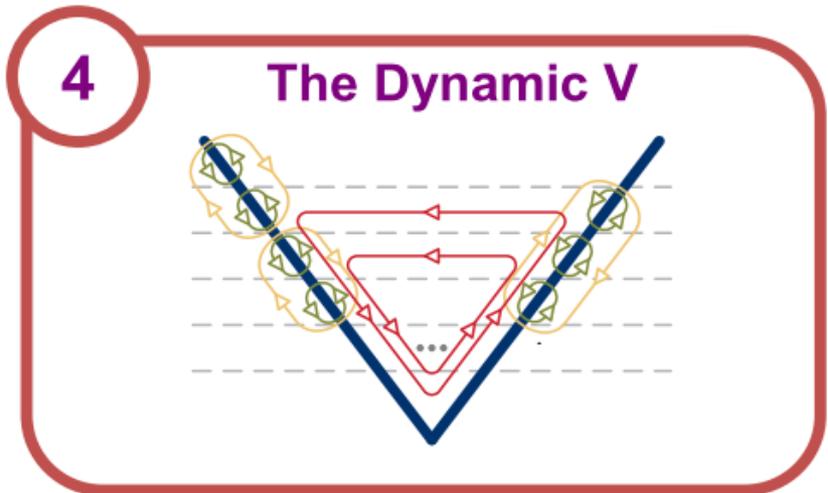
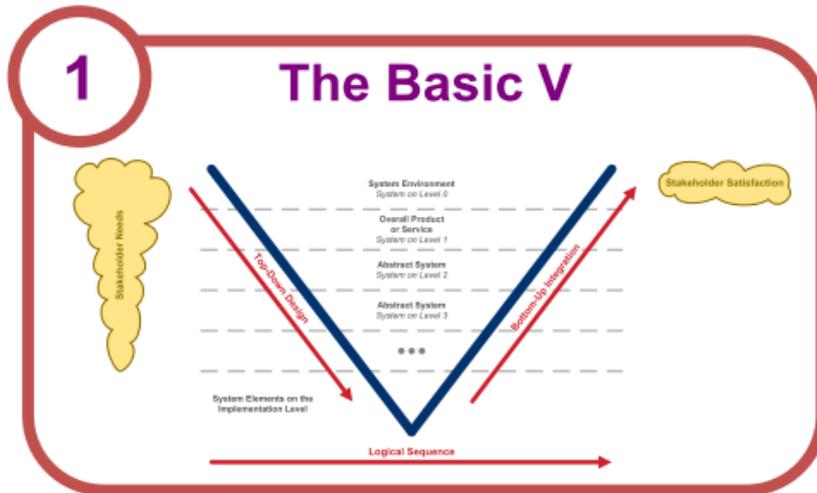
1. Definitions:
  1. SolarBoat
  2. Systems Engineering
2. SolarBoat 2014 results
3. **V-Model to analyse development and determine alternative work**
4. Grouping solutions and building a new development plan
5. Conclusions

# The V-Model



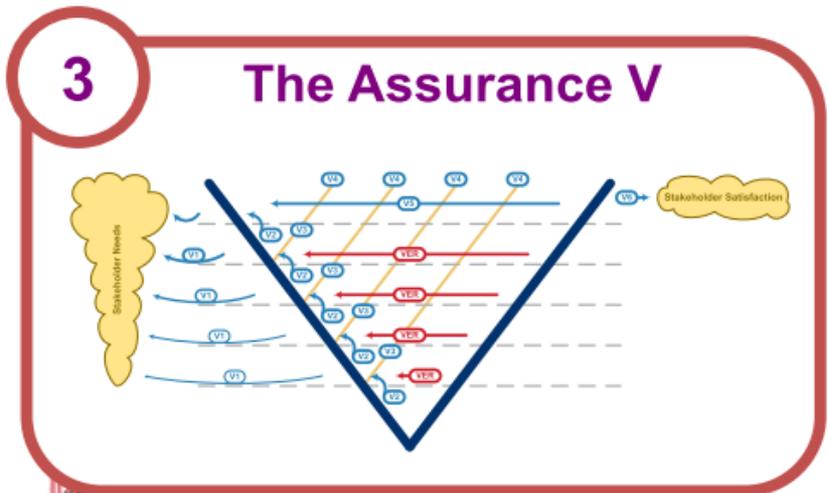
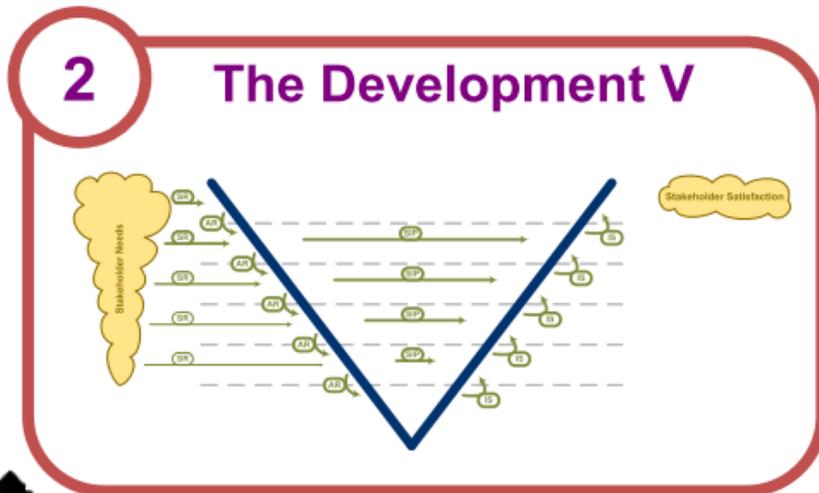
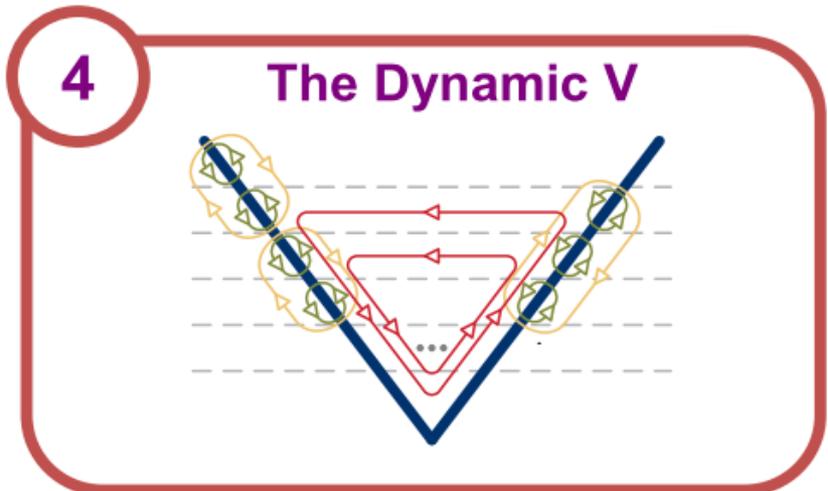
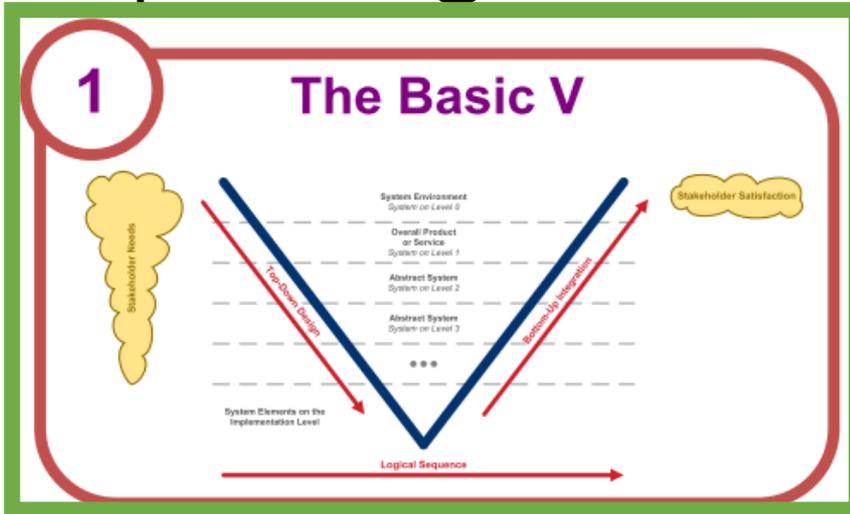
Adapted from: INCOSE 2011

# Updating the V-Model



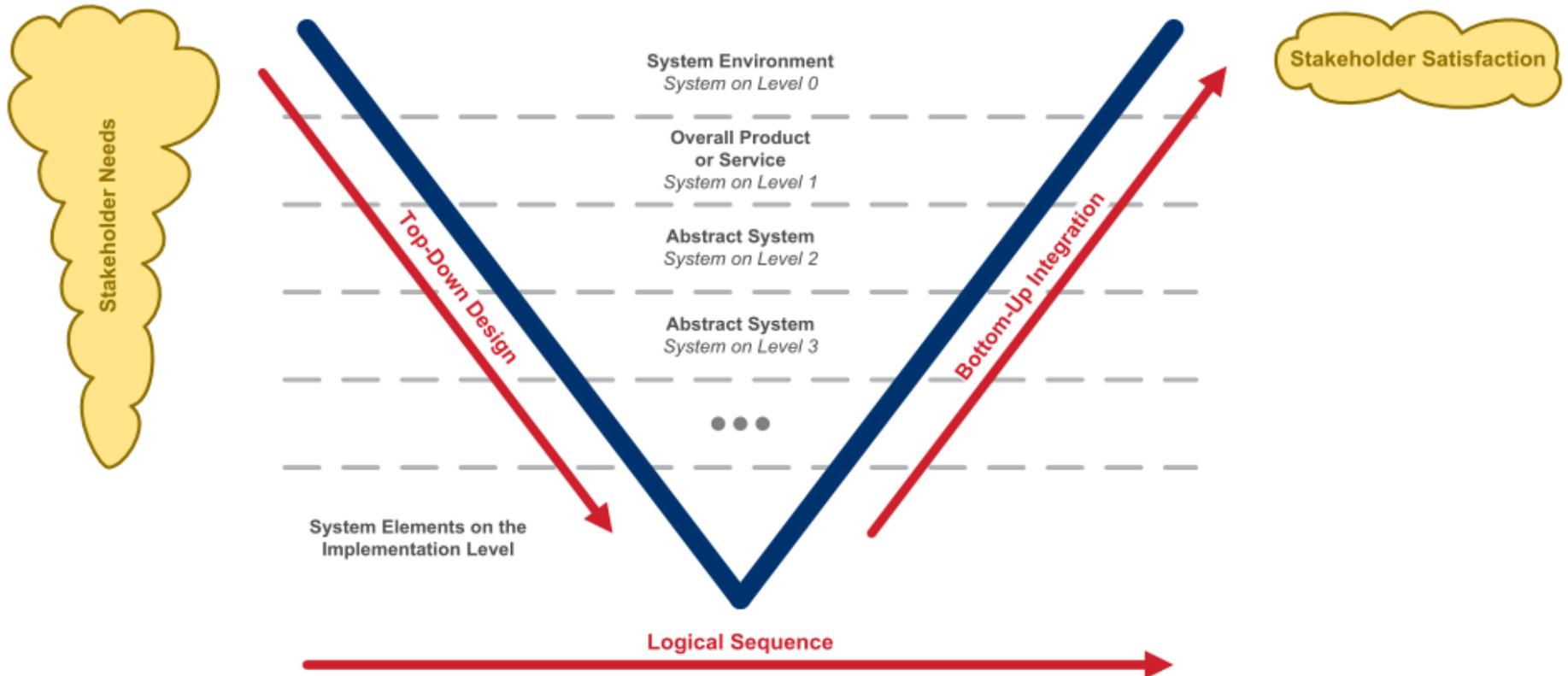
From: Scheithauer and Forsberg, 2013.

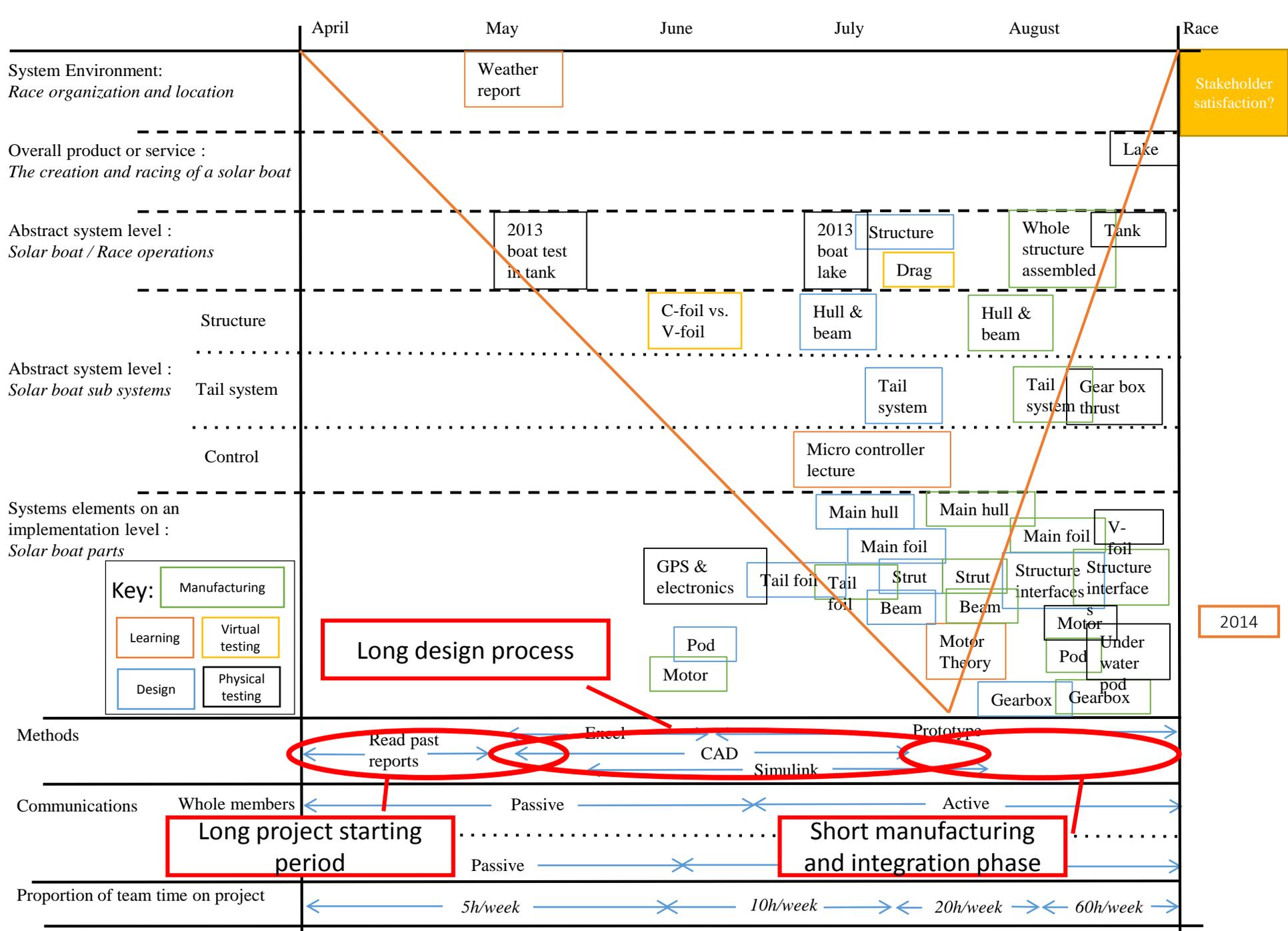
# Updating the V-Model

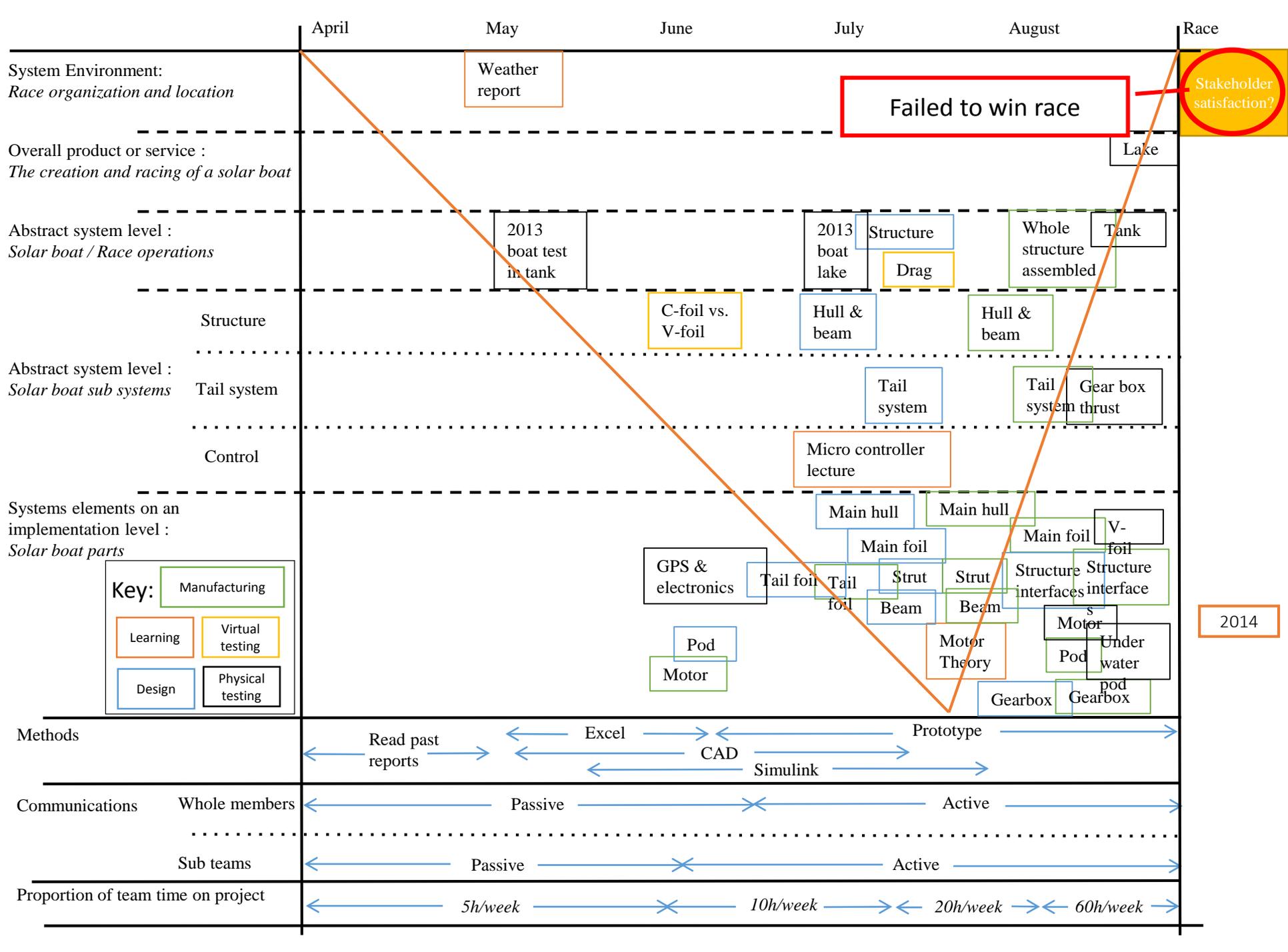


From: Scheithauer and Forsberg, 2013.

# Basic V

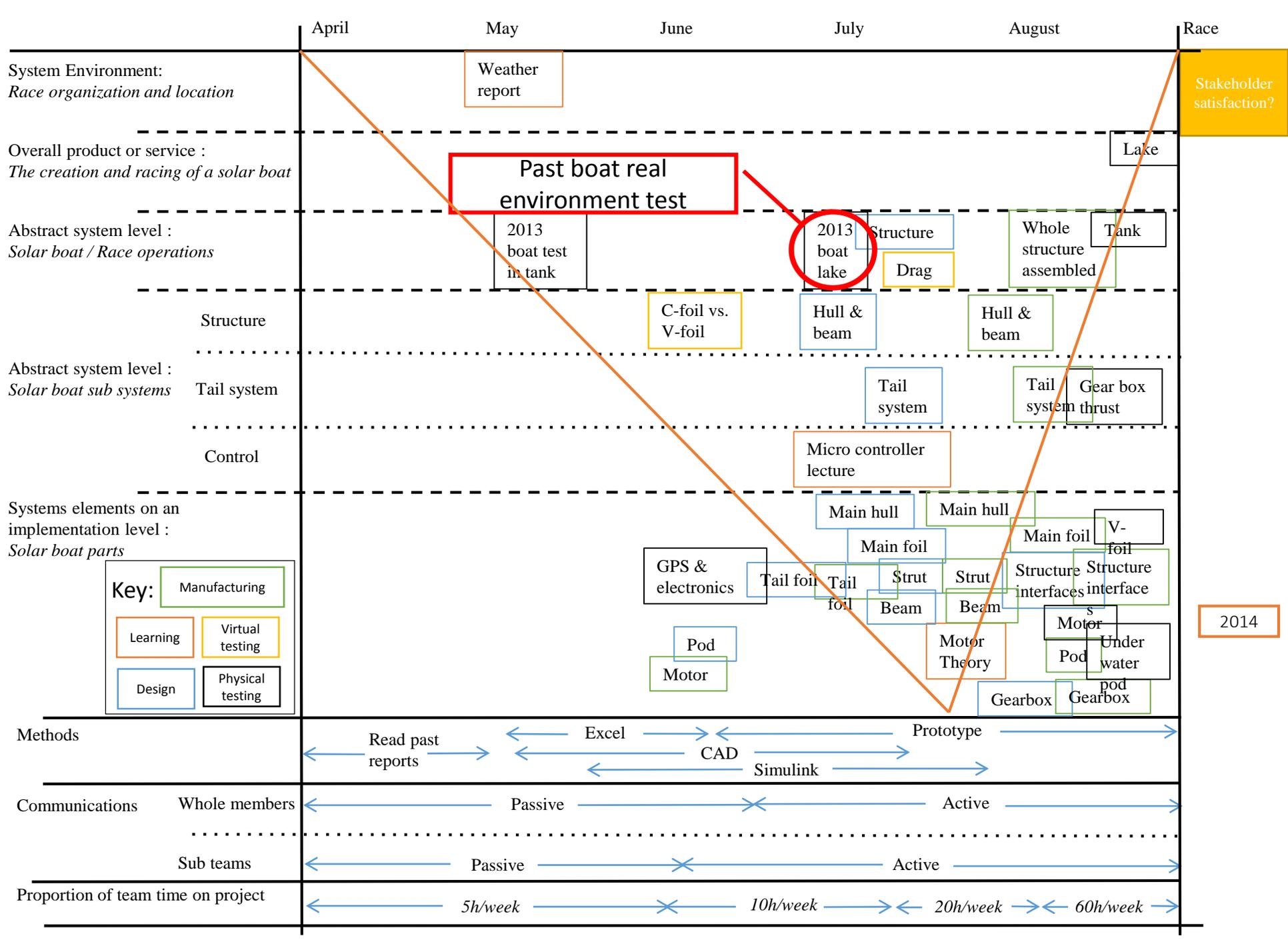




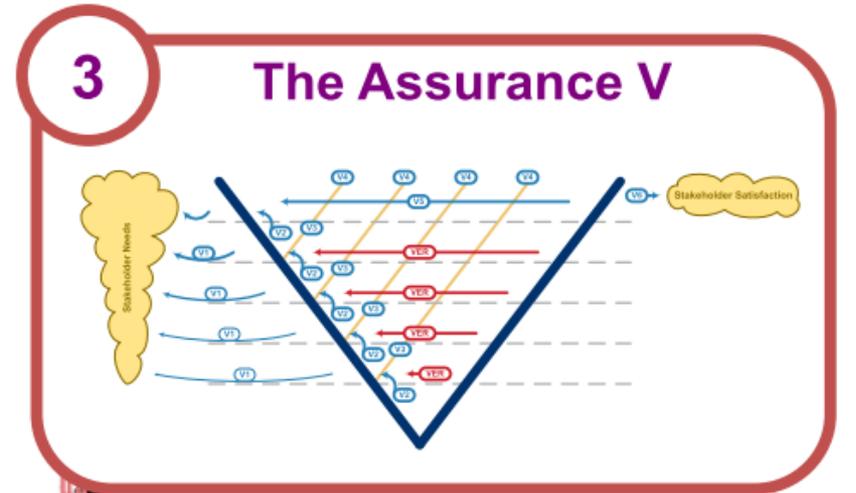
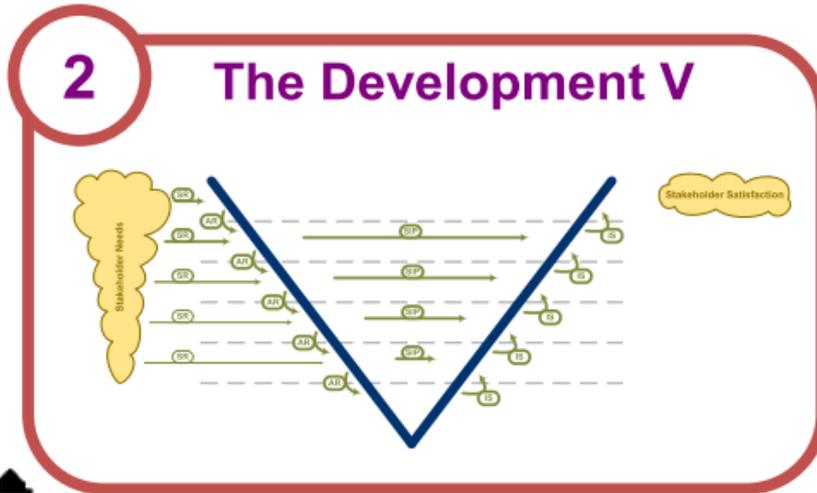
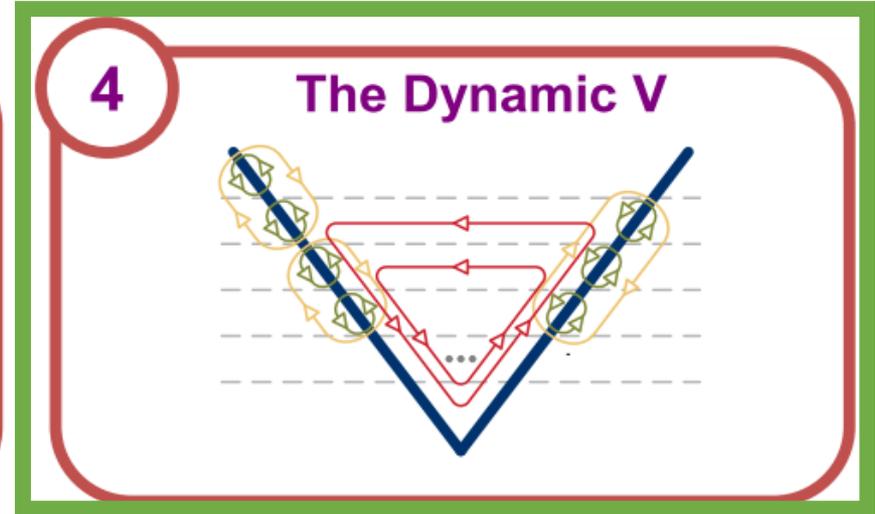
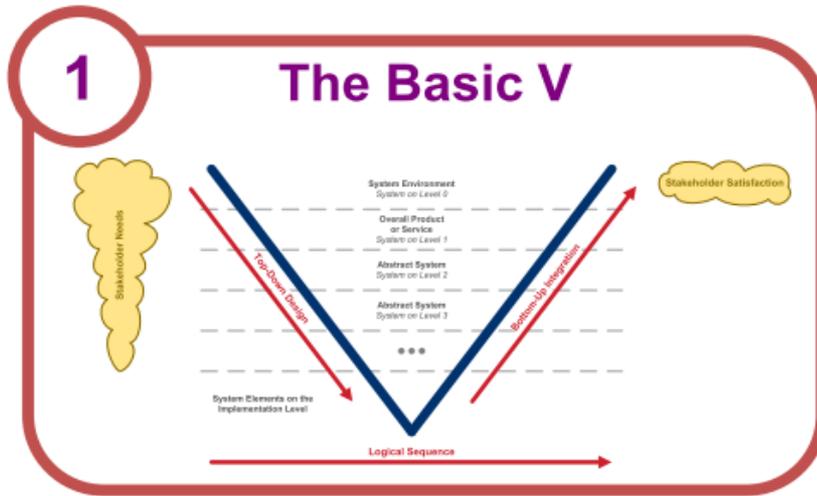






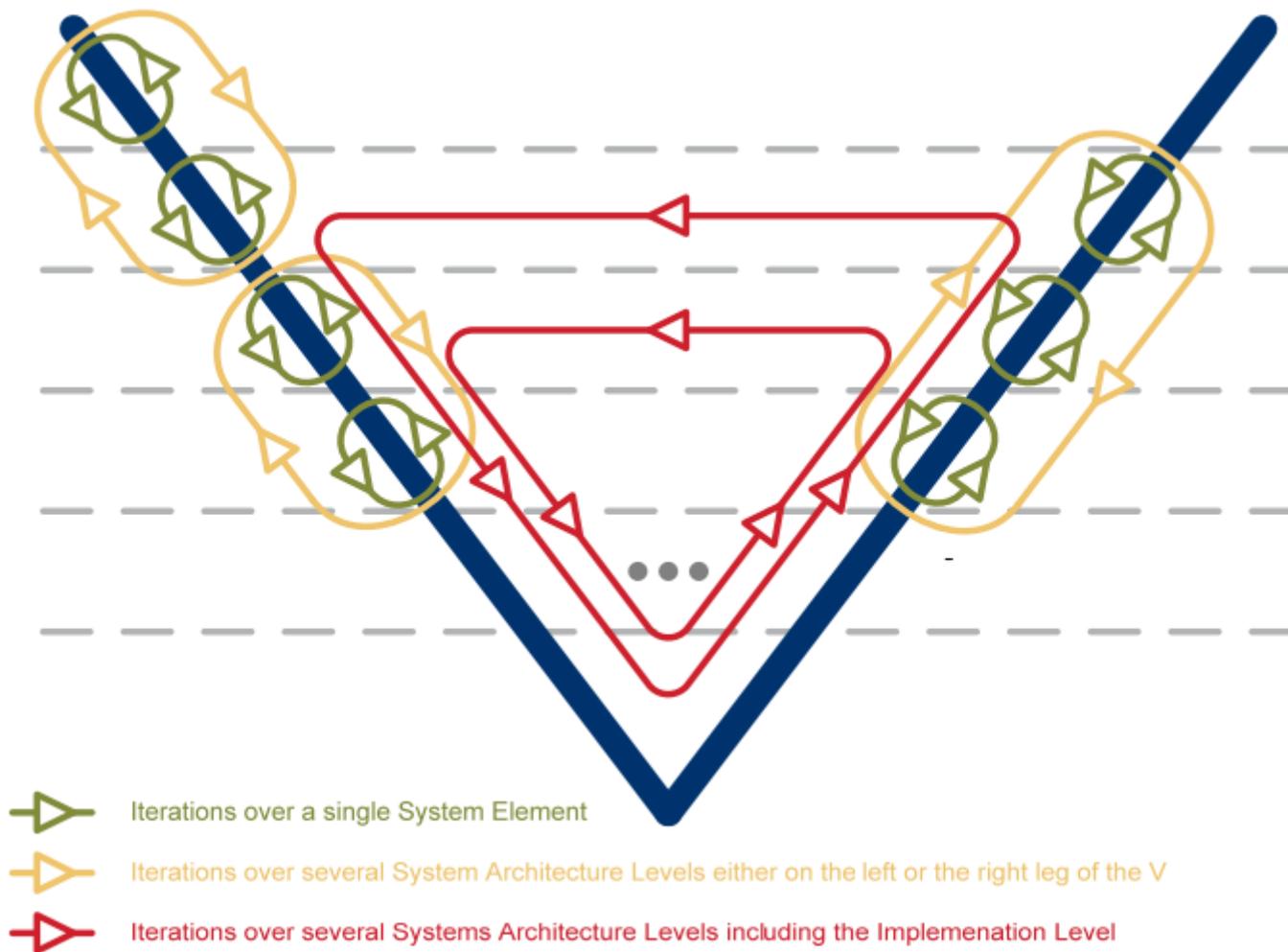


# Updating the V-Model



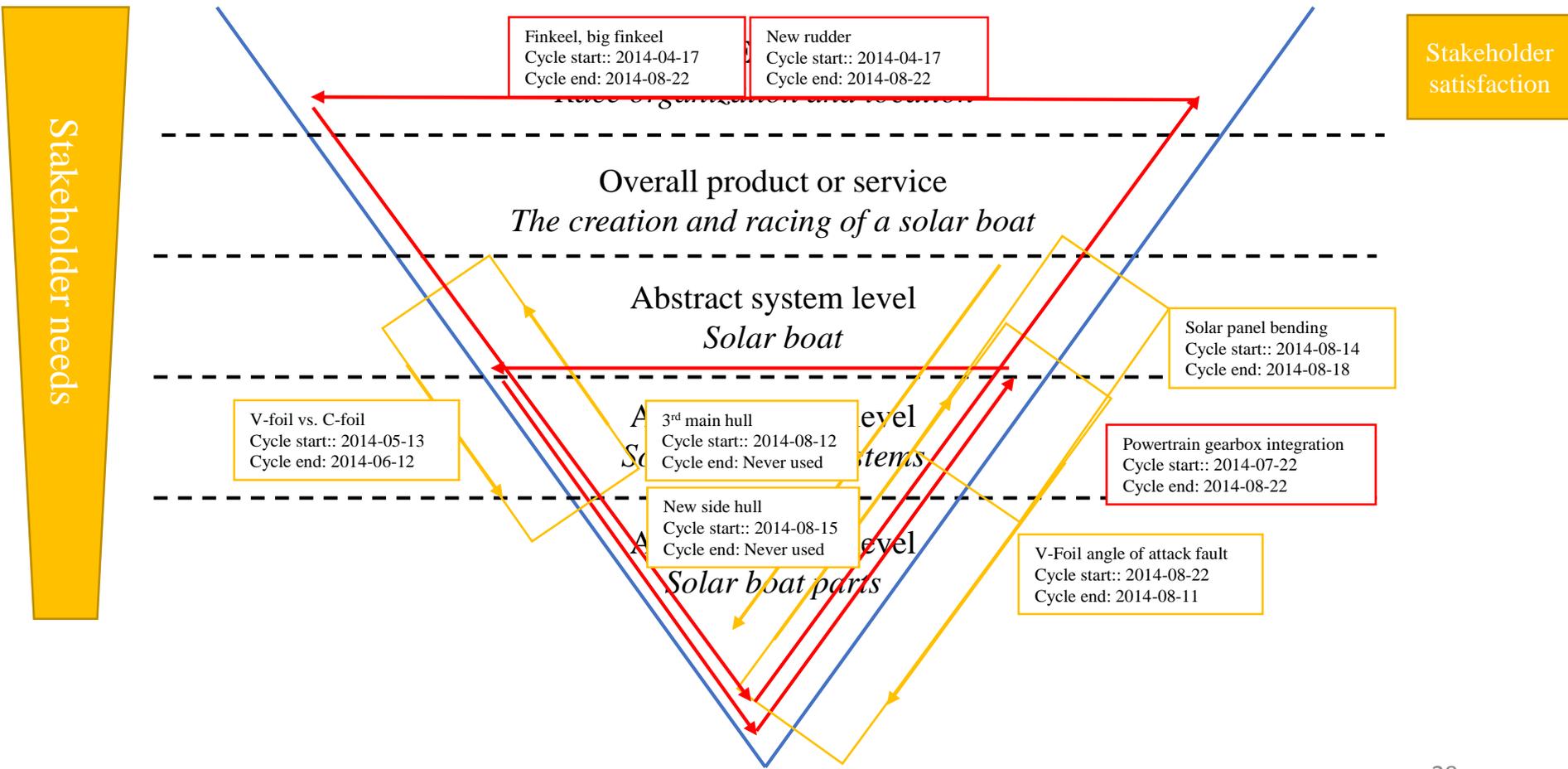
From: Scheithauer and Forsberg, 2013.

# Dynamic V



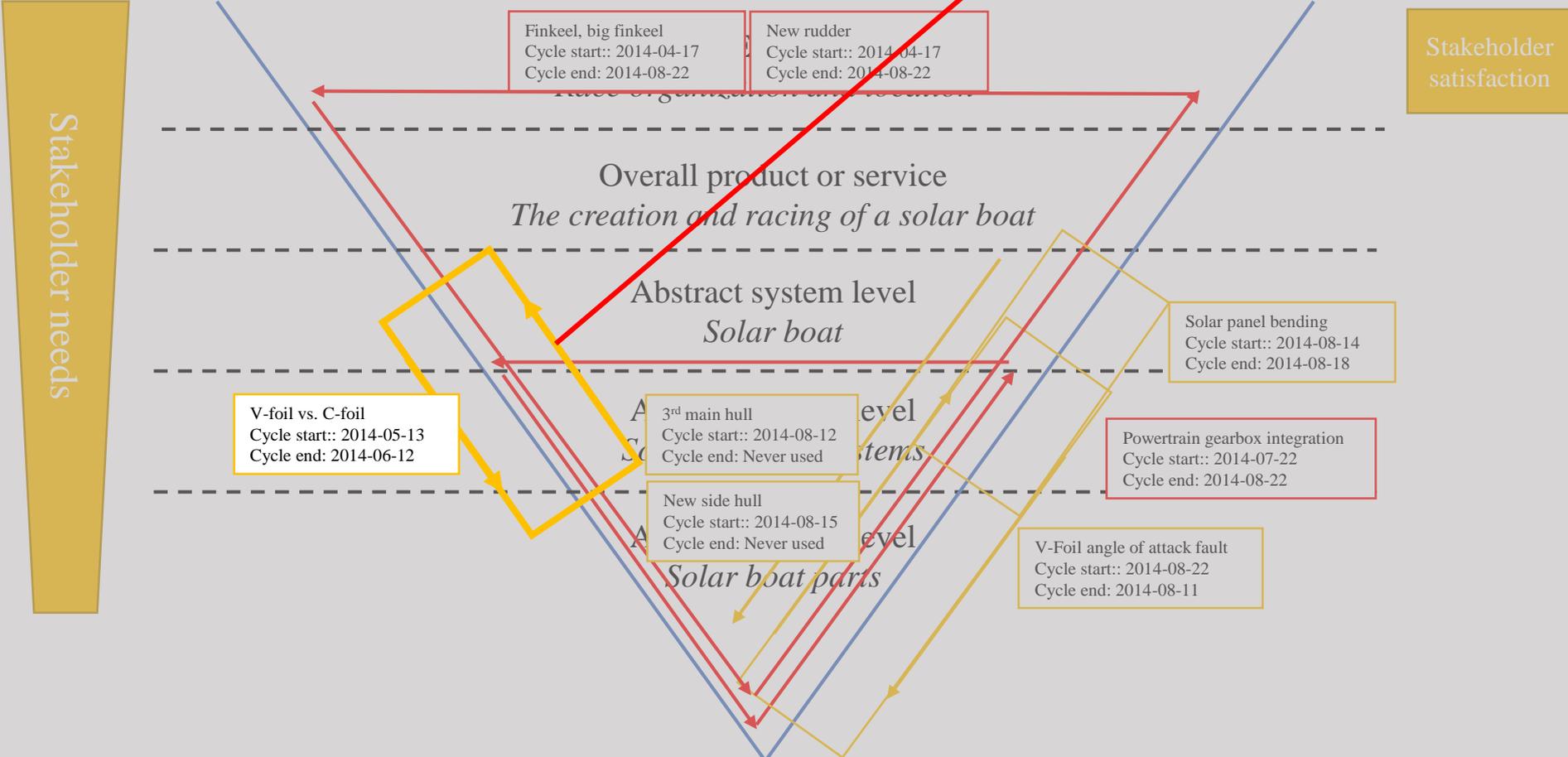
From: Scheithauer and Forsberg, 2013.

# Dynamic V: SolarBoat 2014



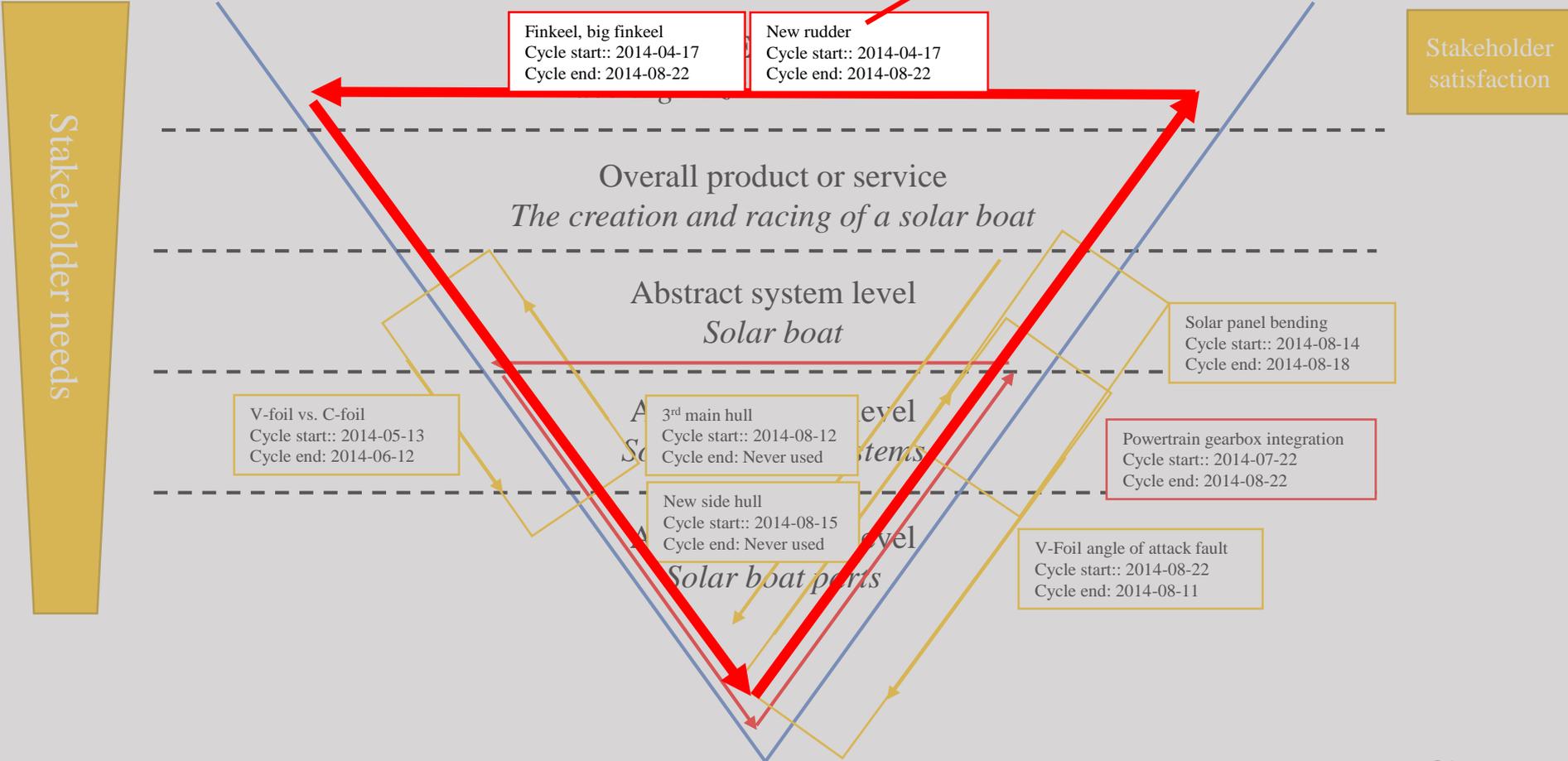
# Dynamic V: SolarBoat 2014

Modelling based  
architecture change



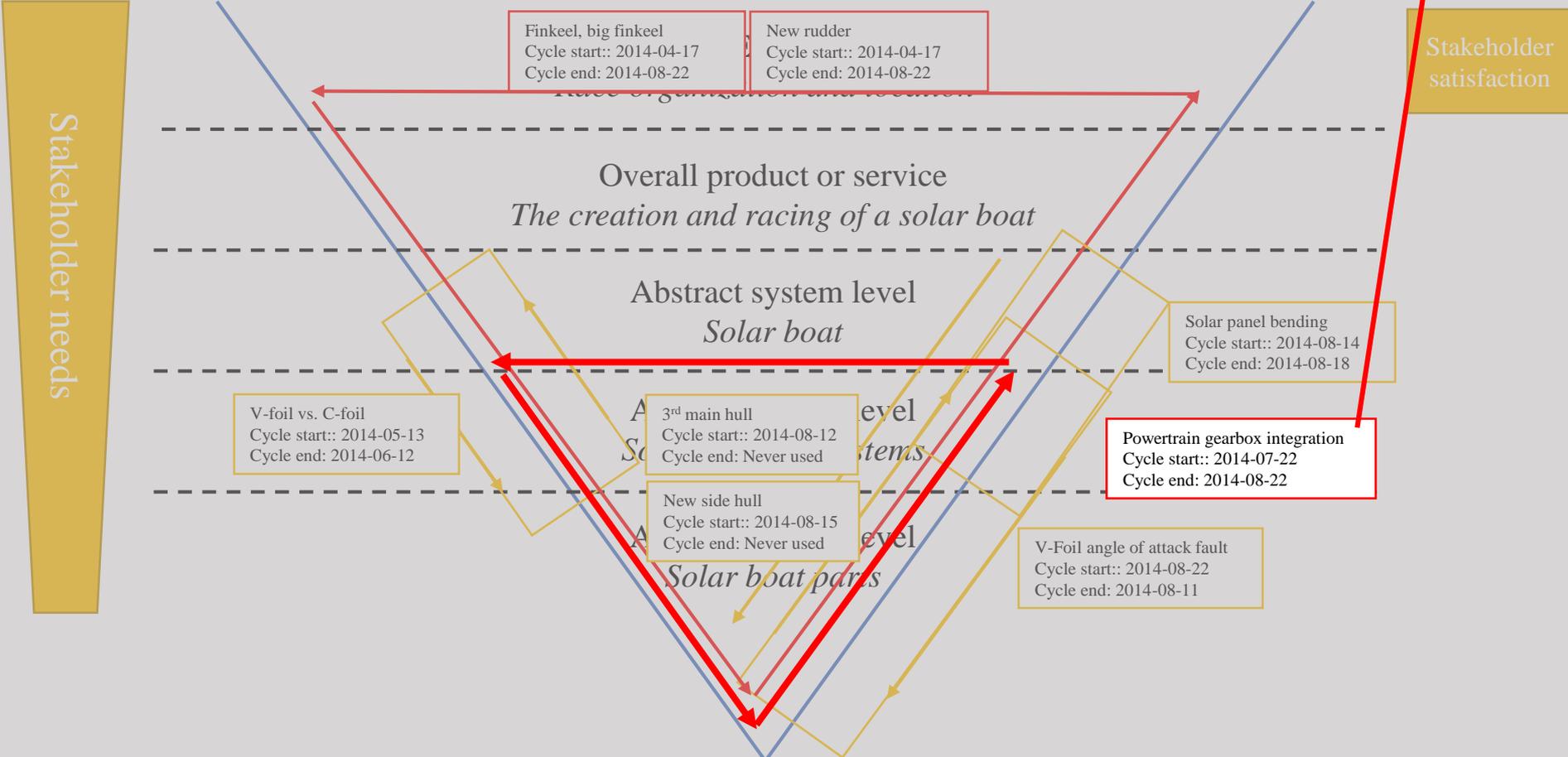
# Dynamic V: SolarBoat 2014

Yaw control fault  
 discovered day before  
 race. Current architecture  
 cannot solve this.

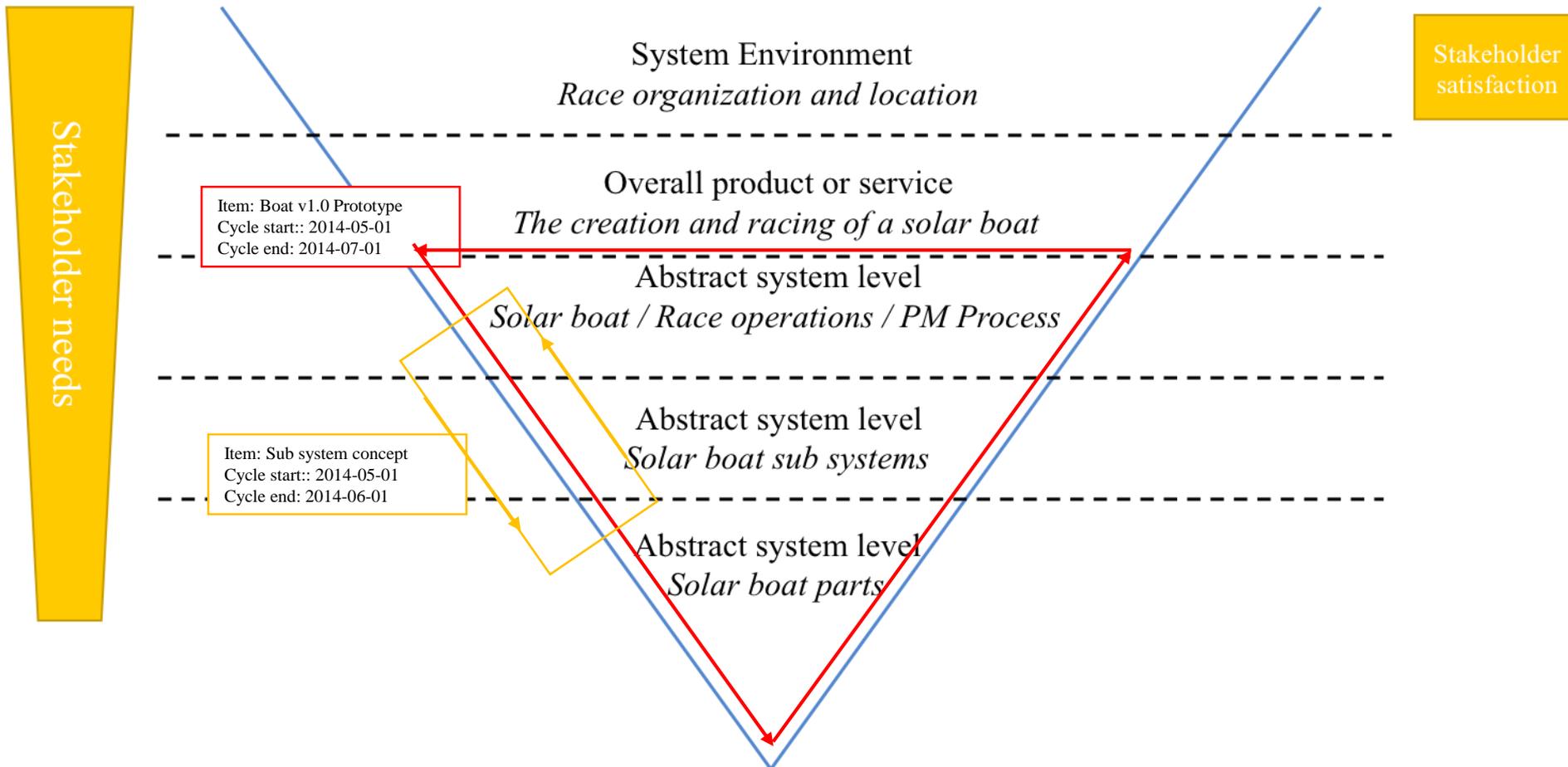


# Dynamic V: SolarBoat 2014

Gearbox rapidly integrated into the system  
3 days before race

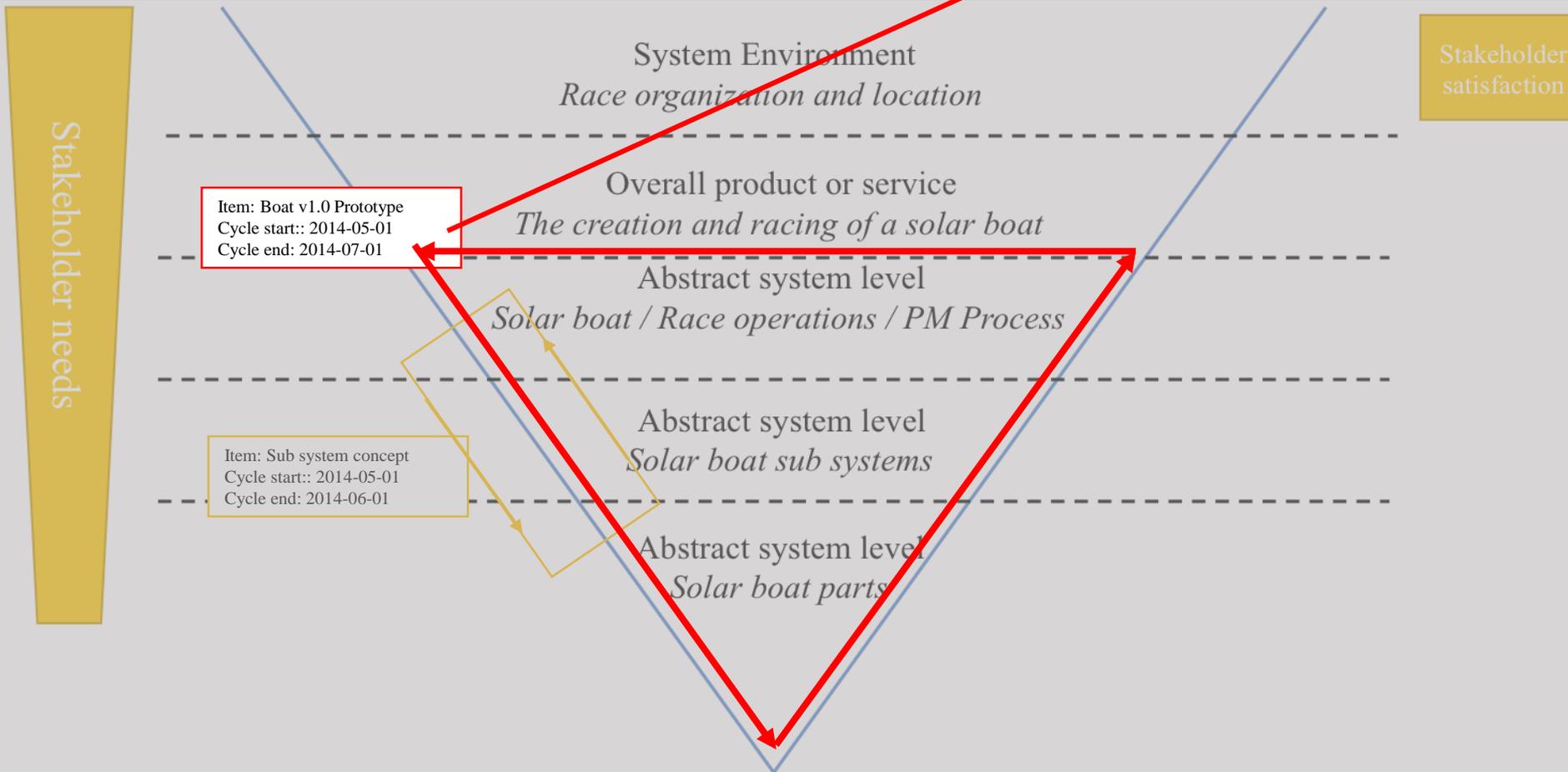


# Dynamic V: Alternative strategy



# Dynamic V: Alternative strategy

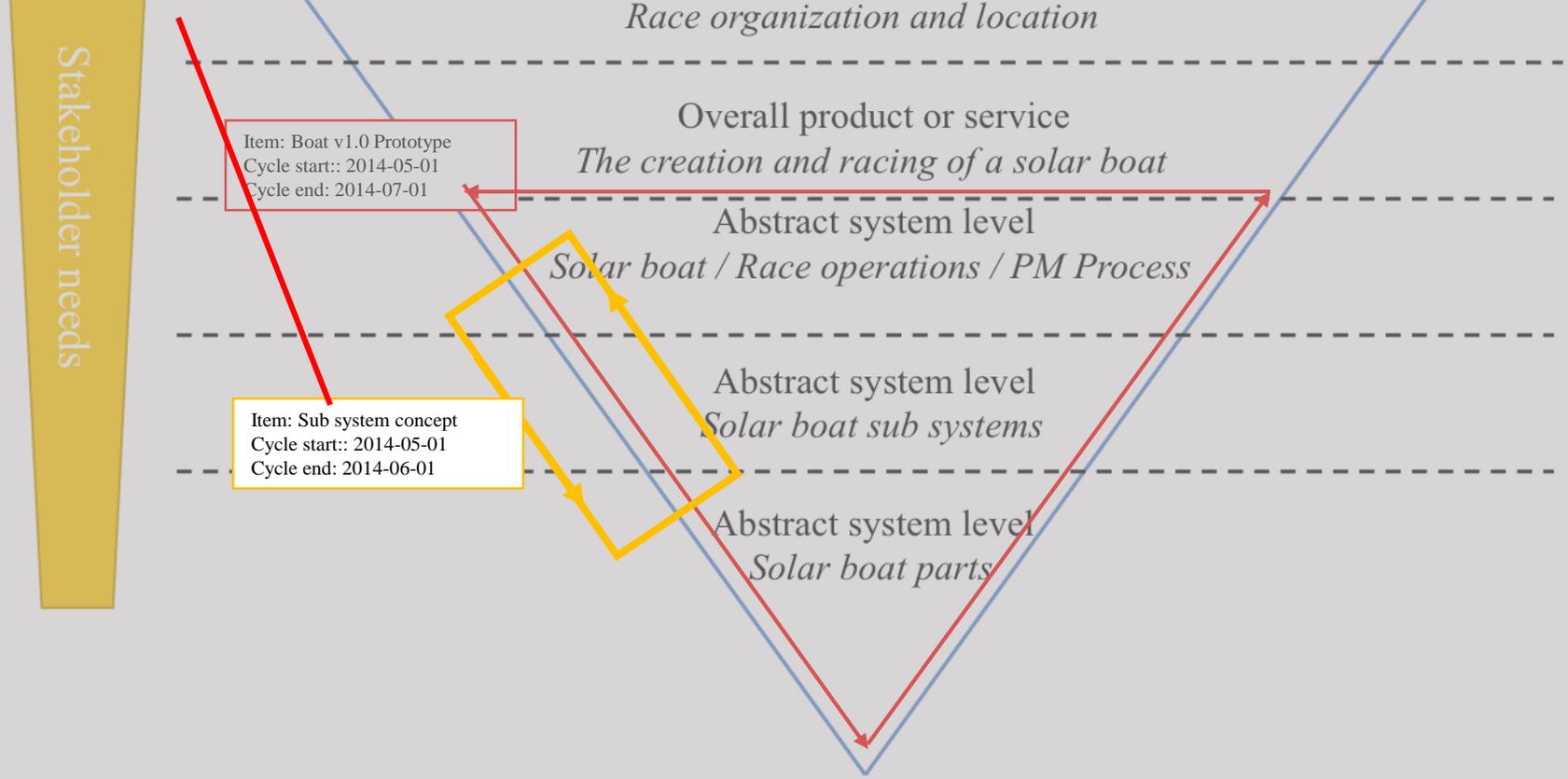
Explicit prototype loop



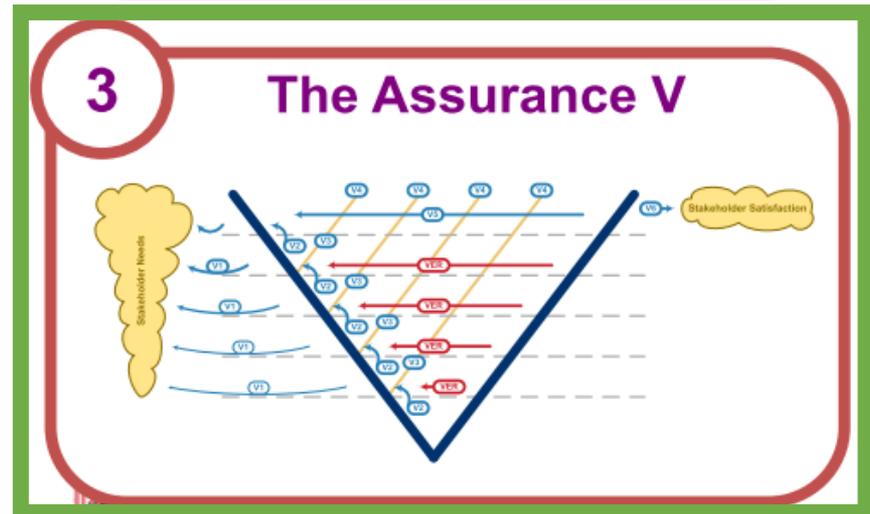
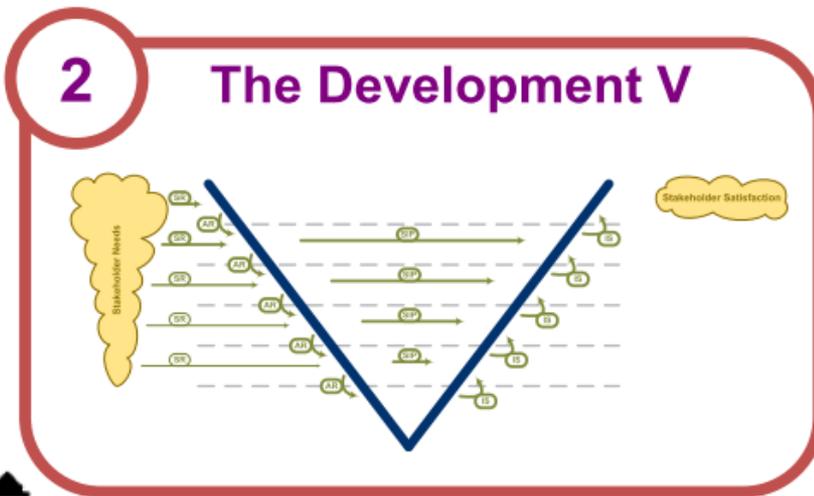
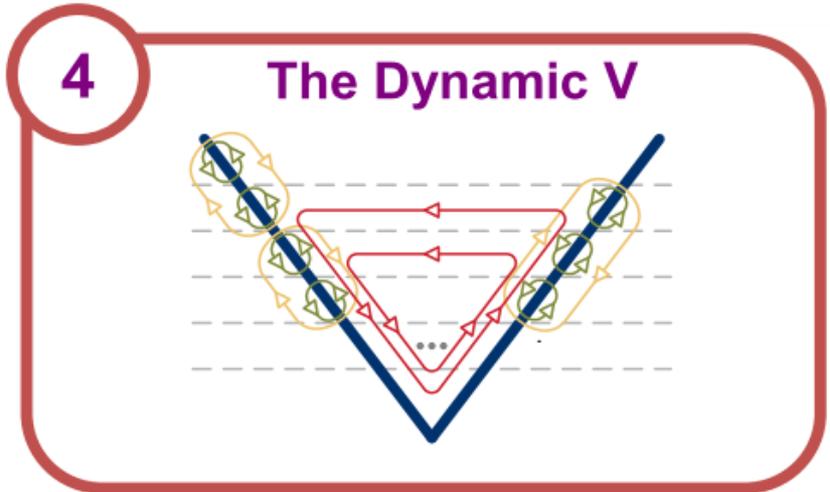
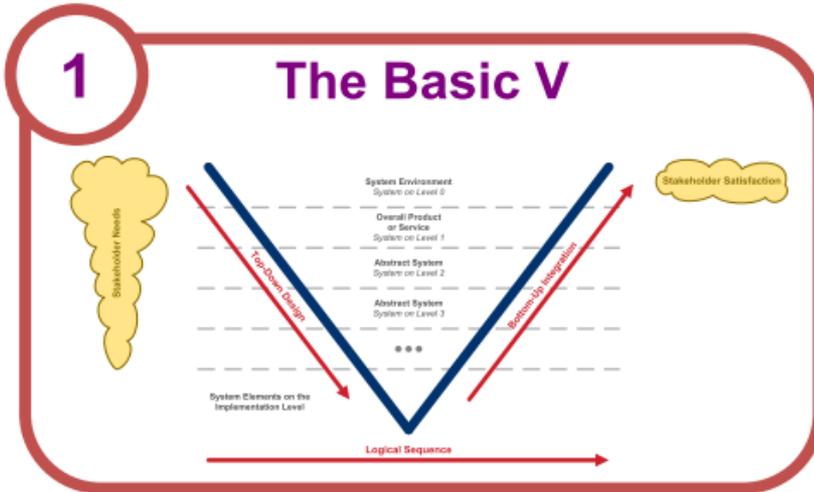
# Dynamic V: Alternative strategy

Modelling based  
architecture refinement  
of all sub systems

Stakeholder  
satisfaction



# Updating the V-Model



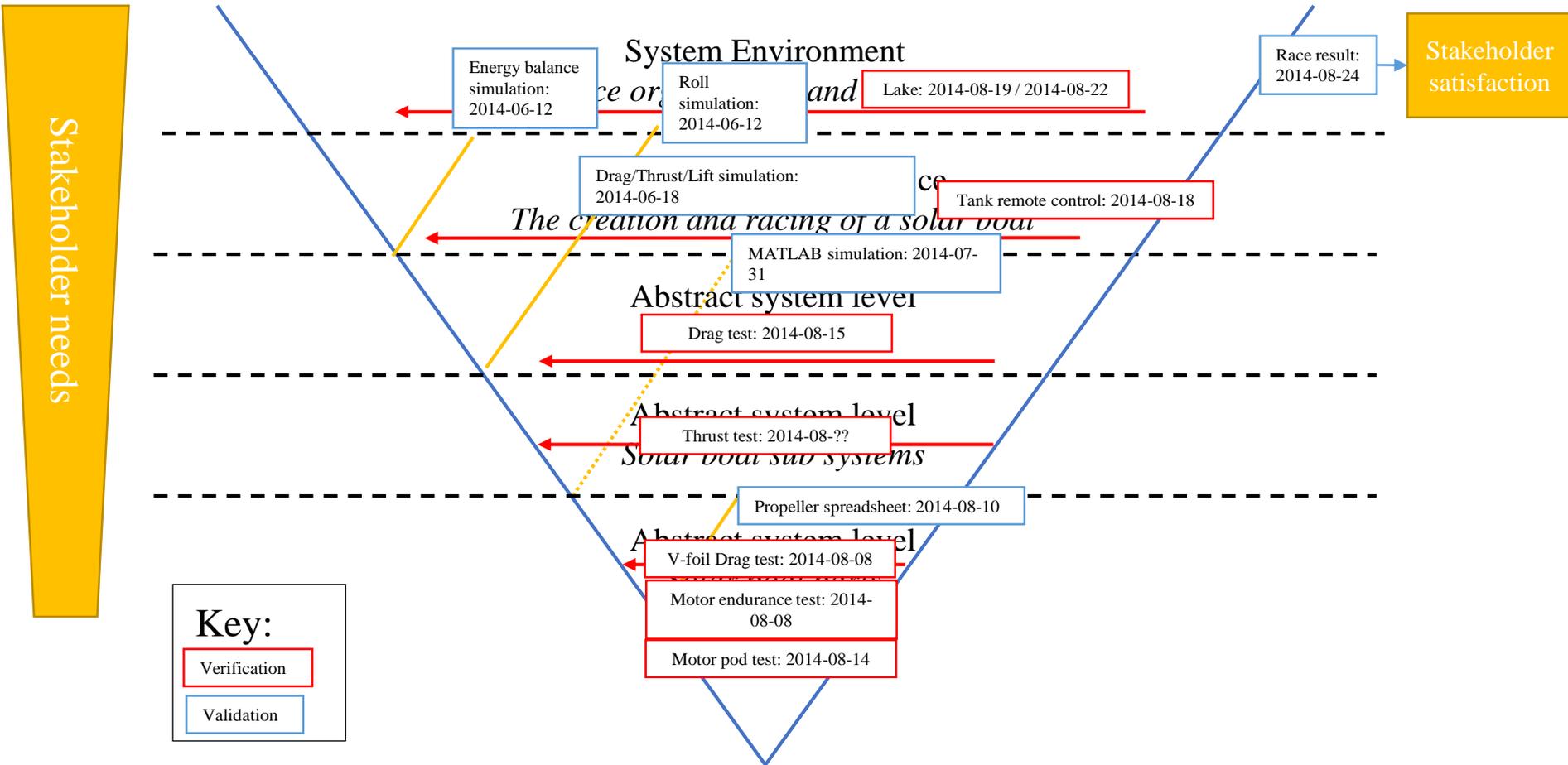
From: Scheithauer and Forsberg, 2013.

# Assurance V

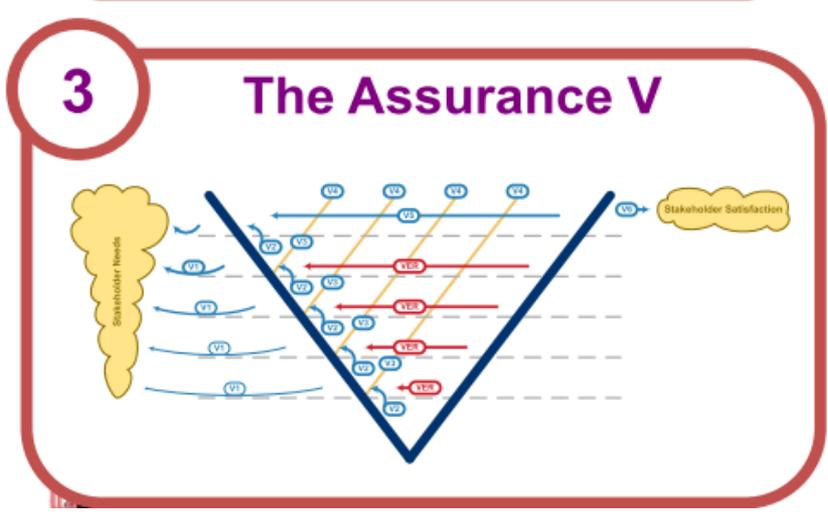
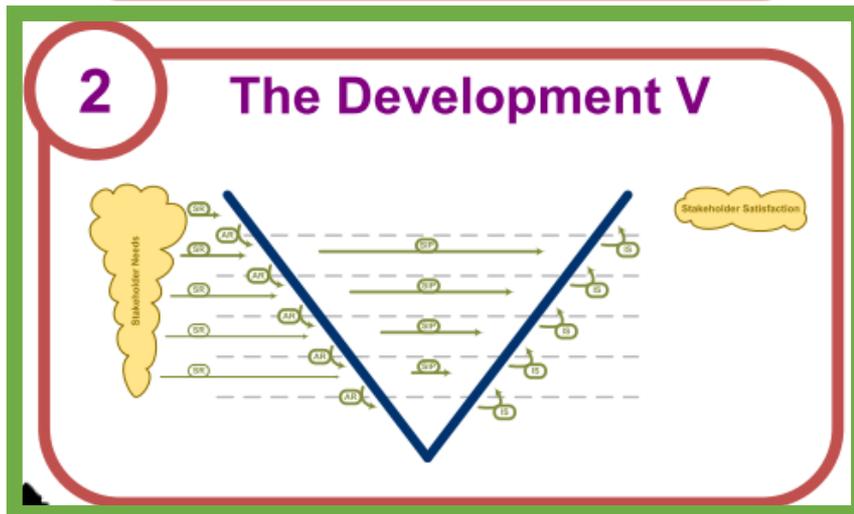
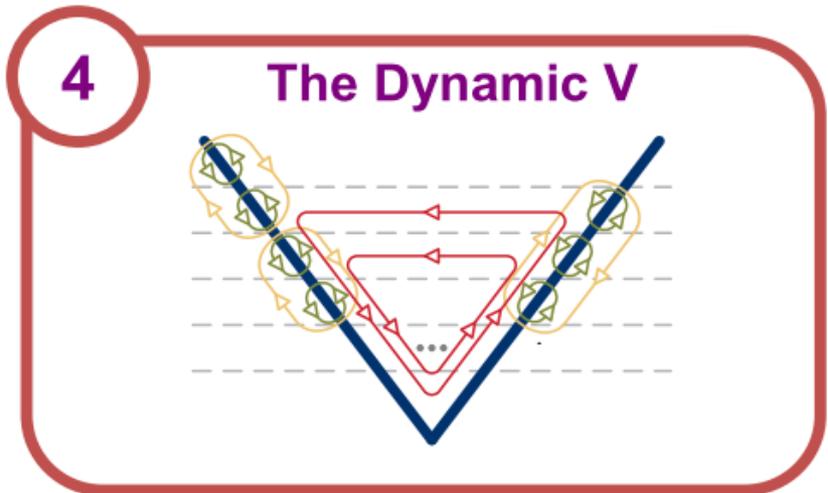
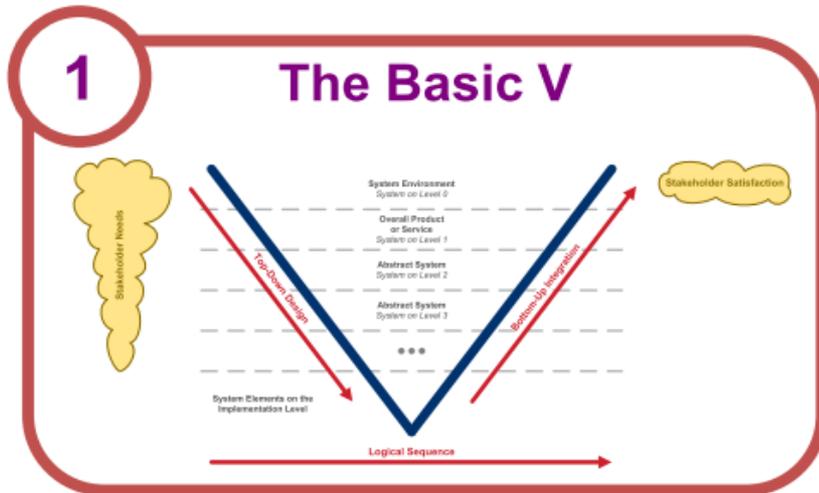


From: Scheithauer and Forsberg, 2013.

# Assurance V: SolarBoat 2014

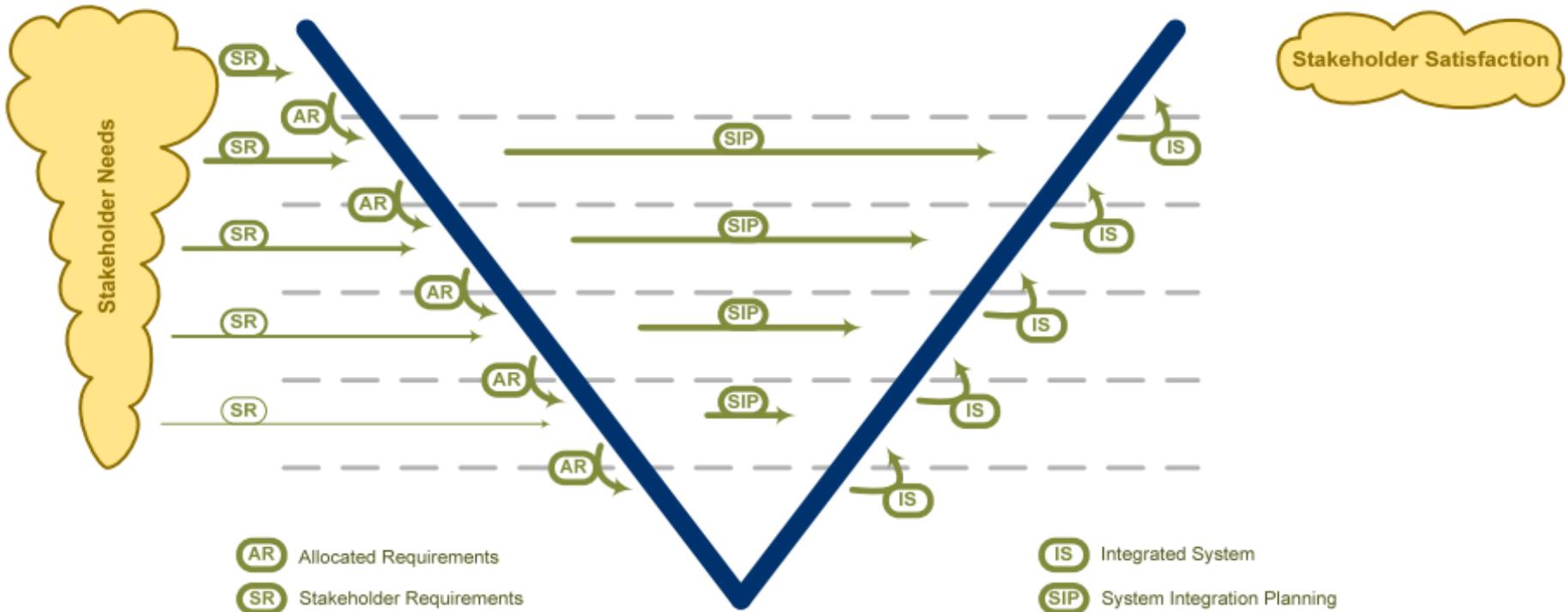


# Updating the V-Model



From: Scheithauer and Forsberg, 2013.

# Development V

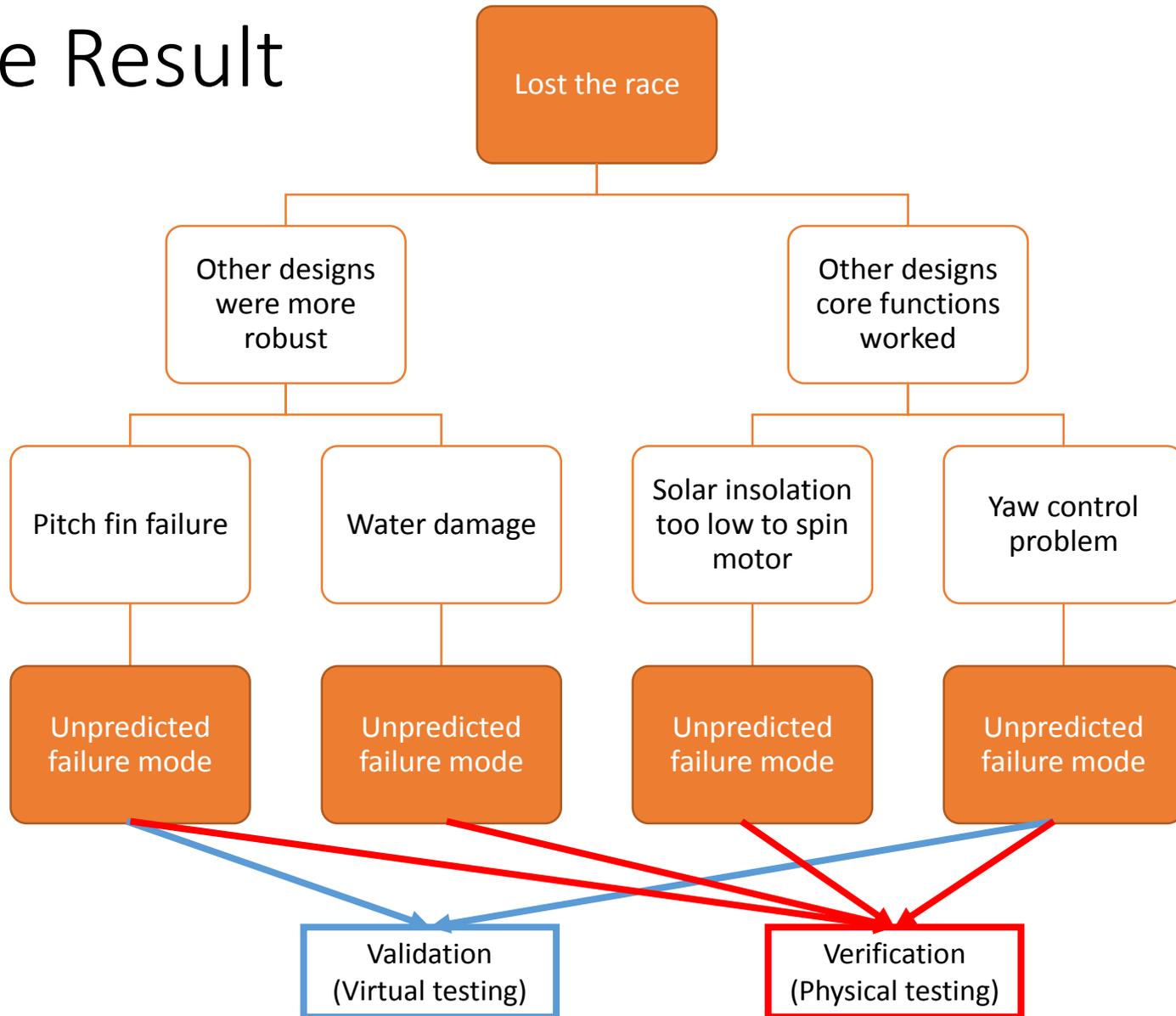


From: Scheithauer and Forsberg, 2013.

# Presentation Overview

1. Definitions:
  1. SolarBoat
  2. Systems Engineering
2. SolarBoat 2014 results
3. V-Model to analyse development and determine alternative work
4. **Grouping solutions and building a new development plan**
5. Conclusions

# Reflection on SolarBoat 2014: Race Result



# Linking: Work products, Validation and Verification



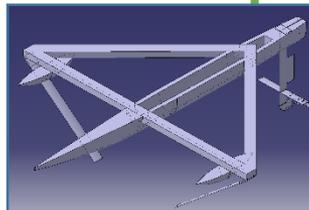
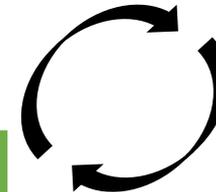
Work Product:  
Prototype

Work Product:  
Realized part or  
sub system

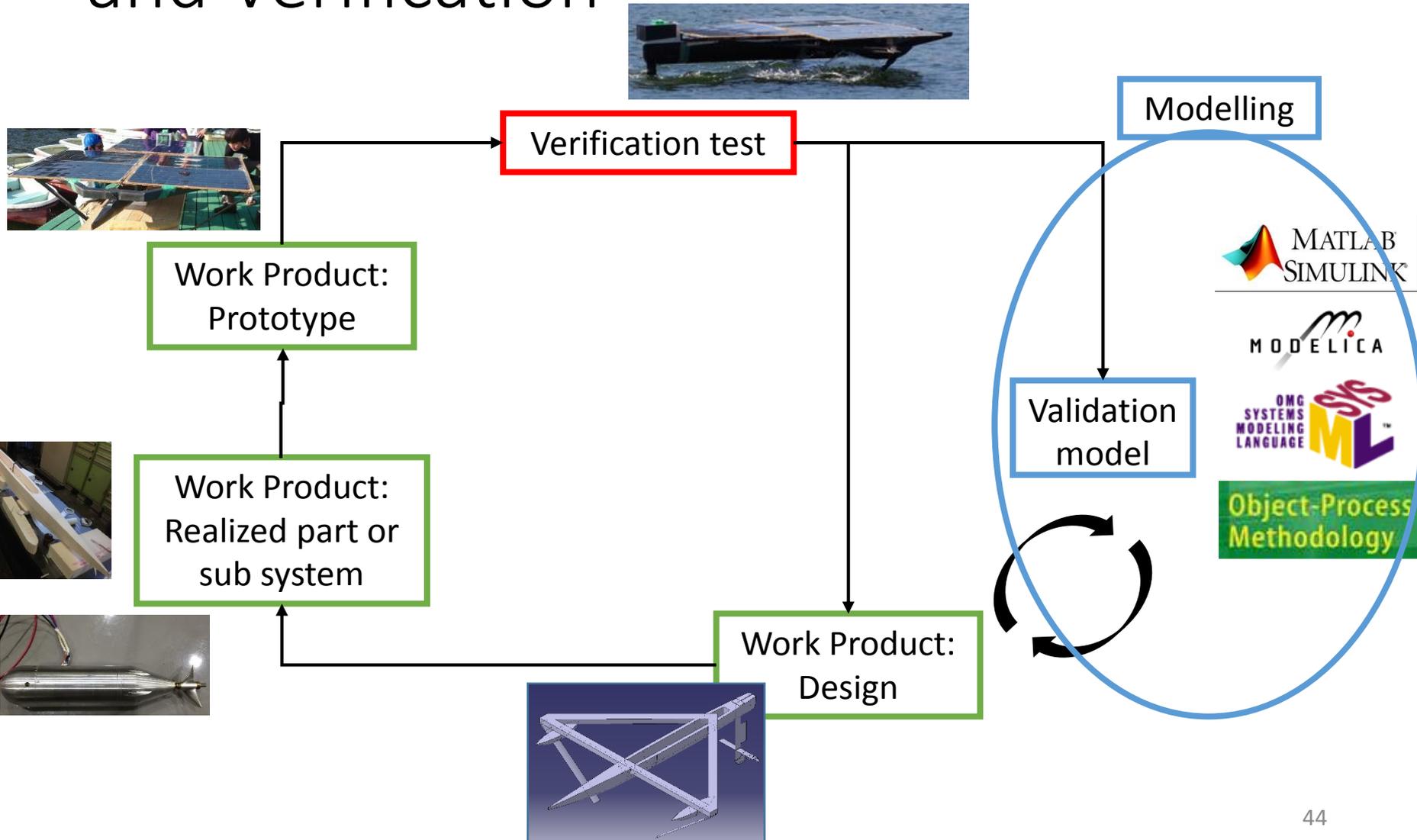
Work Product:  
Design

Verification test

Validation  
model



# Linking: Work products, Validation and Verification



# Linking: Work products, Validation and Verification



Work Product:  
Prototype

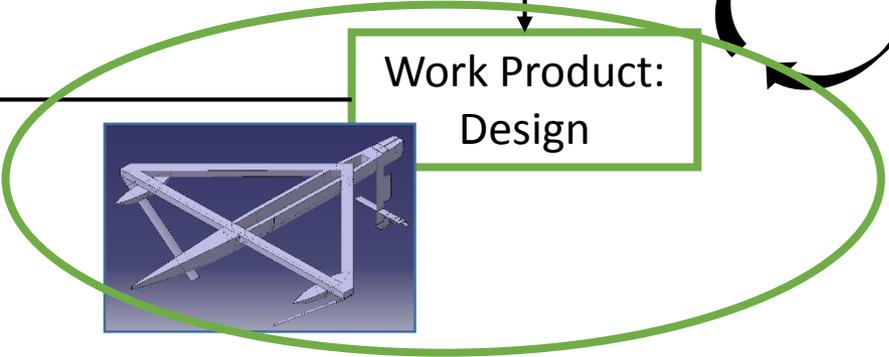
Work Product:  
Realized part or  
sub system



Verification test

Modelling

Validation  
model



Work Product:  
Design



# Linking: Work products, Validation and Verification



Work Product:  
Prototype

Work Product:  
Realized part or  
sub system

Work Product:  
Design

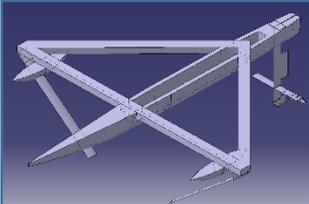
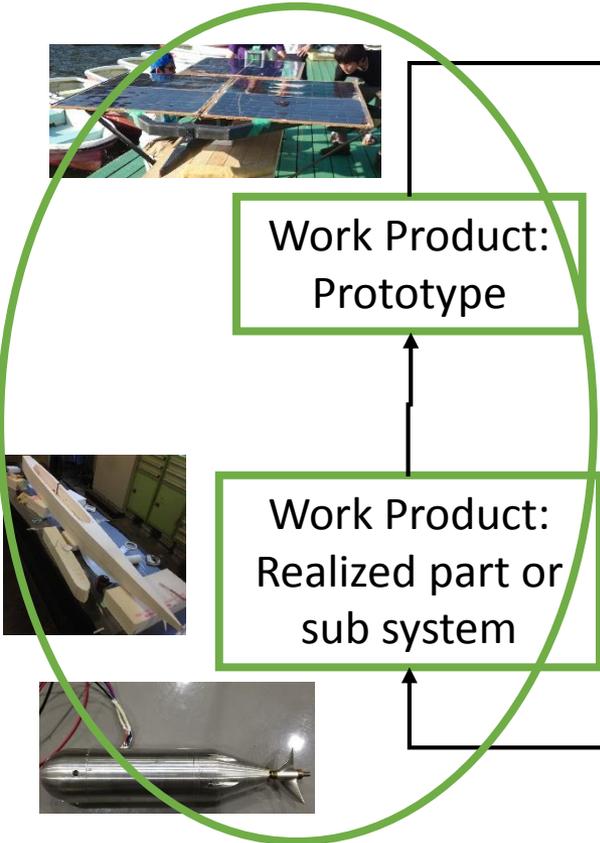
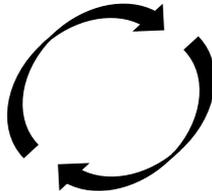
Verification test

Modelling

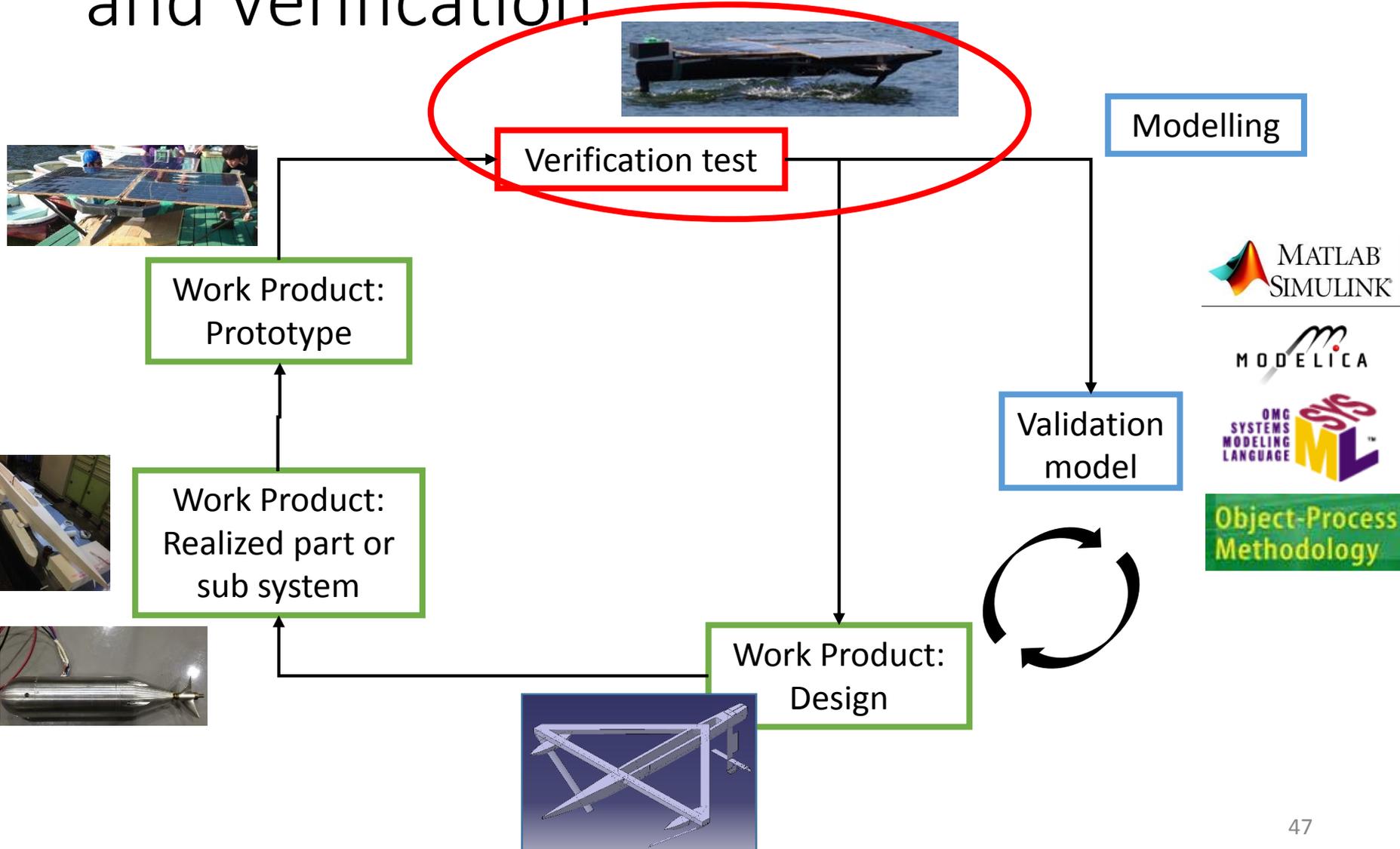
Validation  
model

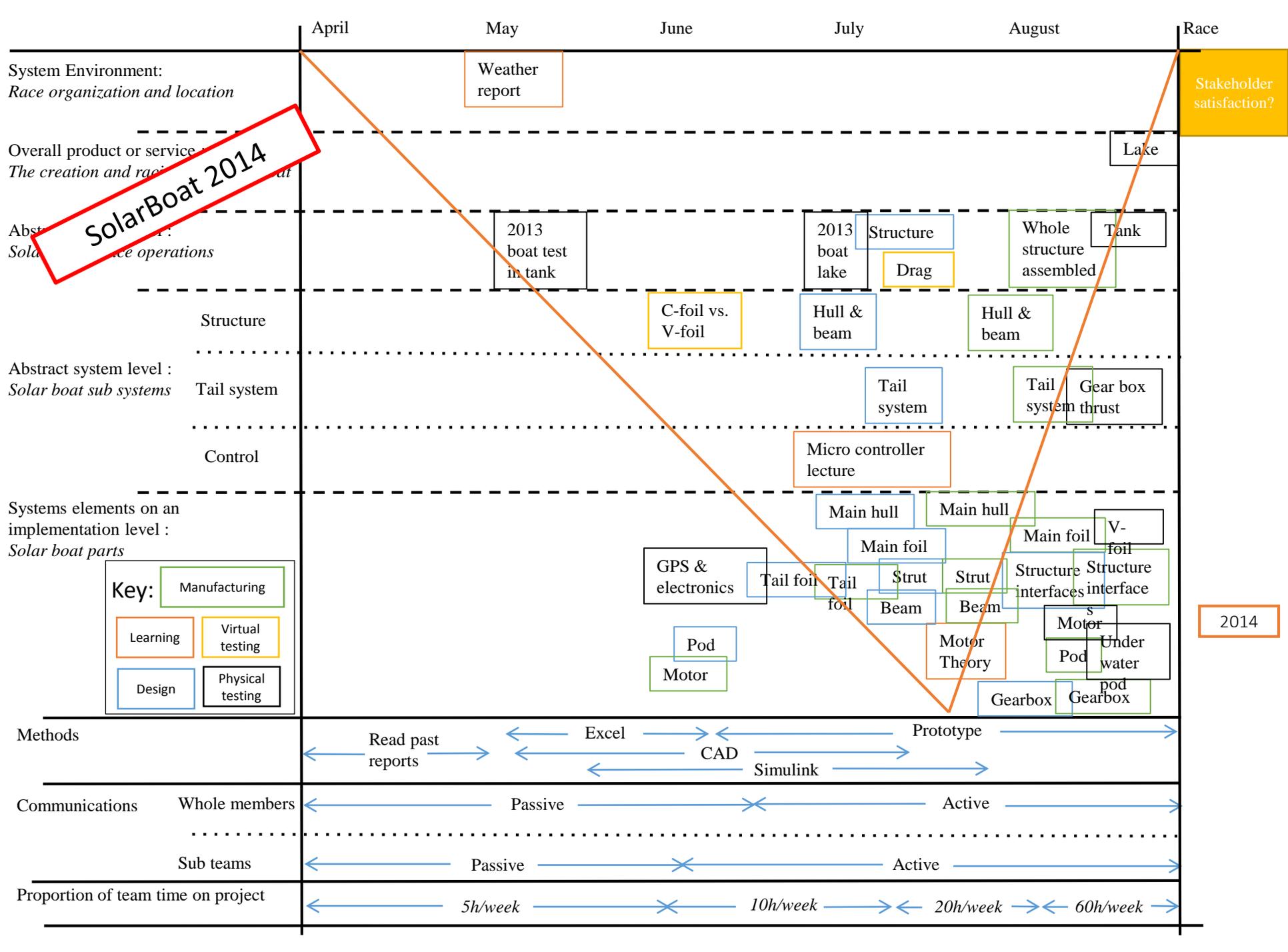


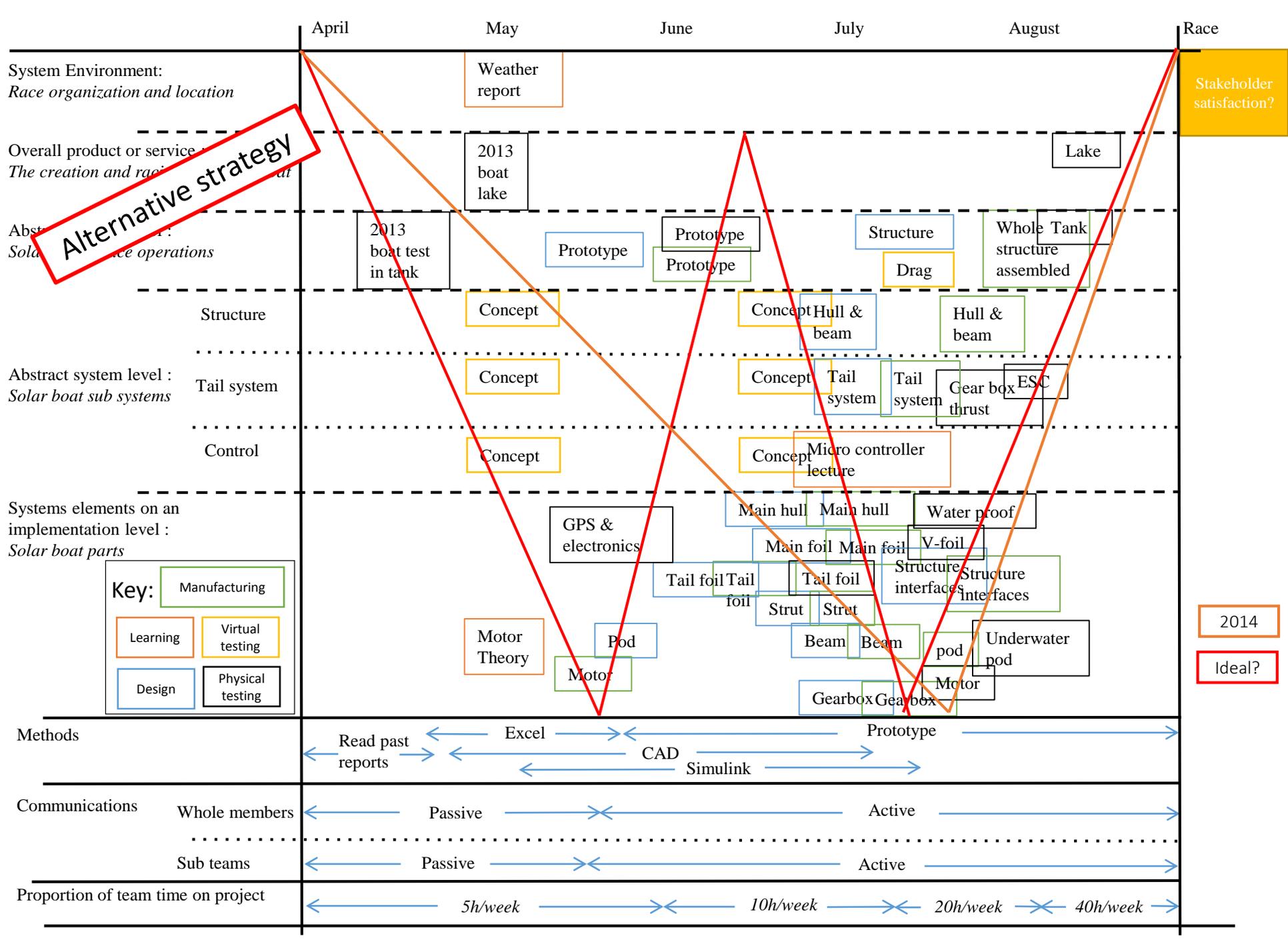
Object-Process  
Methodology

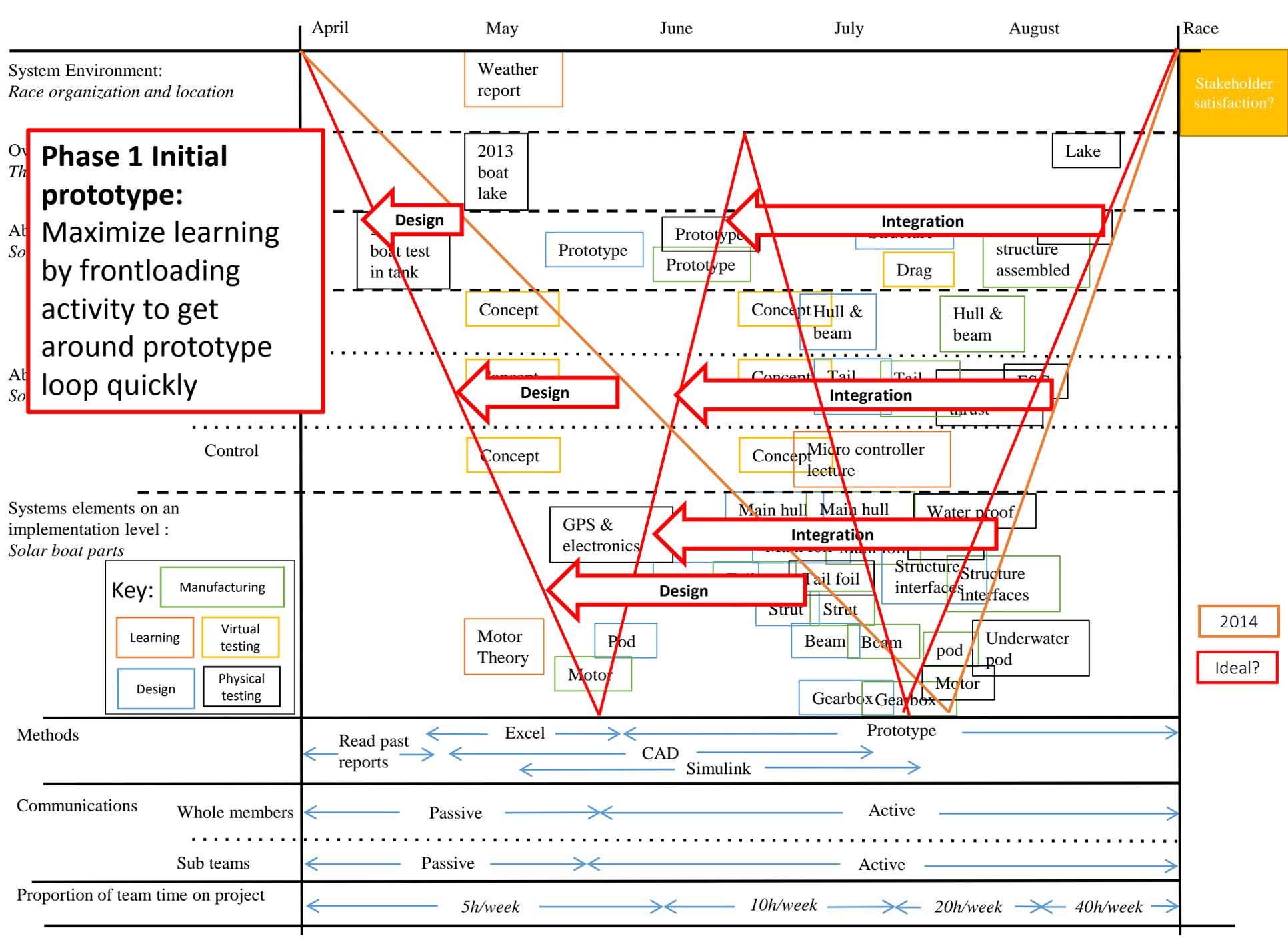


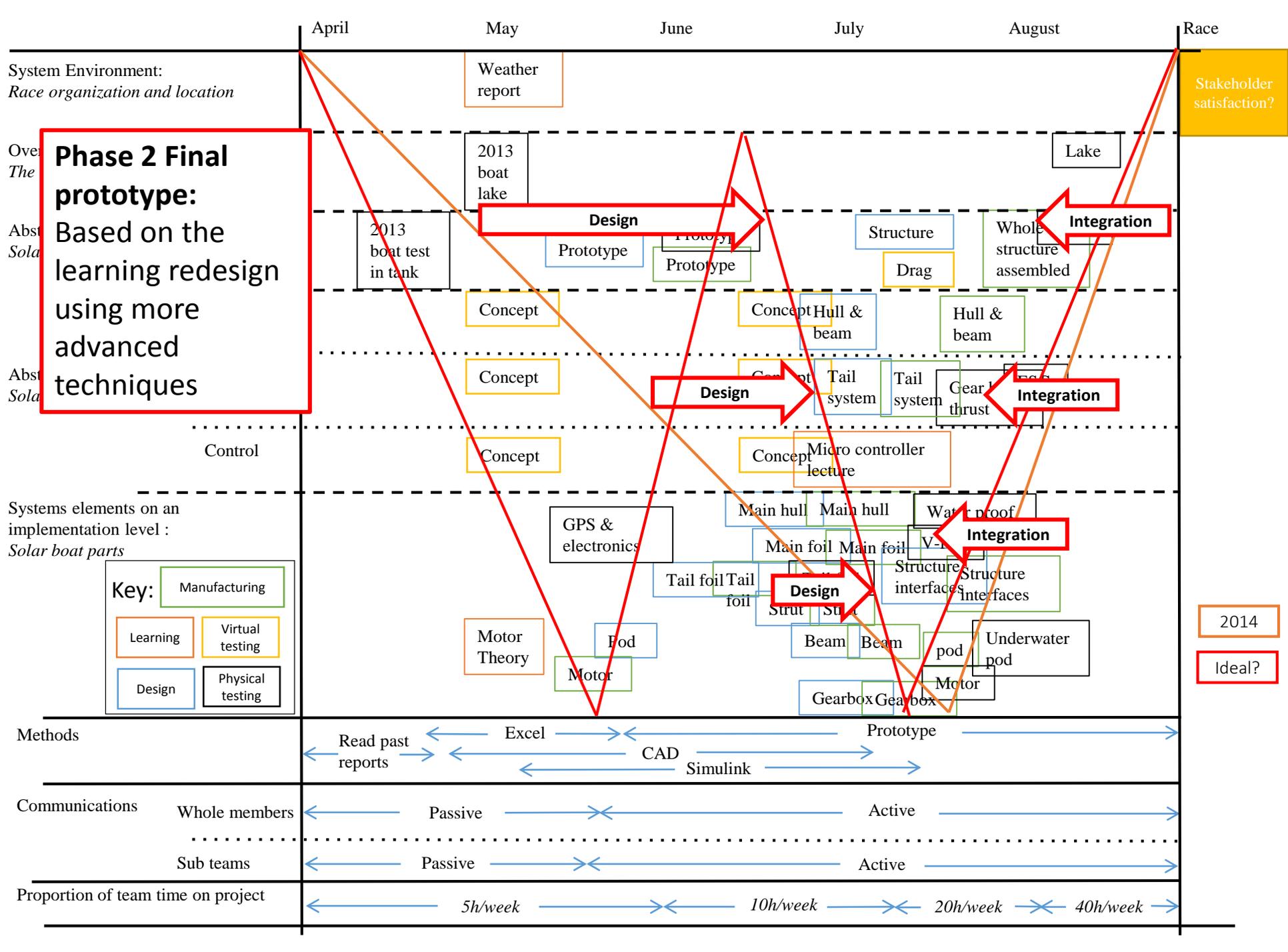
# Linking: Work products, Validation and Verification



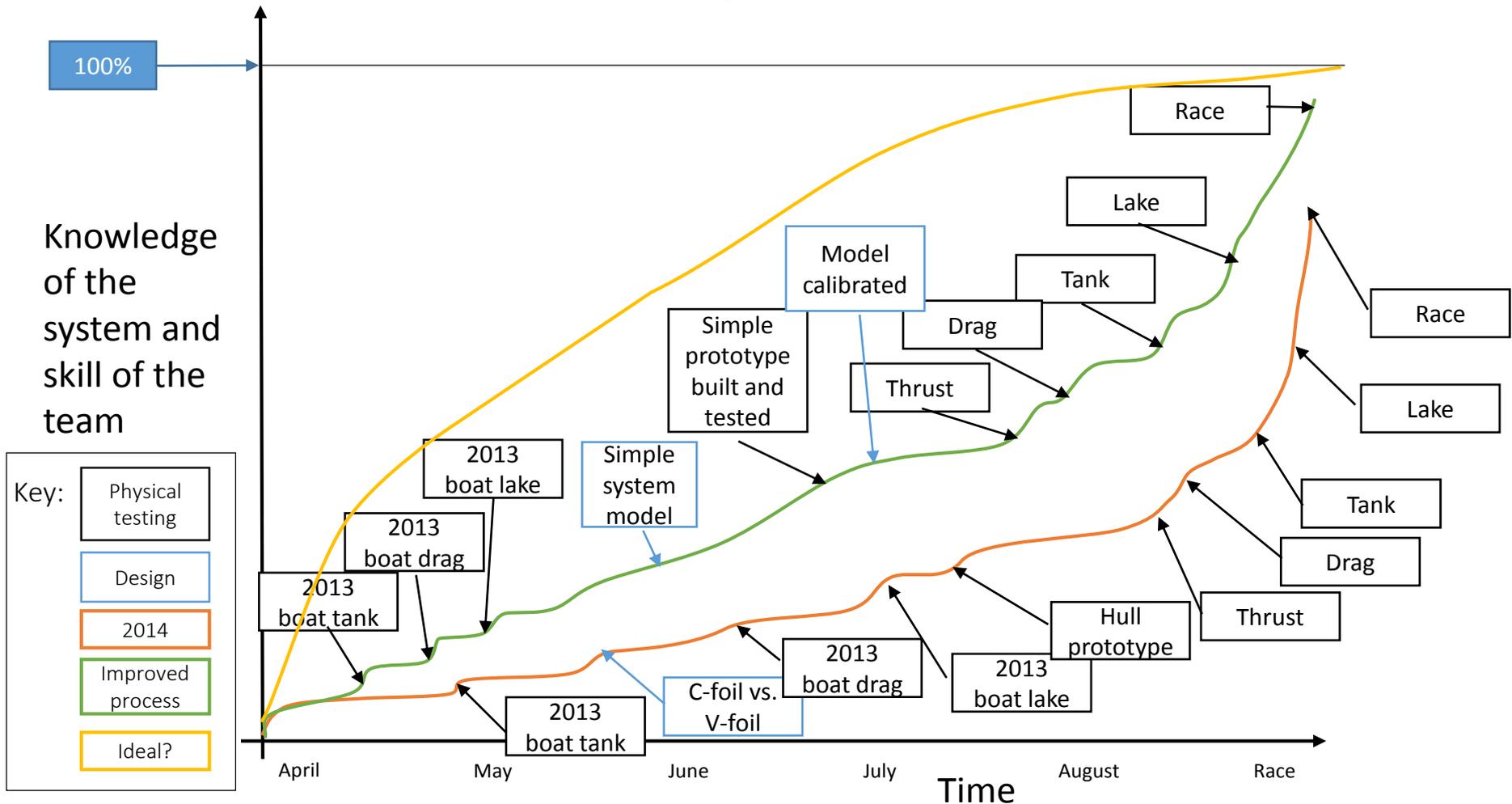






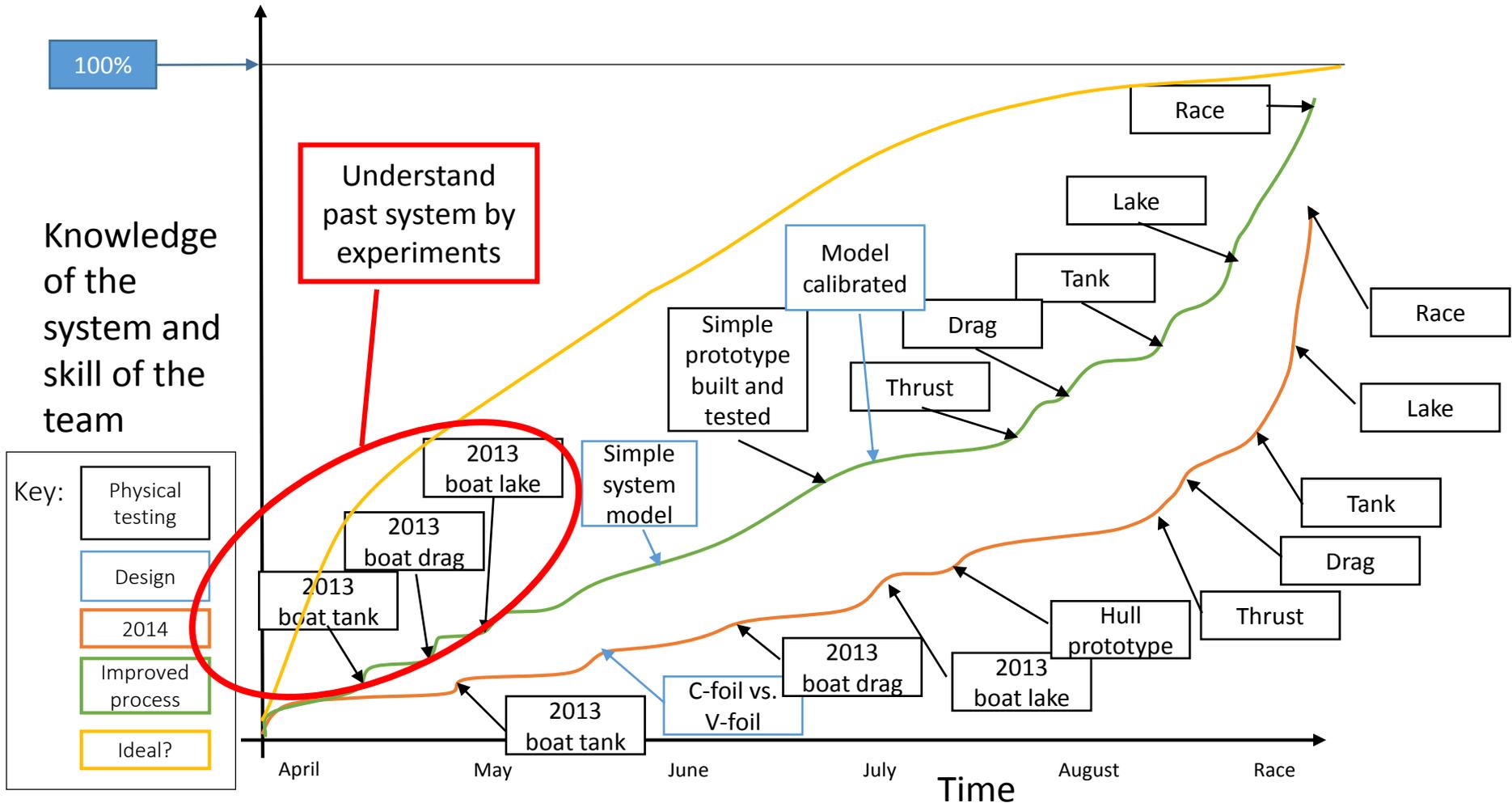


# Knowledge / Skill Growth curve: Alternative strategy



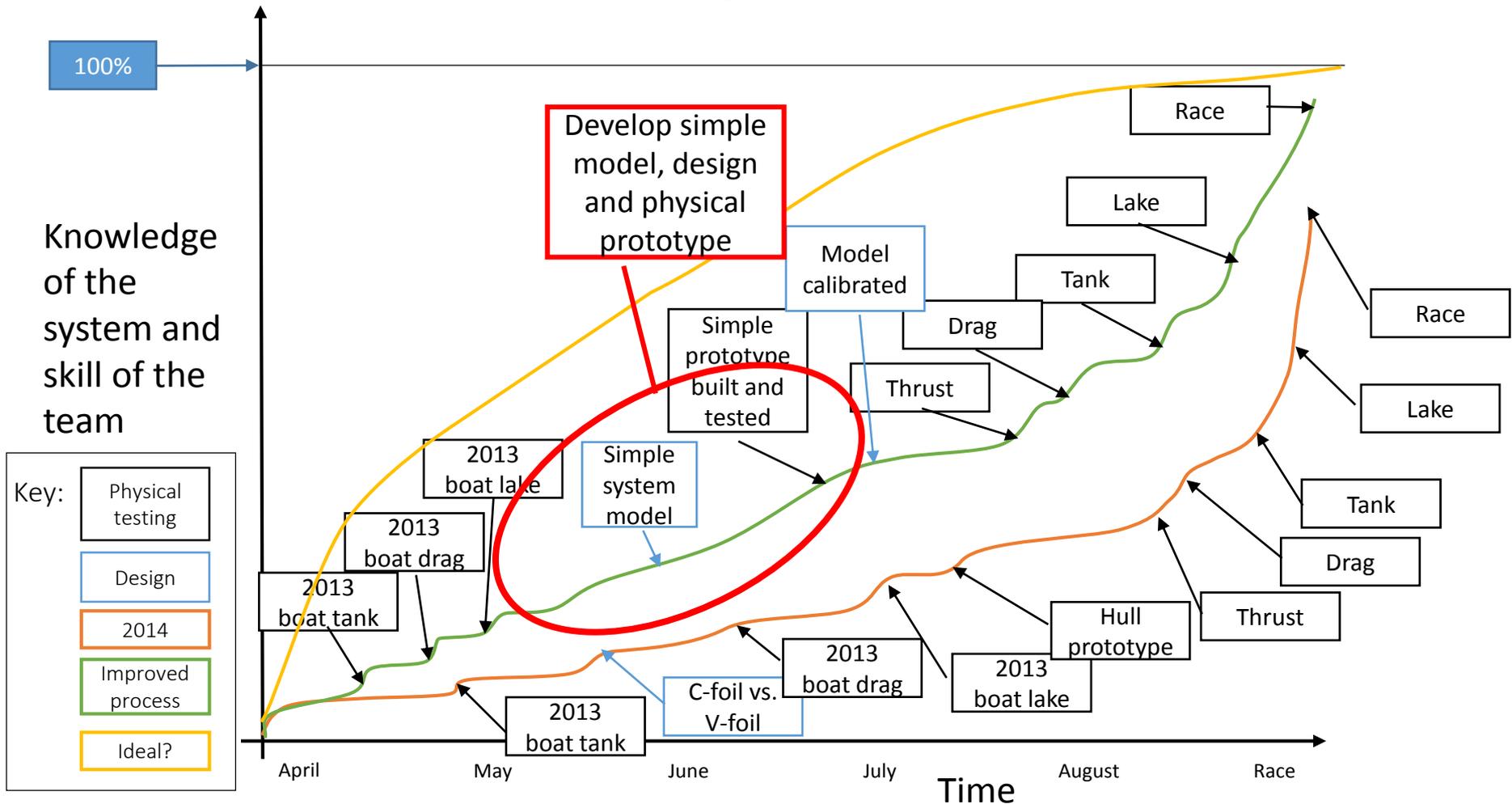
Adapted from model proposed in: Scheithauer 2012

# Knowledge / Skill Growth curve: Alternative strategy



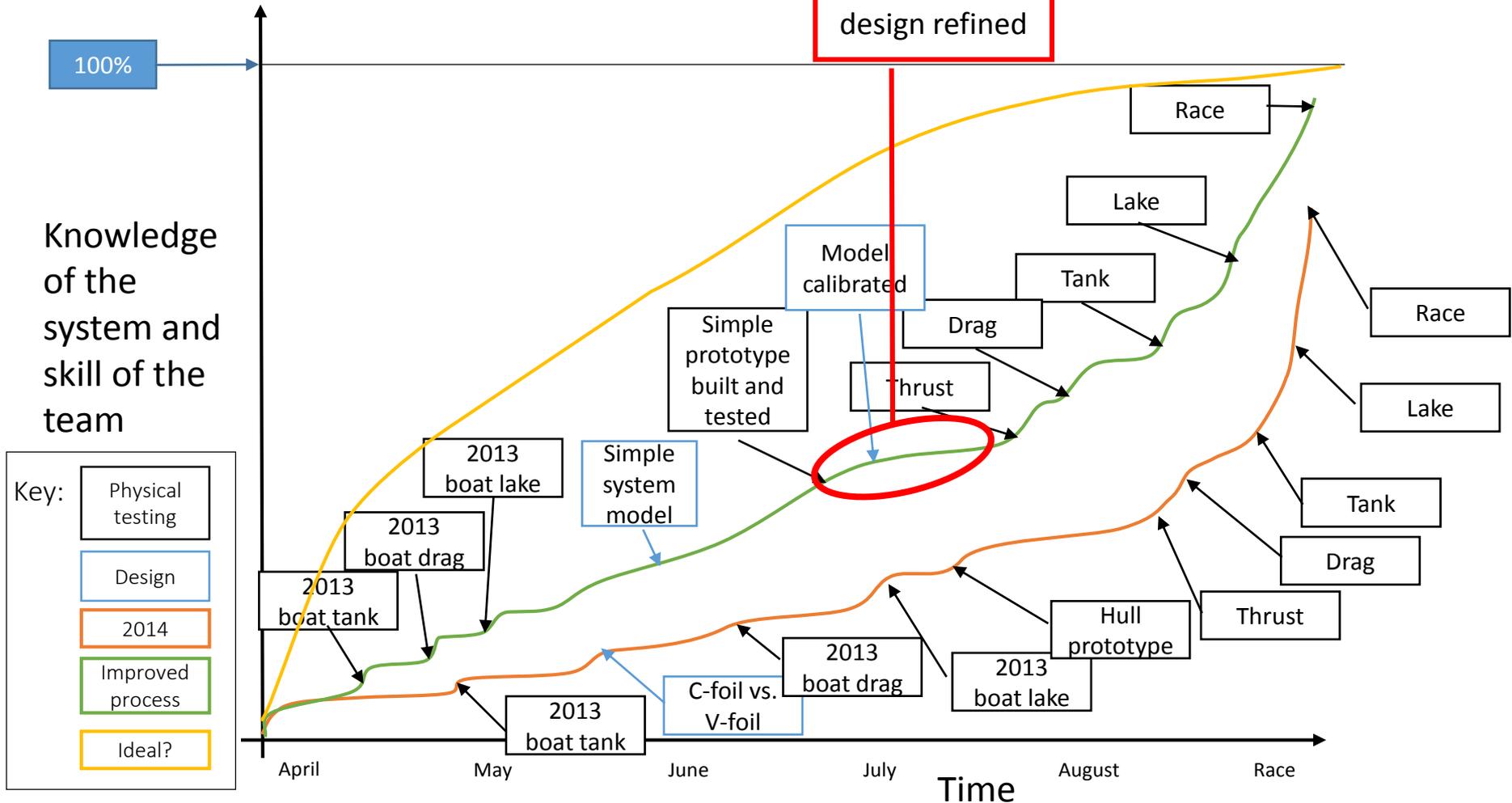
Adapted from model proposed in: Scheithauer 2012

# Knowledge / Skill Growth curve: Alternative strategy



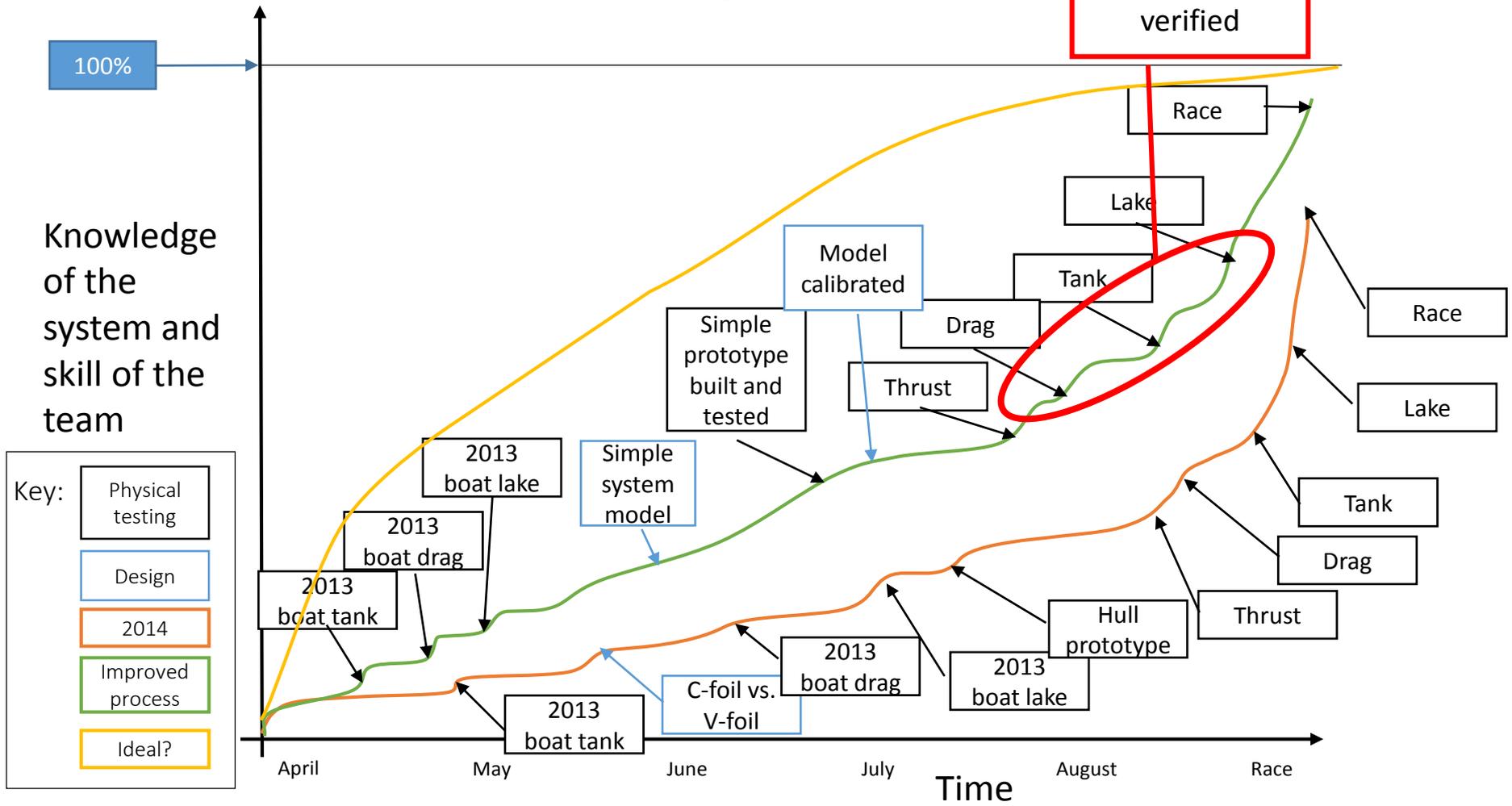
Adapted from model proposed in: Scheithauer 2012

# Knowledge / Skill Growth curve: Alternative strategy



Adapted from model proposed in: Scheithauer 2012

# Knowledge / Skill Growth curve: Alternative strategy



Adapted from model proposed in: Scheithauer 2012

# Presentation Overview

1. Definitions:
  1. SolarBoat
  2. Systems Engineering
2. SolarBoat 2014 results
3. V-Model to analyse development and determine alternative work
4. Grouping solutions and building a new development plan
5. **Conclusions**

# Product development process improvements

- As per Scheithauer 2012 "**iterations are the rule in systems engineering, not the exceptions.**"
- **Appreciation of knowledge** and skill should drive decisions
- Using the four V-Model views forces a team to think **what work products are needed** and ensure they are **tested**
- **Validated modeling** can avoid rework cycles

# Conclusions

- The **four V-Model views** were an **effective** way to present development activity
- **Knowledge Growth Curve** was effective way of communicating the difficulties experienced on the project
- **Significant disconnect** between the project and what industry recognizes as being effective

# Future research

- **V-Model views** were made retrospectively, investigate effectiveness **during active development**
- **Modeling** is required early in the development program. **Increasing the speed** at which **models can be created**
- How to most effectively and efficiently **teach System Engineering best practices** to appropriate stakeholders

# References

- Frithiof N., Lindh E., Sundberg K., Ekelöv J., Lake H. and Ericson M., 2013 P.1217 Final report v1.0 Project ÆGIR: A SOLAR POWERED AUTONOMOUS RACE CRAFT
- INCOSE, “INCOSE - What is System Engineering?,” 14-Jun-2004. [Online]. Available: <http://www.incose.org/practice/whatisystemseng.aspx>. [Accessed: 07-Dec-2014].
- INCOSE, *Systems Engineering Handbook: A guide for system life cycle processes and activities*, v3.2.2 ed. International Council of Systems Engineering, 2011.
- Scheithauer D., “Managing Concurrency in Systems Engineering,” *INCOSE International Symposium*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 2016–2030, 2012.
- Scheithauer D. and Forsberg K., “V-Model Views,” *INCOSE International Symposium*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 502–516, 2013.

# Acknowledgements and thanks

- This work could not have been completed without the hard work and support of those involved in the Tokyo and KTH SolarBoat teams



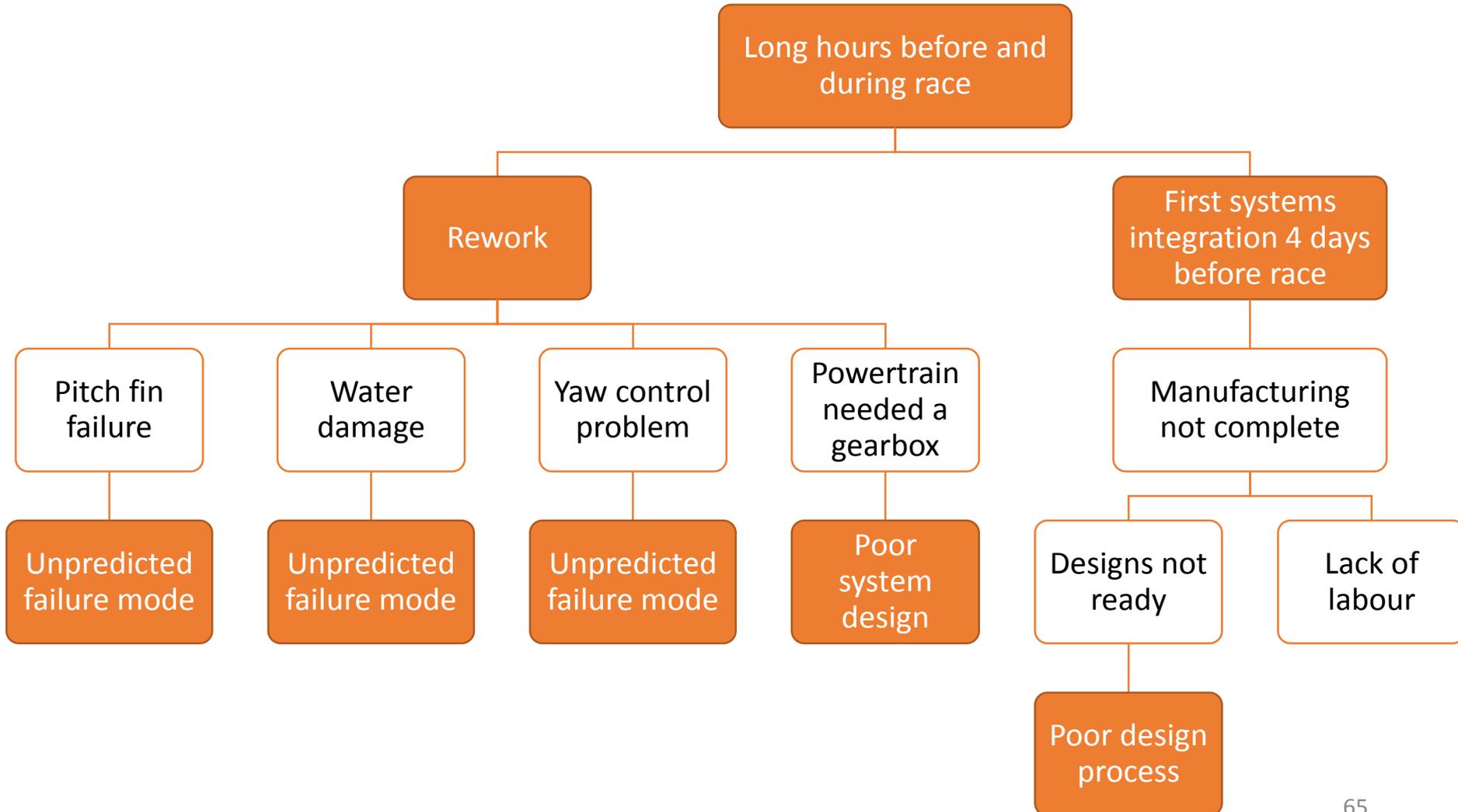
# Any questions?

[joshua@m.sys.t.u-tokyo.ac.jp](mailto:joshua@m.sys.t.u-tokyo.ac.jp)

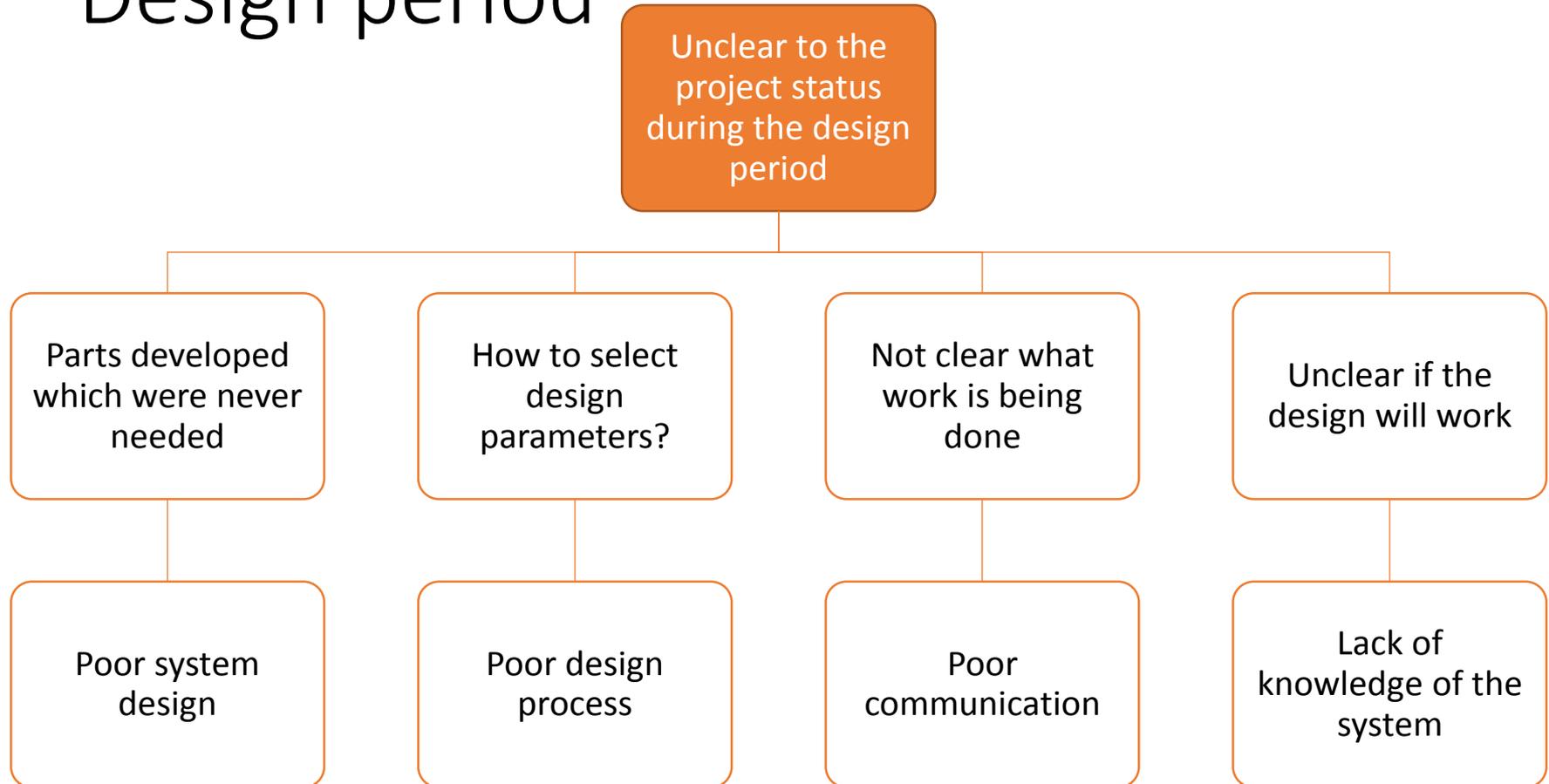
Systems Engineering and the V-Model:  
Lessons from an Autonomous Solar Powered Hydrofoil

# Extra

# Reflection on SolarBoat 2014: Race and just prior

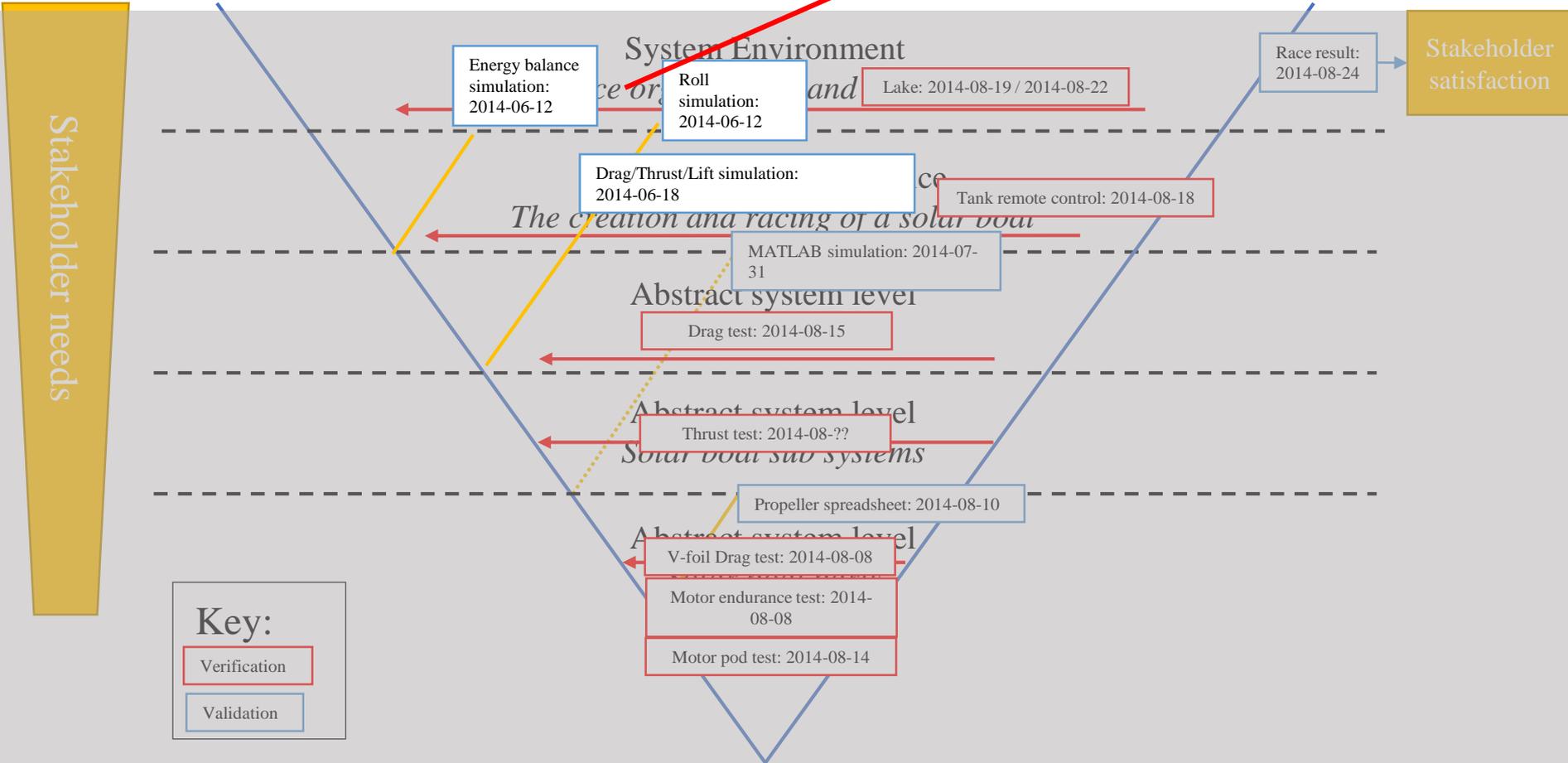


# Reflection on SolarBoat 2014: Design period



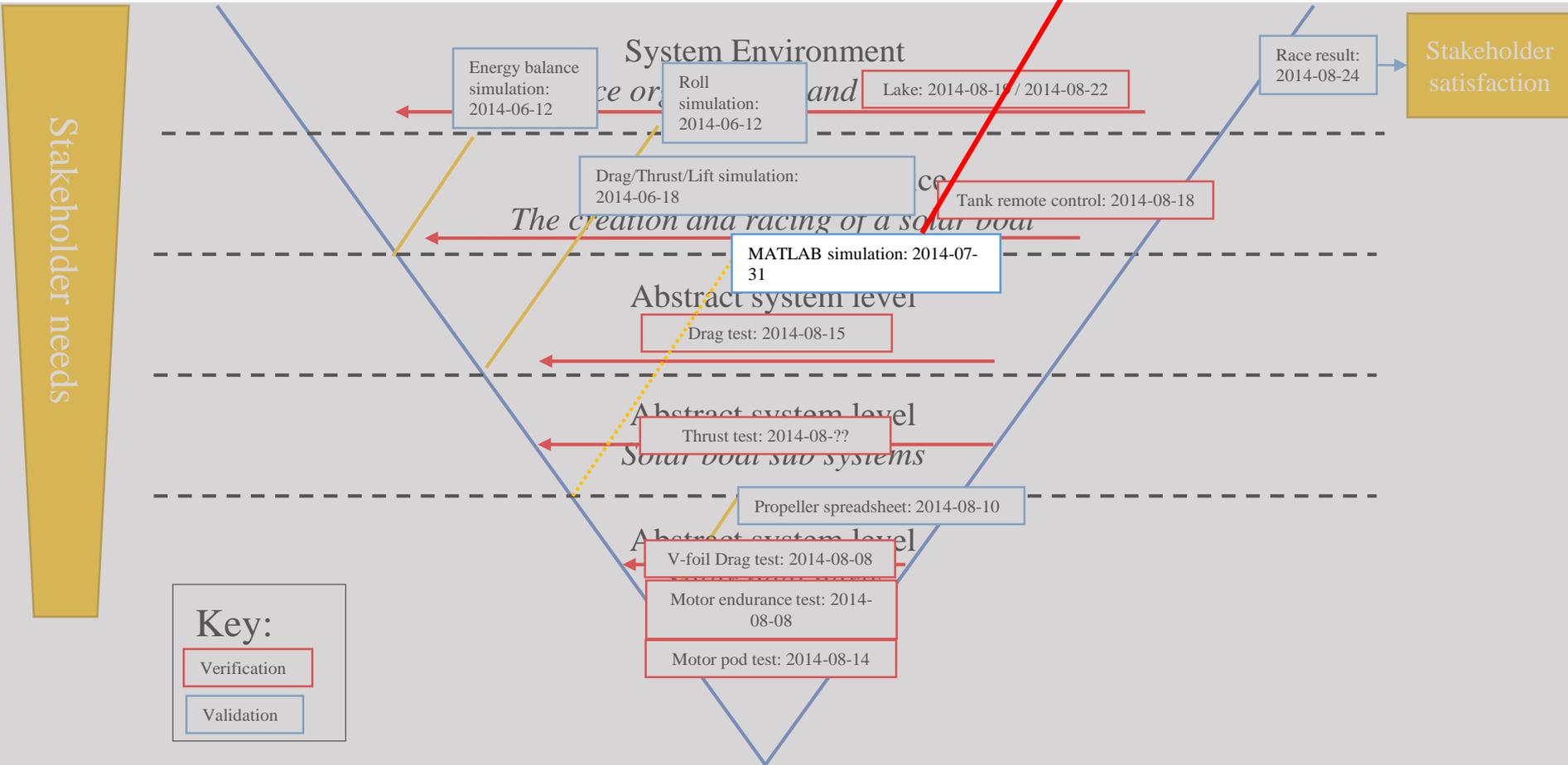
# Assurance V: SolarBoat 2014

Good simulation done at a high level but lacked understanding all part inefficiencies



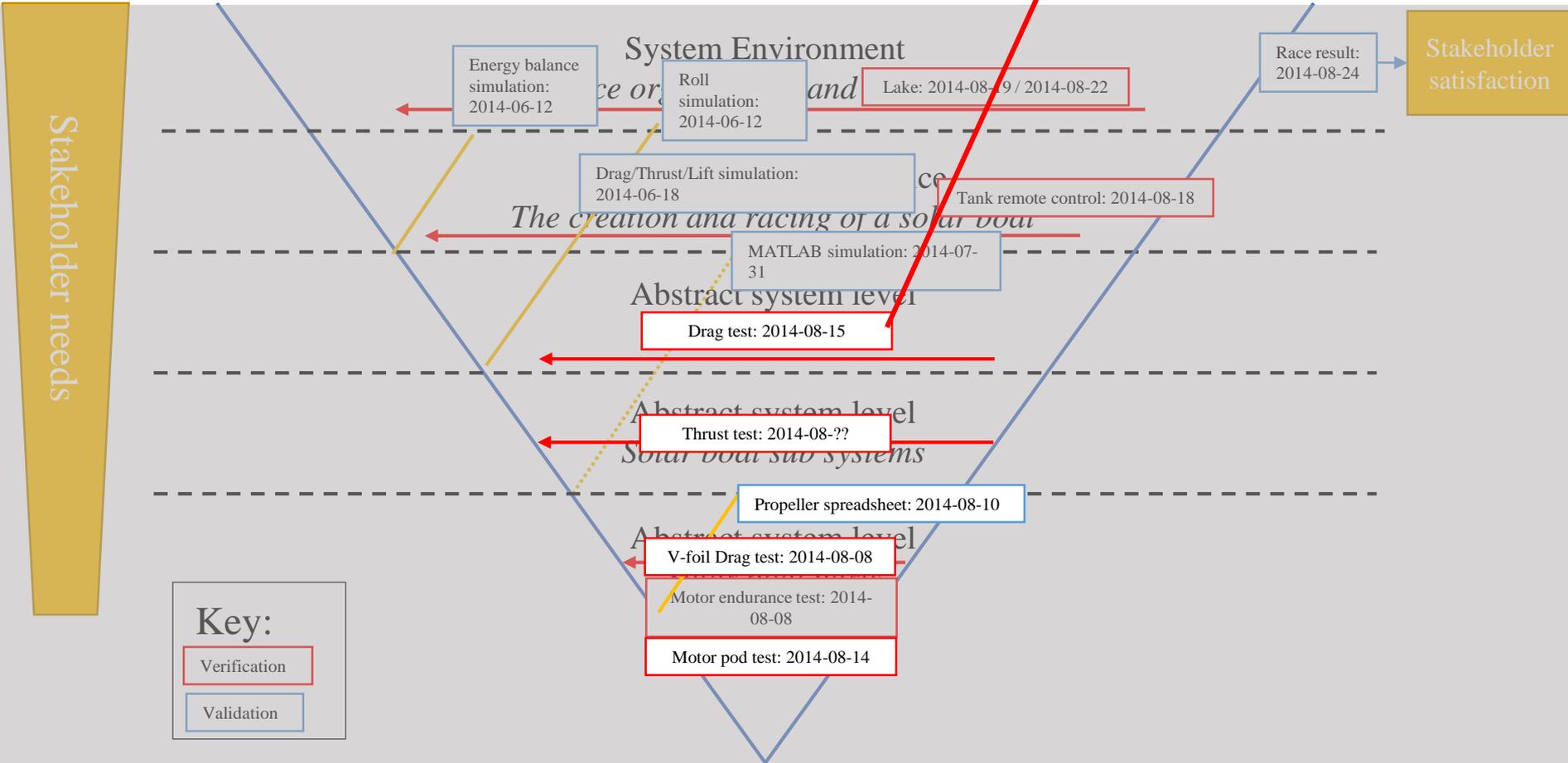
# Assurance V: SolarBoat 2014

MATLAB simulation created but lacked verification



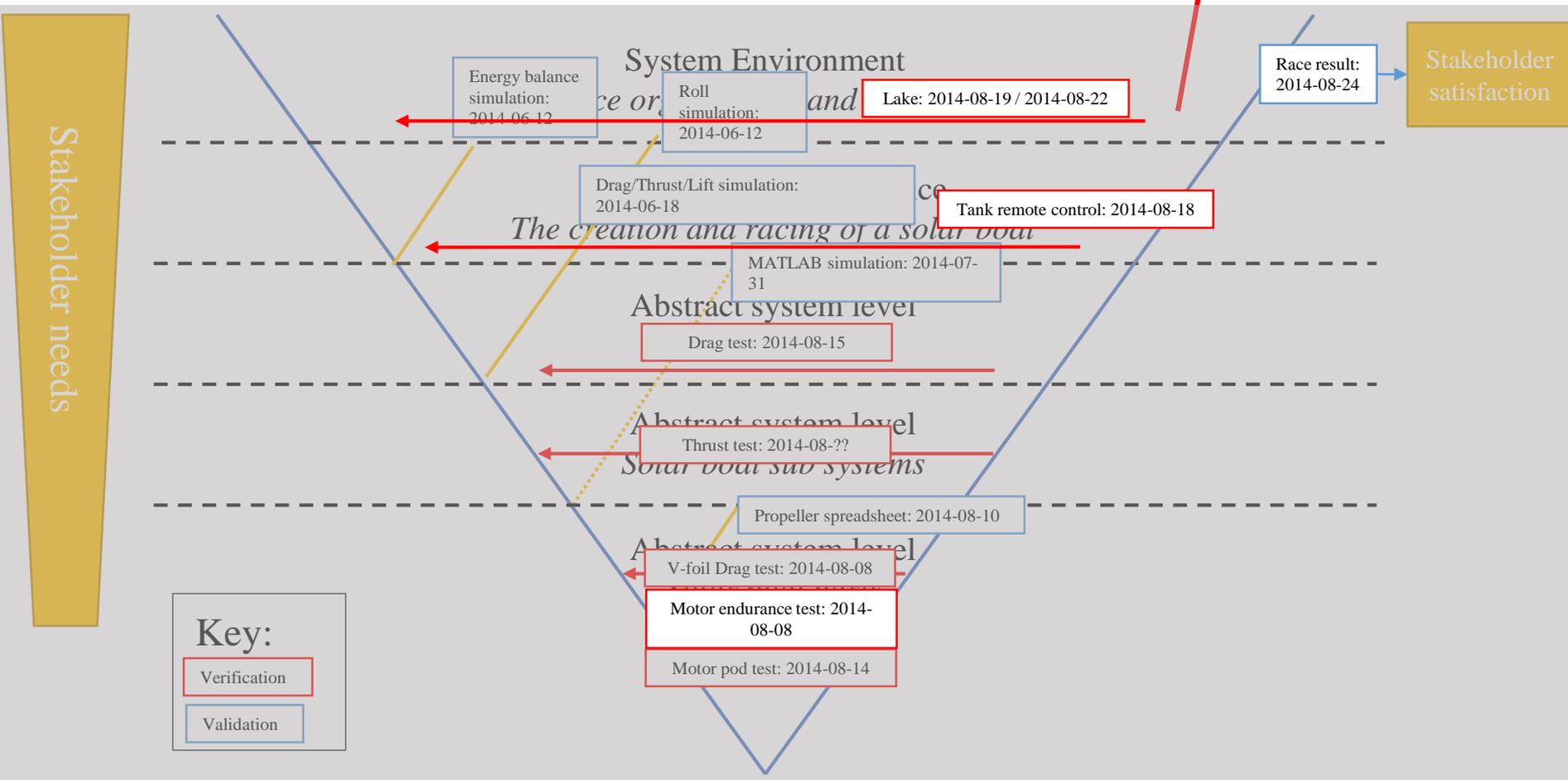
# Assurance V: SolarBoat 2014

Experiments for data gathering completed near to the race. No time to change designs



# Assurance V: SolarBoat 2014

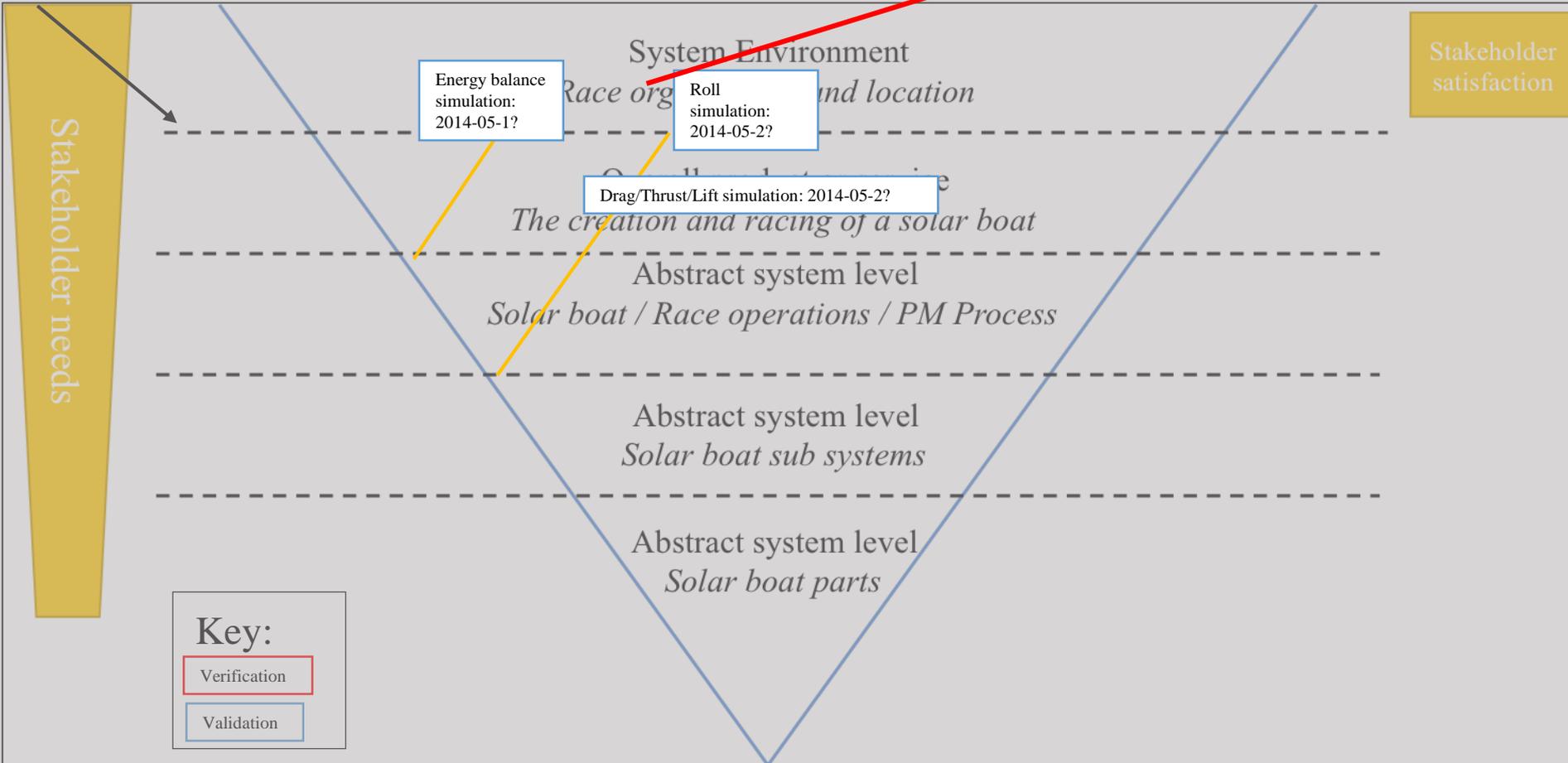
Full system  
 verification test  
 conducted very close  
 to race



# Assurance V: Alternative strategy

Similar energy  
 balances but include  
 all powertrain  
 components

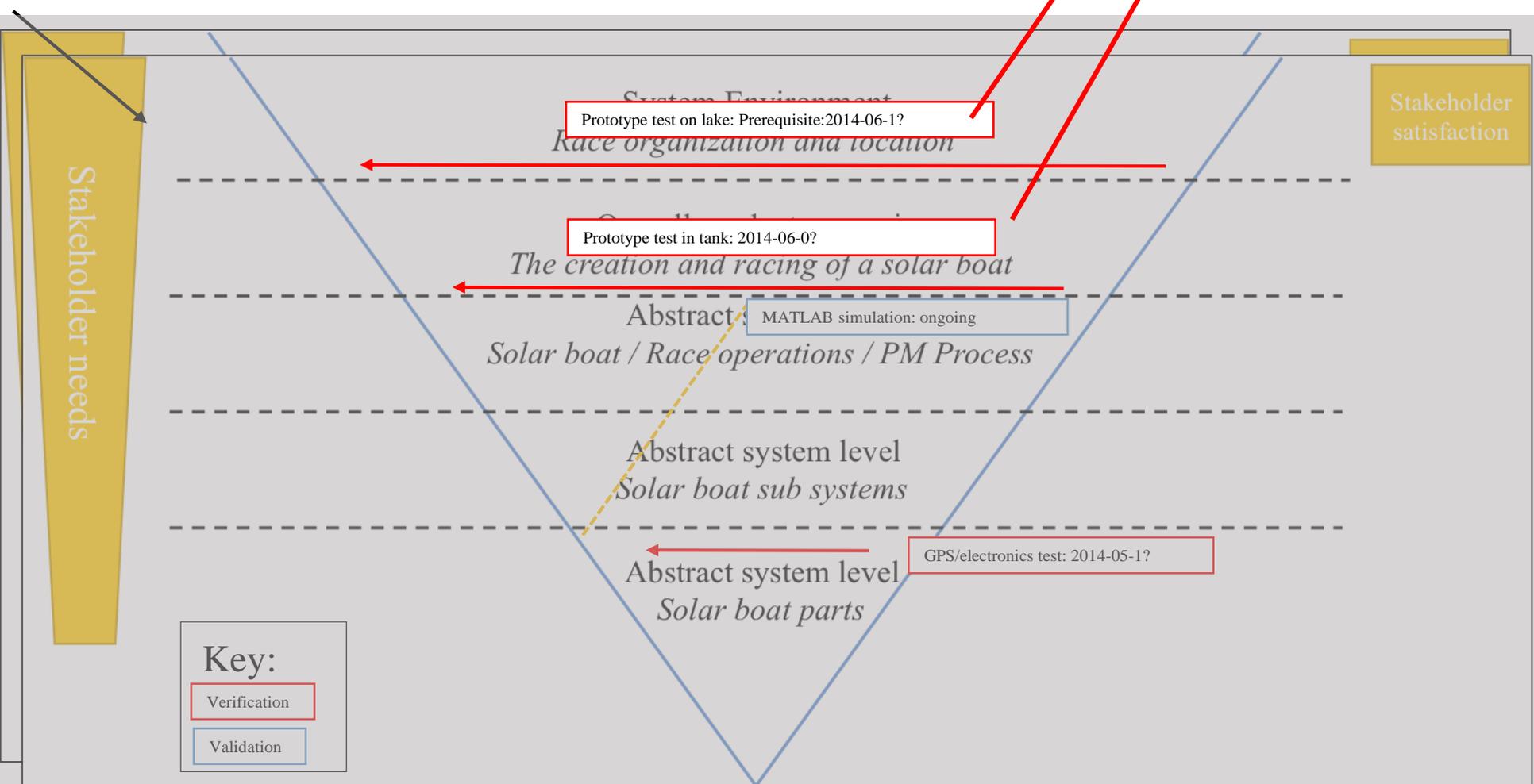
April & May



# Assurance V: Alternative strategy

Initial model validation.  
 Operational experience

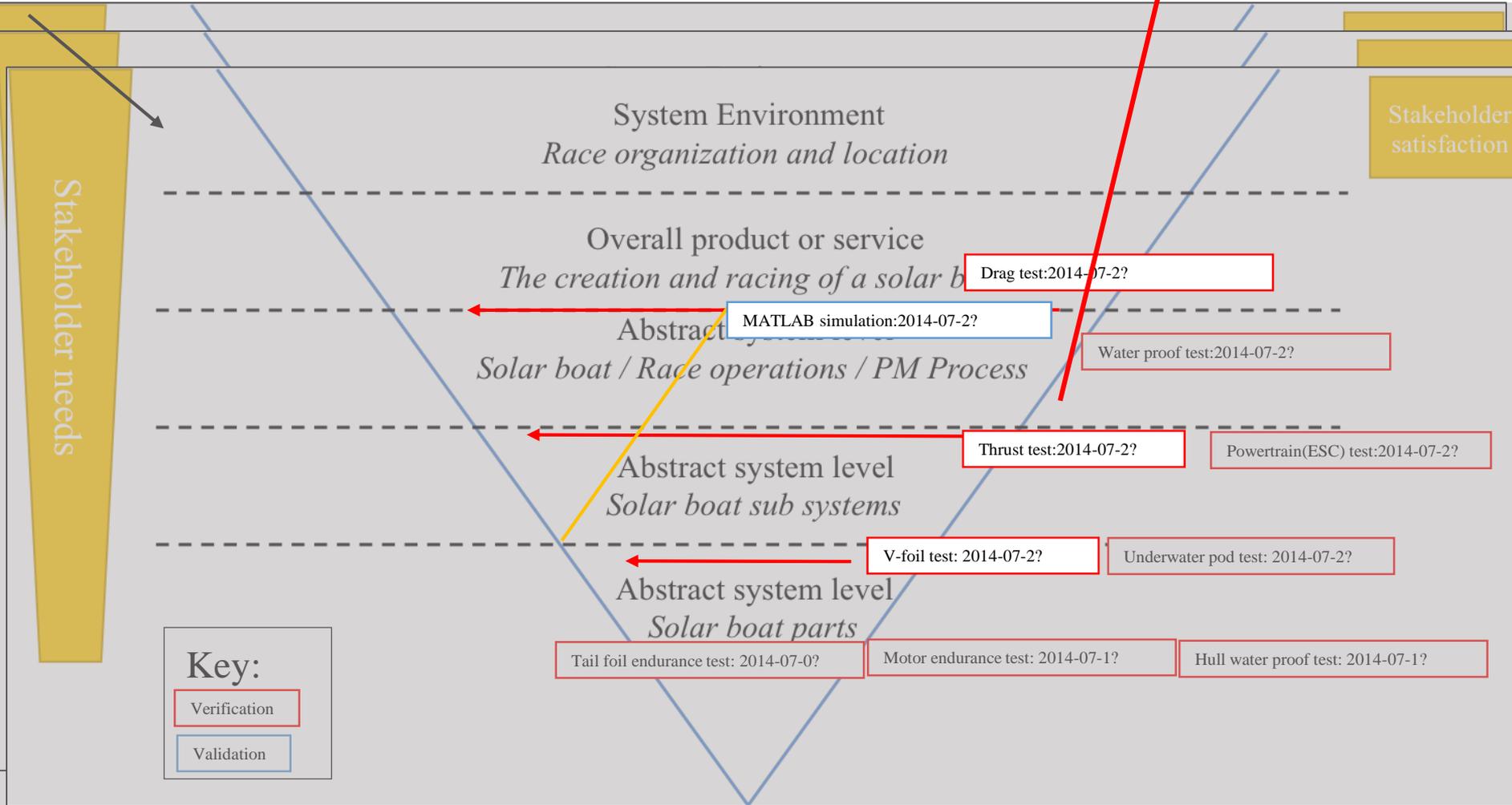
June



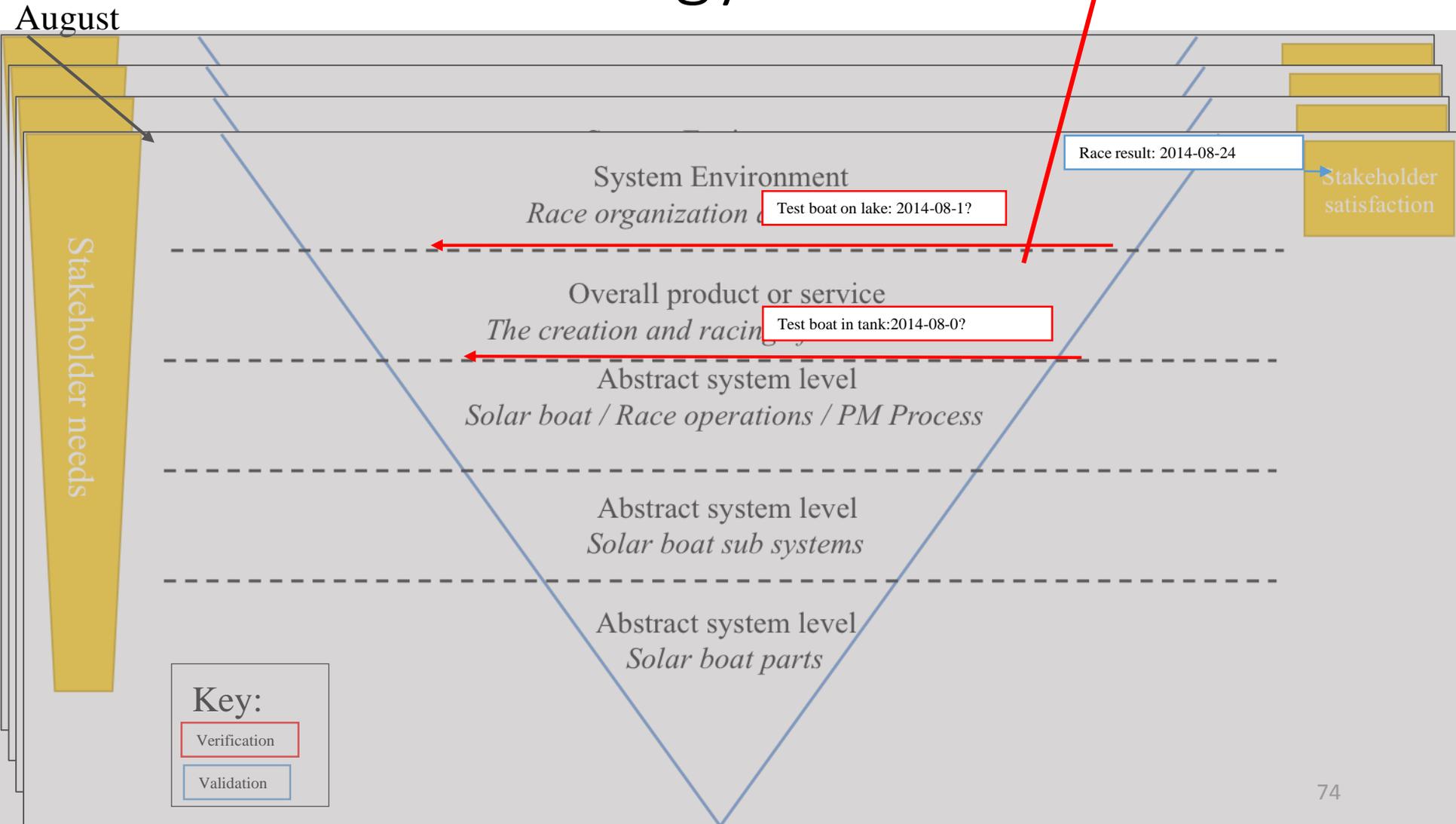
# Assurance V: Alternative strategy

July

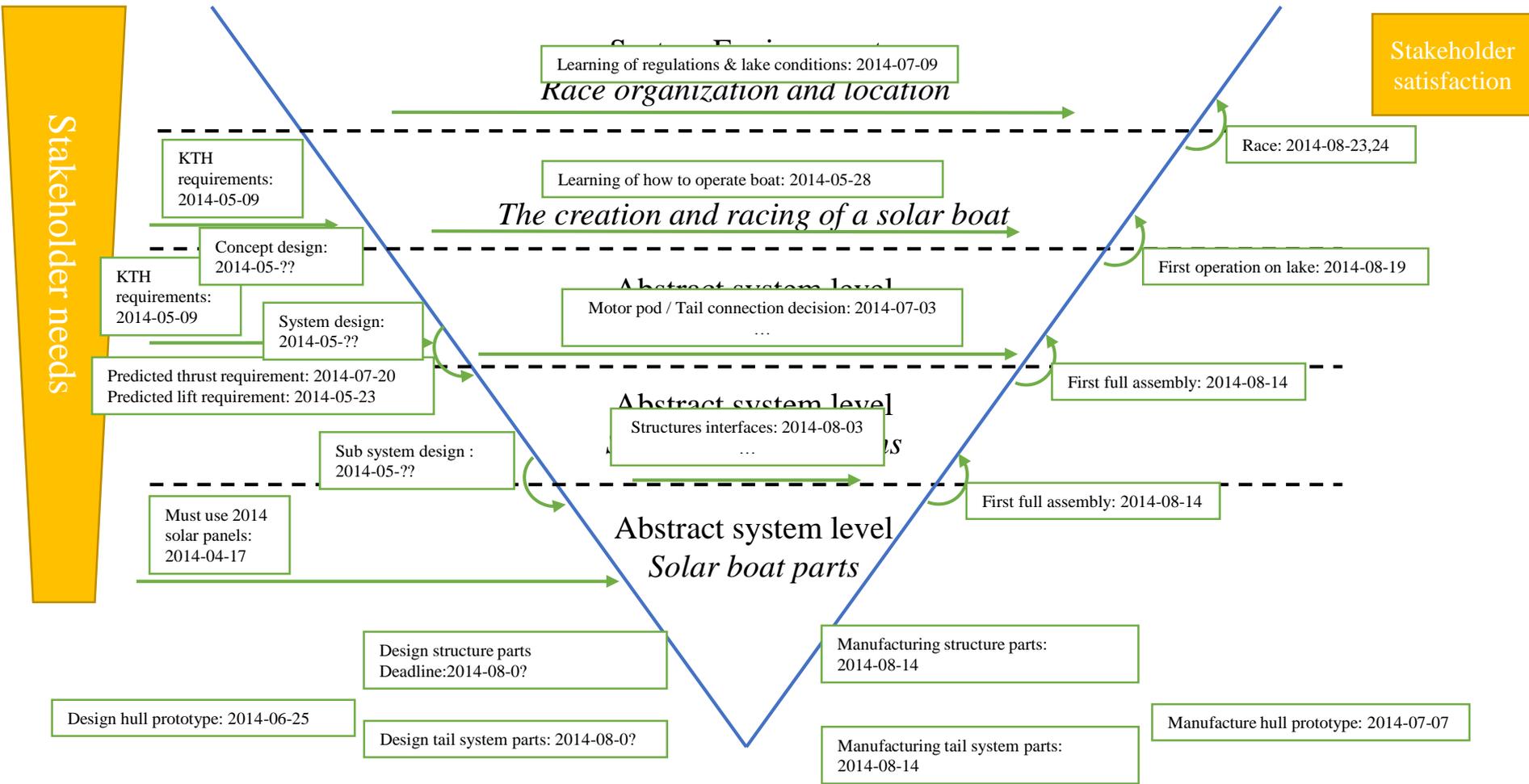
Detailed model construction and validation



# Assurance V: Alternative strategy

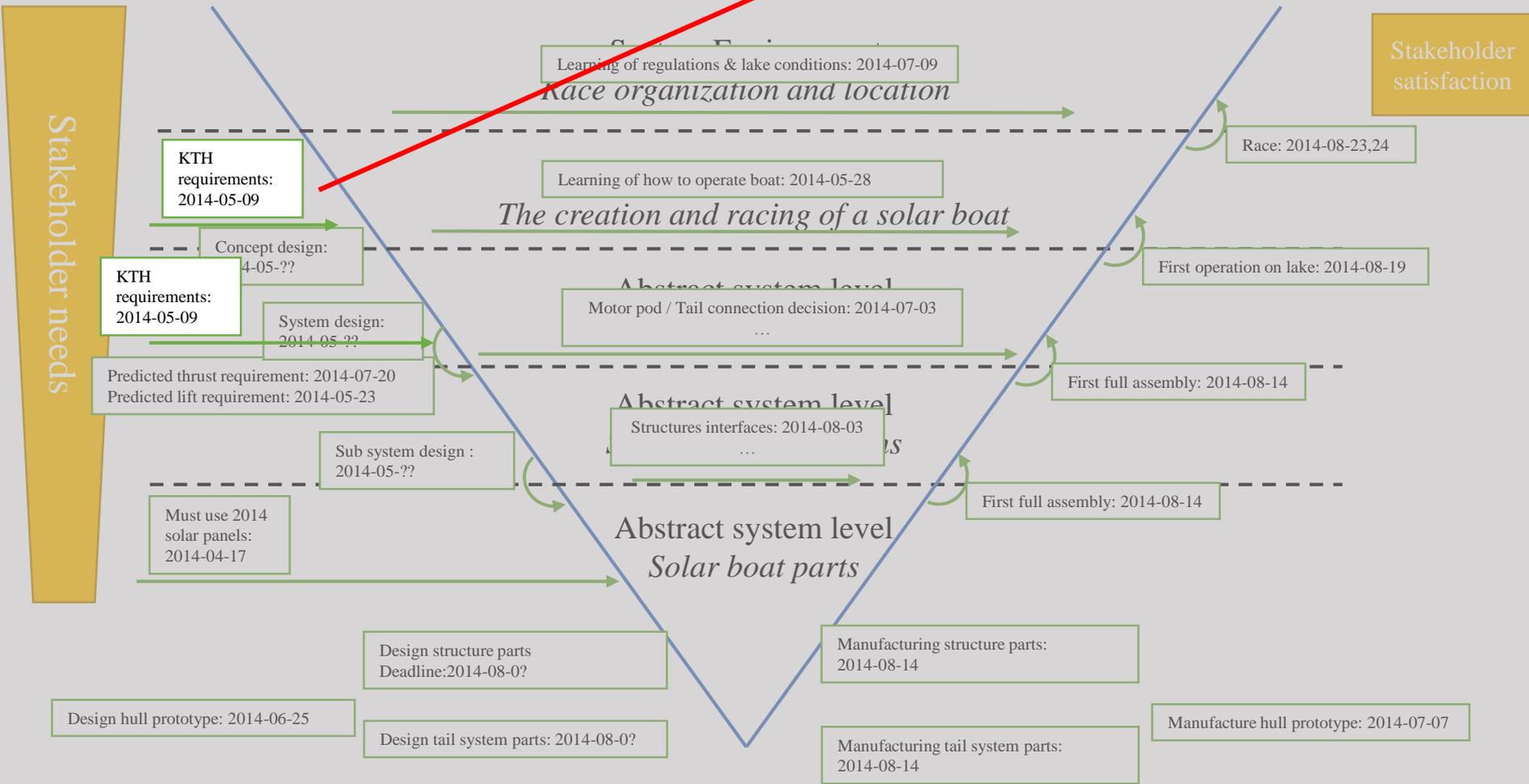


# Development V: SolarBoat 2014



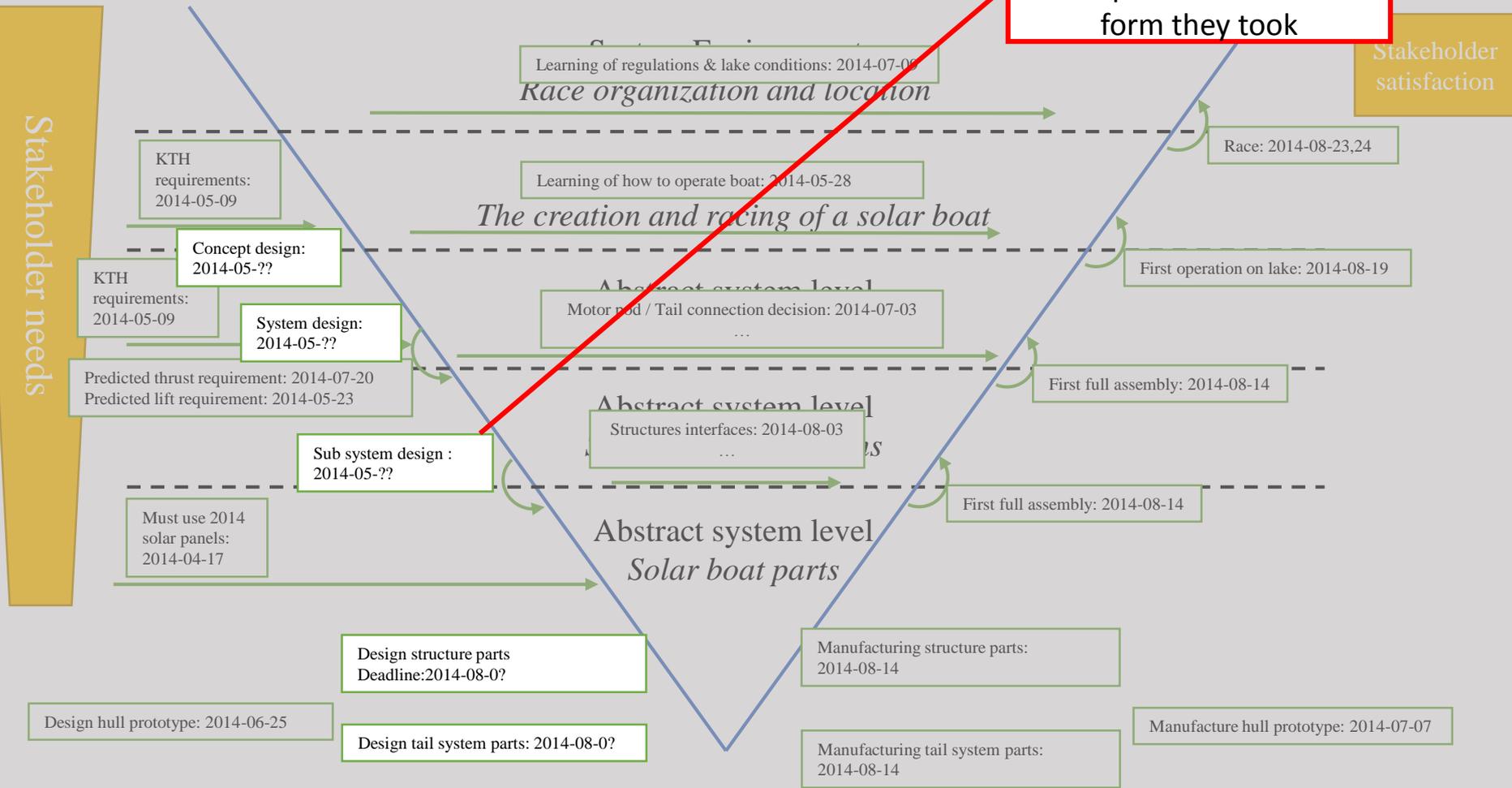
# Development V: SolarBoat 2014

Requirements which were never validated



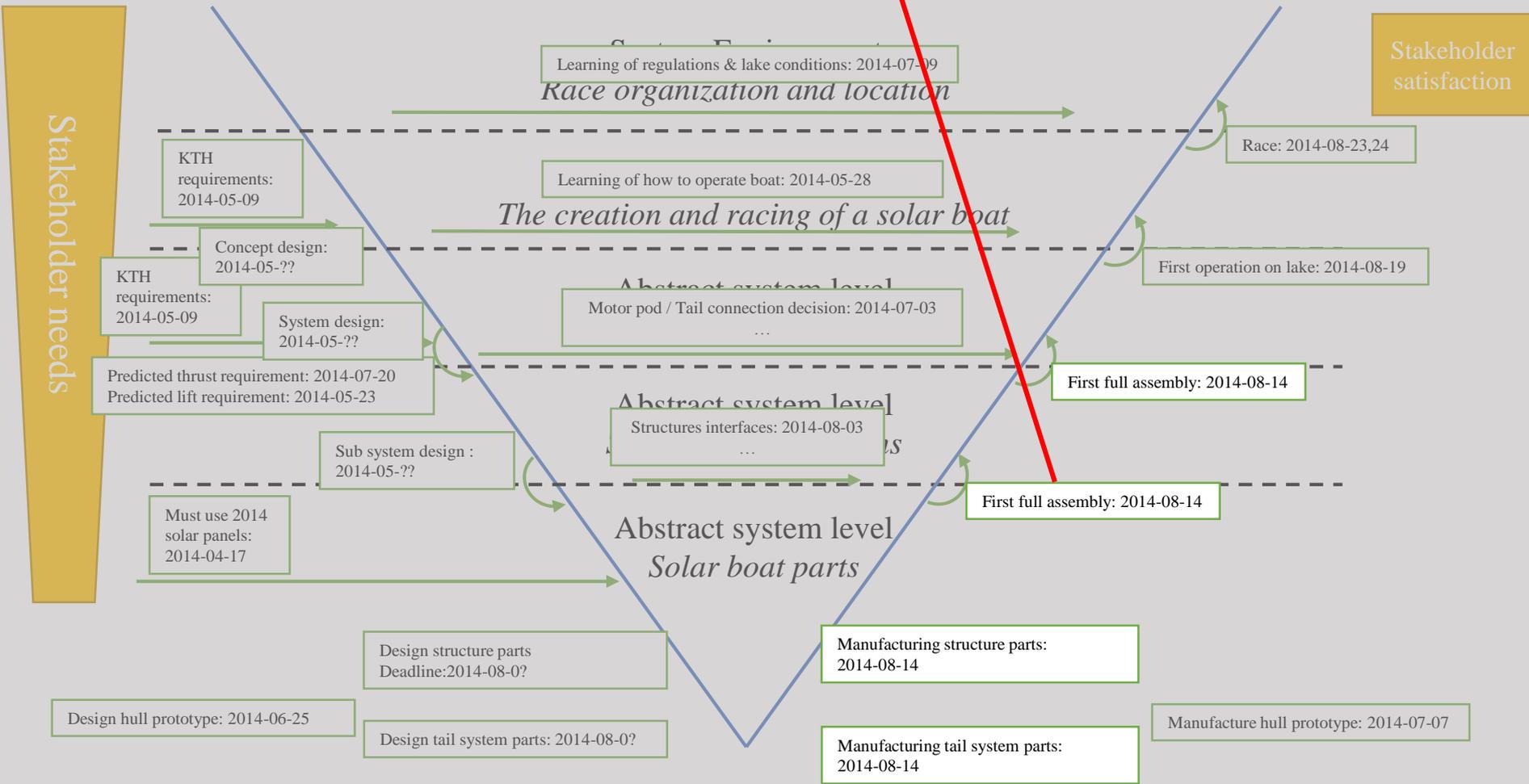
# Development V: SolarBoat 2014

Unknown when design work products were complete and in what form they took

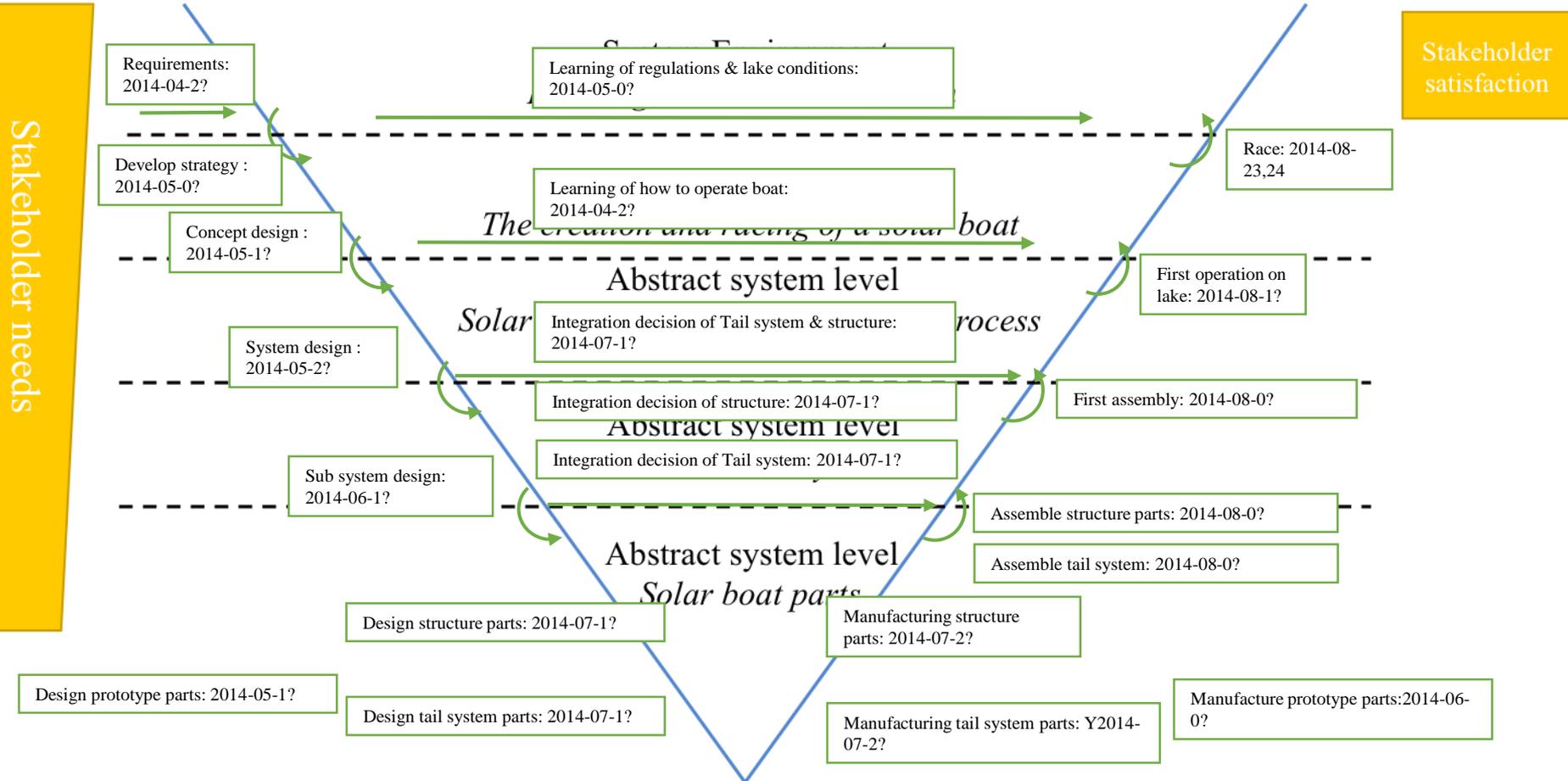


# Development V: SolarBoat 2014

Manufacturing stopped and full systems integration occurred on the same day (on same day)

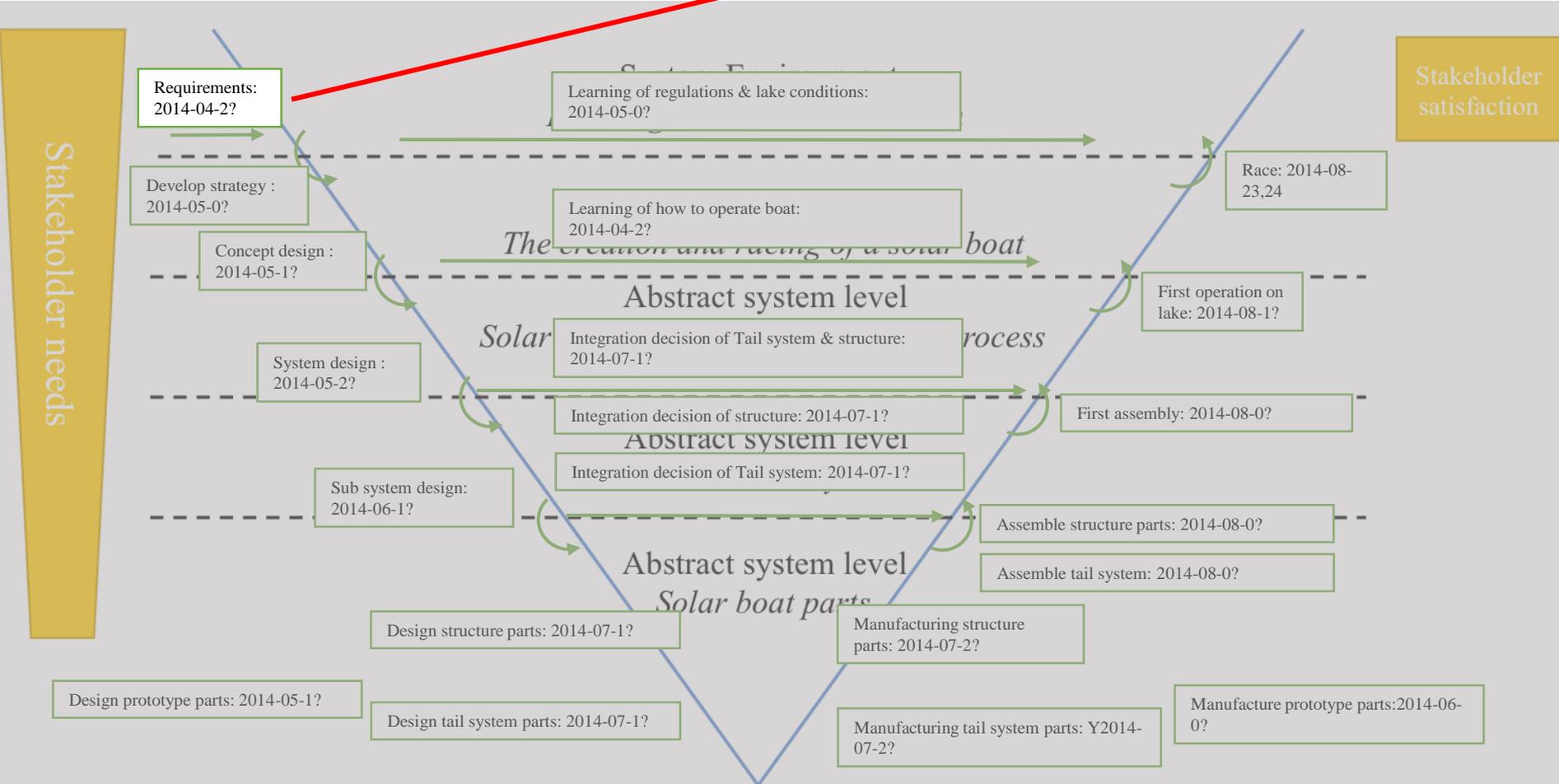


# Development V: Alternative strategy



# Development V: Alternative strategy

Simple requirements early  
 based on high level goals



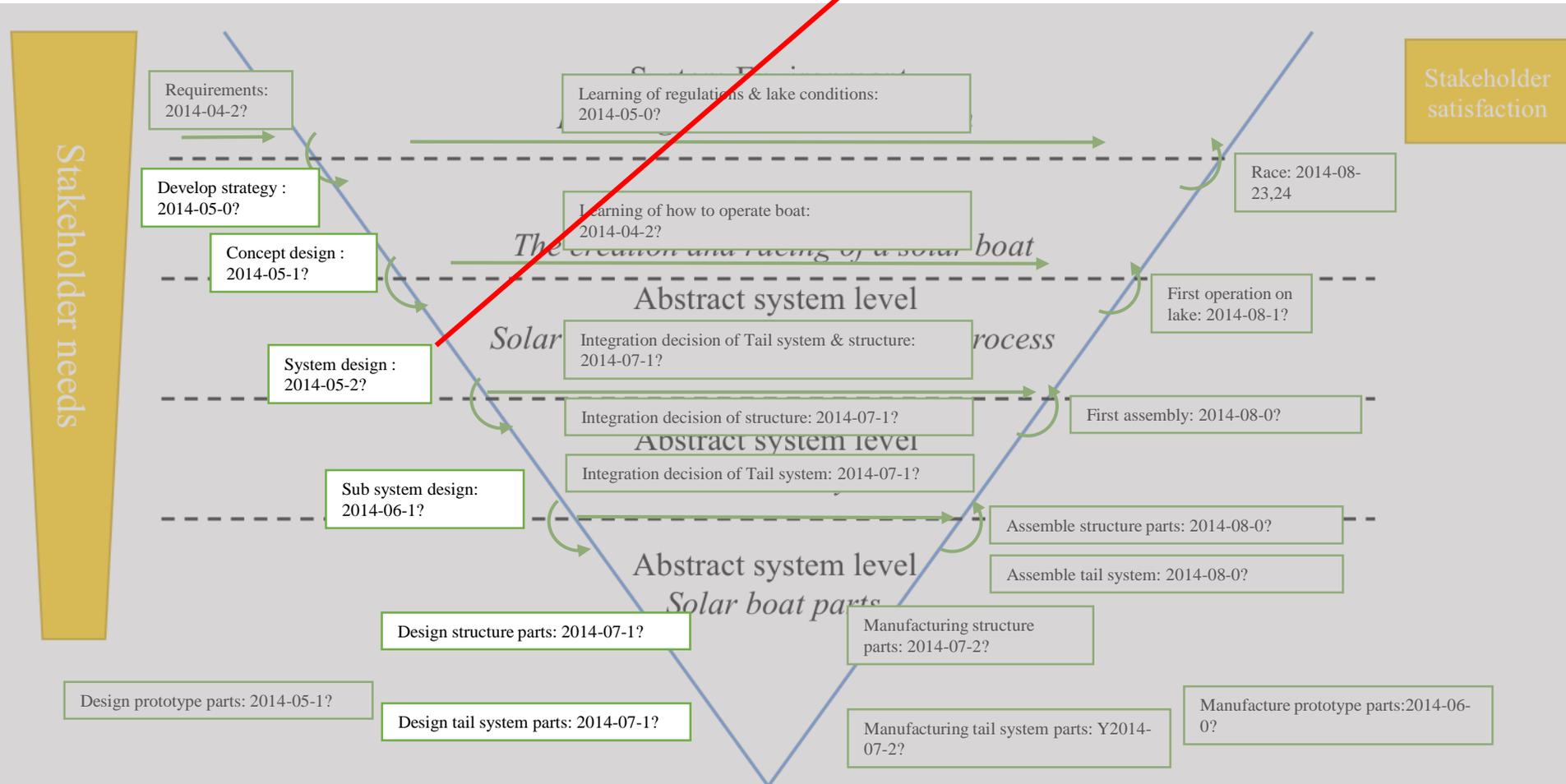
# Development V: Alternative strategy

Develop strategy, concept and quickly develop and integrate a prototype



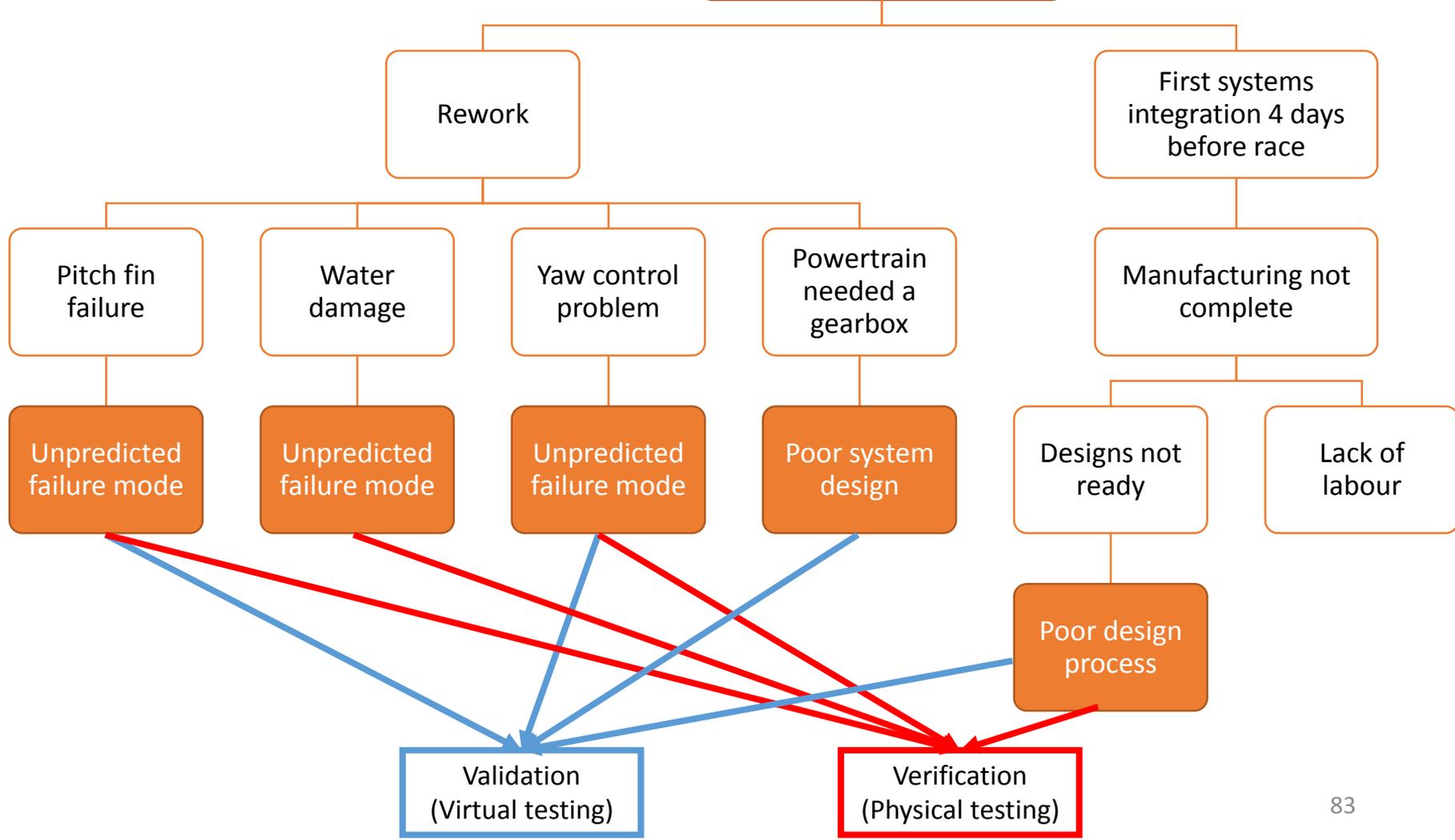
# Development V: Alternative strategy

Define work products which define the system



# Reflection on SolarBoat 2014: Race and just prior

Working was very hard before and during the race



# Reflection on SolarBoat 2014: Design period

Unclear to the project status during the design period

